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# SUNDAY CHRONICLE

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# NASSER SEES LLOYD'S HAND IN PLOT AGAINST EGYPT

## 'DELIBERATE STEPPING UP OF CANAL TRAFFIC'

BILBEIS, Egypt, September 15.

PRESIDENT NASSER ACCUSED TODAY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF HAVING FOMENTED A PLOT AGAINST EGYPT.

**He said: "I accuse Selwyn Lloyd of conferring during one week with the former Director-General of the old Canal company, Georges-Picot, to draft the plan for withdrawing all foreign pilots from the Canal."**

He said, that another proof of the "plot" against Egypt could be seen in the unusual number of ships requesting passage through the Suez Canal since yesterday.

After the non-Egyptian Canal pilots had been withdrawn, the traffic increased in a way never seen before in all the history of the Canal.

Fifty ships yesterday requested passage through the Canal.

Fortyone turned up today to pass through.

"This clearly proves the manoeuvre of France and Britain, who want to show the entire world that Egypt is not capable of fulfilling its obligations to assure the passage of ships in the Canal."

He reiterated the Egyptian peoples' determination to resist all outside pressure.

**LESSON LEARNT**

Today, while the sound of British and French sabre-rattling sounds in our ears, I proclaim in the name of the Egyptian people and in the name of all Arabs, that Egypt will never allow herself to be influenced by the manoeuvres now being carried on.

"Egypt has learned a lesson: the sovereignty of the people has its own price. All of Egypt has decided to pay for its sovereignty to the last penny."

**PILOTS CONGRATULATED**

President Nasser congratulated the Egyptian and Greek pilots who stayed at their jobs and "refused to allow themselves to be corrupted."

**He announced that the 70 Egyptians and seven Greeks remaining in the Canal service would be awarded one of Egypt's highest decorations, the Order of Merit, First Class, "to show the gratitude of the Egyptian people."**

**FAITH IN U.N.**

**He affirmed Egypt's loyalty to the principles of the United Nations.**

He said: "Even before speaking for all Egyptians, I speak for every free man wherever he may be in the world.

"I speak also in the name of the Atlantic Charter which its signatories appear to forget.

"I speak also in the name of the principles of the United Nations which these nations framed at the end of the last war."

"It is evident that all these beautiful principles have been forgotten, but Egypt on her part has decided to adopt them," he concluded.—UPI-AFP.

## RUSSIA WARNS WEST

PARIS, Sept. 15

THE Soviet Government declared today that "any violation of the peace in the Near and Middle East cannot fail to affect the interests and the security of the Soviet Union."

This was contained in an official communique issued in Moscow and broadcast by Moscow radio.

The communique reiterated the statement made on August 9 by the Soviet Government when it made known its point of view on Egypt's nationalisation of the Suez Canal Company.

The communique pointed that a policy of threats was incompatible with the United Nations Charter.

The communique maintained that the French and British military preparations were absolutely contrary to the spirit of the United Nations Charter.

The Soviet Government also recalled that France and Britain were both members of the U. N. Security Council and thus particularly responsible for the maintenance of peace.

The communique said that the Soviet Union would attend the Conference called by Egypt to rejuvenate the 1888 Constantinople convention.

The Soviet Government believe that the Suez Canal problem could and should be, settled peacefully.

## SOVIET PILOTS ARRIVE

CAIRO, September 15.

Four Yugoslav pilots and 15 Soviet pilots arrived today in Ismailia to begin work in the Suez Canal.

The pilots were presented to the Egyptian administrators of the Suez Canal at Ismailia by Anatoli Chekov Soviet Consul in Port Said.—UPI-AFP.

## Chinese Presidium Elected

HONG KONG, Sept. 15

Peking Radio announced tonight that a 13-member standing committee of the Presidium of the eighth Chinese Communist Party was elected at a meeting of the Presidium, this evening.

## SUNDAY STAR

Mala Sinha first came to light as Ophelia in "Hamlet." Since then we've seen very little of her. To signalise the fine role she has in "Rangeen Raten" we've decided to give her our Sunday Star for this week.

## Axed Workers Rally In Poona

# Defence Men Plan Nation-wide Strike

POONA, September 15.

SOON AFTER MORE THAN 2500 SURPLUS DEFENCE EMPLOYEES WERE RETRENCHED THIS MORNING, ABOUT 3,000 WORKERS STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AT KIRKEE, TODAY.

Defence workers all over India have been instructed by the All-India Defence Employees' Federation to go on an indefinite strike 'forthwith.'

While discharging them from the factories the discharged workers were offered by the authorities one month's salary in lieu of notice and retrenchment compensation as provided by standing rules, in addition to earned wages due for fifteen days from September 1 to 15.

Not a single worker out of those discharged today accepted any of the above payments offered to them.

The biggest lot of the retrenched personnel numbering 2,100 was from the Ammunition Factory, Kirkee.

Mr. Prabhakar Mankar, Secretary of the Defence Employees' Union at Kirkee said that in view of the "unilateral action" taken by the Government in discharging the workers there has every possibility of their going on strike even before the strike notice period expired.

**JOSHI WIRES**

The general secretary of the All India Defence Employees' Federation Mr. S. M. Joshi, MLA, has sent telegraphic direction today to the defence employees unions all over the country to forthwith launch an indefinite general strike if there is no constitutional or legal complication for the unions in terms of their recognition regarding the notice period for strike."

**Nearly 25,000 defence employees in Kirkee and Dehu Road will go on indefinite strike from September 21.**

**A decision to this effect was taken here today.**

The employees of 512 Command Workshop at Kirkee, however, will join the strike on September 26, after the end of the strike notice period of 14 days, as the terms of their union's recognition requires fulfilment of such an obligation before going on a strike.

**STRIKE NOTICE**

Workers in other defence installations have decided to go on strike, even before the end of their strike notice period as constitution of their unions and the terms of recognition do not impose any such obligation.

Mr. Joshi informed the UPI here tonight that defence employees at Moradnagar near Delhi will go on strike from midnight tonight.

**He also said that to "terrorise" workers, the authorities of defence installations have summarily dismissed six union leaders without assigning any reason whatsoever.**

Mr. Joshi said that this "is a case of clear victimisation." He also informed that order under Section 144 Cr.P.C. has been promulgated at Ambarnath, following discharge of defence workers.—UPI

## Tension Still In Jabalpur

NAGPUR, Sept. 15.

The death roll in the communal break of rioting on September 13, mounted to 8 today.

300 persons were rounded up today, bringing the total number of arrests to 1200, according to the latest reports received here this evening from Jabalpur.

The report further indicated four cases of death today. Of these a couple was killed on the outskirts of the city under the jurisdiction of Garha police station.

Of the remaining two, one fell victim to stabbing, while the other was shot dead by some miscreants.

The dusk to dawn curfew was again today clamped on the city to check further deterioration in the riot situation.

The Gemapura locality which was stated to be the worst affected area, was ordered this evening to be cordoned off by Mr. B. G. Ghate, Inspector general of Police.

## Sunday Smile

"But, darling, how sweet—I didn't know one could get a diamond THAT small!"

## FLOODS SNAP RAIL SERVICE

PATNA, Sept. 15

THE breaches on the main line and the Grand Chord line, on the Eastern Railway, have completely cut off the direct rail communication between the Eastern Railway and the Northern Railway since last night.

Due to the abrupt rise in the Ganga, large areas have been inundated, as a sequel to which rail tracks near Paruna, close to Buxar, have been breached due to flood in river Karamansa.

The upgoing Kalka mail which was diverted through Patna-Gaya branch line, has been held up in Patna due to the breaches on Baruna.

Hundreds of passengers of up trains are held up at Patna junction.

(DETAILS ON PAGE 5.)

### Bombay-Bound Train Cancelled

BOMBAY, Saturday.

As a result of the interruption of through communications on the Eastern Railway beyond Mogul Sarai due to breaches caused by heavy rains, the 5-Down Bombay-Calcutta mail via Allahabad leaving Victoria Terminus tonight will be terminated at Allahabad, says the Public Relations Officer of the Central Railway.

The 6-Up Bombay bound Calcutta mail via Allahabad which was to have left Howrah last night and scheduled to arrive at Victoria Terminus tomorrow has been cancelled by the Eastern Railway authorities and has not, therefore,

## Latest Commercial

**Kerb Rates at 10-30 P.M.**

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

Tata Ordinary Rs. 196-8 to 196-12, Indian Iron Rs. 35-11 to 35-12, Cotton Jarilla March Rs. 692-8, Cotton Vijaya April Rs. 822-8, Castorseed Sept. Rs. 144-8, Castorseed May Rs. 127-8, Groundnut Aug.-Sept. Rs. 34-12, Groundnut Dec.-Jan. Rs. 27, Groundnut Feb. Rs. 134-8, Silver Asho Rs. 173-6, Gold Asho Rs. 103-1.

**NEW YORK COTTON OCTOBER**

NEW YORK, Sept. 15.

New York Cotton Market closed today.

## TODAY

HINDU: Bhadrapad Shud 11. 2012.
MUSLIM: Safar 10, 1376.
PARSI: Farvardin 16, 1326.

**SUN, MOON & TIDES**

Sunrise: 6-26 a.m.
Sunset: 6-41 p.m.
Moonrise: 4-8 p.m.
Moonset: 3-6 a.m.
Hightide: 10-10 a.m., 10-5 p.m.
Lowtide: 3-7 a.m., 4-5 p.m.

**PHASES OF THE MOON**

Full Moon: Sept. 20, 8-49 a.m.
Last Q'ter: Sept. 27, 4-55 p.m.

## Nehru Favours Reference To UN Council

NEW DELHI, September 15.

ANOTHER restless day of high level discussion of the Suez problem ended in Delhi on a note of cautious confidence that the position, though grave, is still amenable to negotiation.

This feeling is officially stated to have been conveyed by Mr. Nehru at his meeting with diplomatic representatives of the Colombo Powers during the day.

The belief that room still exists for negotiations aimed at a peaceful settlement was strengthened by the news early in the day that Mr. V. K Krishna Menon is flying to Cairo on Sunday at President Nasser's invitation, and that from Cairo, Mr. Menon is likely to proceed to London.

**The U.S. Secretary of State's decision to visit London on Monday to confer with the British Government was considered here as a further move in the pursuit of a peaceful settlement.**

Mr. Nehru's meeting with Colombo Powers representatives began with the Prime Minister's general appraisal of the situation followed by the suggestion that the Colombo Powers should keep in constant touch and continue their joint endeavour to secure a peaceful settlement.

**Mr. Nehru is understood to have commented favourably on the idea of referring the dispute to the Security Council.**

This would be in consonance with the Colombo Powers stand for a peaceful solution.

With Mr. Nehru at the meeting were Mr. Krishna Menon, Mr. S. Dutt, Foreign Secretary, and Mr. M. J. Desai, Commonwealth Secretary.

Discussion went on at other levels during the day.

**ENVOY'S TALKS**

The French Minister-Councillor M. Christian Belle met Mr. Krishna Menon in the afternoon, and Mr. Nehru later.

**The emphasis at these meetings continued to be on the need to discover a formula for a compromise solution.**

Discussion was based also on the belief that the possibilities of such a formula are implicit in the approaches of Egypt on the one hand and the three western Powers on the other.—UPI.

## 15-Nation Talks

LONDON, September 15.

THE invitation to attend the Users' Association Conference has been sent out to 15 countries, it was stated here, today.

They are:—Italy, the Netherlands, Spain, Turkey, Australia, Denmark, Ethiopia, West Germany, Iran, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Pakistan, Portugal and Sweden.

The text of the invitation reads: "The Governments of France, the United Kingdom, and the United States have proposed that a meeting should take place of representatives of the 18 Governments who supported the proposals put to the Government of Egypt by the mission headed by Robert Menzies, (the Australian Prime Minister).

The agenda of this meeting would be:—

1. **The report of the Committee of Five and action to be taken thereon.**
2. **The Egyptian Governments' memorandum delivered after the Cairo talks.**
3. **The Canal "Users Association."**

The conference will meet on Wednesday September 19 at 10-00 GMT, the invitation said.

## Unity Of Outlook To End Regionalism

# Accept The Bilingual State, Deo Advises

NAGPUR, September 15.

MR. Shankarrao Deo today advised the parties concerned to accept the bilingual State as a final solution of the Bombay problem and to work without any mental reservation for its success.

"In my personal opinion," he added, "it is the best possible solution of the problem.

"For me there is no second best."

Mr. Deo, who was talking to reporters here said that the new State should have both Marathi and Gujarati as State languages.

He would like every educated Maharashtrian and Gujarati to have a working knowledge of each other's languages.

This would help both the communities to be quite at home in each other's regions.

**SINGLE P.C.C.**

As for the organisational set-up of the political parties in Bombay State was concerned, he favoured constitution of a single Pradesh Congress Committee immediately.

This was important because the Congress was the Party in power.

Separate PCCs on a linguistic basis would be a harmful cause to pursue, he added.

Whatever political party was in power, it must have a single organisational set-up in the new State.

*Continued On Page 5 Column 1*

## SQUATTERS' RALLY IN HYDERABAD

HYDERABAD, Sept. 15.

Several thousand workers, men and women, led by the president of the State Mazdoor Sangh, Mr. B. S. Mahadev Singh, squatted on the road leading to Shah Manzil after being stopped by police, tonight.

The latter was, however, not at home.

**500 HOUSES FALL**

BANARAS, Sept. 15.

About 500 houses are reported to have collapsed in the city, following incessant rains for the last eight days.—UPI.

## GoaToBuild Rail Track

BELGAUM, Sept. 15

The Government of Goa has decided to construct a eleven-and-half-mile rail track linking Kule with Sakardi, at Rs. 26 lakhs, according to a report reaching here.

Half of the cost will be shared by the owners of the manganese mines.

## EXCLUDE A-TEST FROM DISARM PLAN, SUGGESTS BULGANIN

LONDON, Sept. 15.

Marshal Bulganin emphasised that measures for unilateral reduction by States of their armaments and armed forces, until agreement was reached on a concerted reduction, would be of great importance to the strengthening of international confidence in the condition of today, in a letter to President Eisenhower.

On the question of disontinuing tests of atomic and hydrogen weapons, he said, that itsef did not call for any international agreements on control, because the explosion of an atomic or hydrogen bomb, wherever it might occur, could be detected elsewhere.

Therefore, this question could be excluded from the general question of disarmament and solved independently.

(See Page Three)

## Menzies Washes Hands Off Suez

WASHINGTON, Sept 15.

Australian Prime Minister Robert Menzies said on his departure for home from Washington today, that he did not intend for the time being to continue to participate in the efforts of Western statesmen to solve the Suez crisis.

Mr. Menzies told newspapermen at Washington airport that he would be happy to return to Australia to deal with domestic affairs there.—UPI-AFP.

## STOP PRESS

**STRIKE IN DELHI**

NEW DELHI, Sept. 15.

About 5,000 out of 6,000 workers of C.O.D. Delhi Cantt. struck work today to protest against retrenchment of 50 workers, says the general secretary, Ordnance United Workers' Union, Delhi Cantt, in a statement to the Press.

**SYRIA, LEBANON PROTEST**

DAMASCUS, Sept. 15.

Syria and Lebanon have sent instructions to their representatives at the United Nations to hand the chairman of the Security Council a note protesting against concentration of foreign troops in Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean, authoritative sources disclosed tonight in Damascus—UPI-AFP.

## MAO SUPPORTS EGYPT

PEKING, September 15.

CHINESE PRESIDENT MAO TSE-TUNG SAID TODAY THAT CHINA FIRMLY SUPPORTED EGYPT'S ACTION IN TAKING OVER THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

He was making the opening address at the eighth Congress of the Chinese Communist Party.

He added that the Chinese Government resolutely opposed any attempt to impinge upon Egypt's sovereignty or to launch armed intervention against her.

He also urged that China actively support the national independence and liberation movements in countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America.

He opened his address with an appeal for the unity of the Party and of all forces in the country including minorities and other parties. That could co-operate to further the building of a great Socialist China.

**China had need of a long lasting peace, he said, to complete the task of construction.**

Mao said there was at present a movement throughout the world in favour of peace.

The only opposition, he said, was contained "in handfuls of capitalist monopolistic circles in a few imperialist nations who contemplated aggression for their own profits."

**Among Chinese leaders who crowded the rostrum in the Congress Hall were Premier Chou En-lai, Communist Party Central Committee Secretary Liu Shao-Chi, Army Commander-in-Chief Chu-teh, and numerous representatives of foreign Communist parties.**

The New China News Agency said that "thunderous applause had "rocked the hall" as the leaders and delegates entered.

## NORODOM IS BACK

CAMBODIA, Sept. 15

Prince Norodom Sihankuk's new Cabinet was today unanimously invested by the Cambodian National Assembly.

The Prince agreed to take on the Premiership again at the request of his father King Saramarit after a prolonged Cabinet crisis.

The 81 deputies present at this morning's session of the Assembly voted in his favour.—UPI-AFP.

# MP SUGGESTS CANAL ACROSS INDIA

NEW DELHI, September 15.

**THE idea of a canal cutting across India and connecting the Arabian Sea with the Bay of Bengal fascinated a member of one of the four parliamentary committees engaged in studying and evaluating various aspects of the Second Five Year Plan.**

In the committee dealing with industries, minerals, transport and communications, Mr. Gopikrishna Vijayavargiya, Member of the Rajya Sabha and a former Chief Minister of Madhya Bharat, suggested that just as the Russians had connected the Caspian Sea with the Black Sea, India should join the Arabian Sea with the Bay of Bengal through a navigable track joining either the Chambal and Magi rivers or the son and Narbada rivers.

This would save ships the journey round the entire Peninsula to reach either the West or the East Coast.

He also suggested the linking of Assam with the rest of India by a rope-way.

**Considering the strategic importance of this part of the country and the fact that it is cut off during floods, a reliable all-weather means of communication between Assam and the rest of India was necessary.**

The idea of a rope-way was also advocated by another member of the Rajya Sabha, Mr. R. P. Sinha, in a different context.

He said the Planning Commission should study the question of diverting traffic as much as possible from the railways and suggested that the possibilities of a system of rope-ways should be studied.

Mr. S. V. Ramaswamy (Lok Sabha) favoured a meter-gauge line connecting Trivandrum in the South with Bhatinda in Punjab.—UPI.

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## PUBLIC NOTICES

**GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.**
**Electricity Department.**
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The Government do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any of the tenderers.

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Applicants must be ready for interview at Jamshedpur on SATURDAY the 29th Sept. 1956 if called. No travelling allowance will be paid.

Applications should reach the Secretary, The Jamshedpur Co-operative College, Town Administration Office, Jamshedpur, ON OR BEFORE SUNDAY the 23RD September 1956. (14350)

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# CORPORATORS WANT EXTENSION OF CITY LIMITS

BOMBAY, Saturday.

**GREATER BOMBAY IS LIKELY TO BE FURTHER EXPANDED WITH THE MERGER OF SOME OF THE SUBURBAN AREAS NOW LYING BEYOND THE MUNICIPAL LIMITS OF THE CITY.**

Some members of the Municipal Standing Committee have sent a requisition to the Mayor, Mr. Salebhoy Abdul Kader, asking him to convene a special meeting of the Corporation to consider a proposal to this effect.

Following this, the Mayor has called a meeting on September 17 to consider the matter.

The signatories to the requisition urge that steps should be taken to merge into the City the Borivli Taluka of the Thana District, except the villages of Bhavander, Dongri, Ghodbunder, Kashi, Mire, Murdhe and Uttan; and the villages of Mulund and Mahur in the Thana Taluka of the Thana District.

Among the signatories are: Mr. A. K. Hafizka, Mr. P. D. Daftary, Mr. R. K. Hardikar, Mr. M. P. Parikh, Mr. K. G. Patil and Mr. P. U. Upadhyaya.

**They point out that the merger was necessary in view of the Parliament's decision to form a bigger bilingual State of Bombay which, when formed, was likely to result in an influx of population into the City from the new areas to be merged into the Bombay State.**

The resolution to be moved at the special meeting further urges the Bombay Government to undertake necessary legislation for the amalgamation of the budgets "A," "B" and "D" of the Corporation.

The resolution also requests the Central and the State Government to transfer the lands under their jurisdiction to that of the Bombay Municipal Corporation.

It is pointed out that this is necessary in order to accelerate the progress of the various schemes of development in the city and also to facilitate the execution of a large housing programme with necessary services and amenities.

## Bombay Today

SUR-SINGAR SAMSAD: Swami Haridas Jayanti morning session 9-30 a.m. to 1-30 p.m.; evening session 6-30 p.m. to midnight, Chief Justice presides, C. J. Hall.

MAHA BODHI SOCIETY: Professor B. E. to speak on "The Dhammapada," Anand Vihar, Nair Hospital compound, Lamington Road, 10 a.m.

INDIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (BOMBAY BRANCH): Symposium on "Doctor's wife (or husband)," G. S. Medical College, lecture theatre, 2-30 p.m.

BILLAWAR ASSOCIATION: 102nd birthday celebrations of Brahma Shri Narayan Guru, premises of the Association, 17 Raghunath Dadaji Street, Fort, 3 p.m.

YOUNG MEN'S HINDU ASSOCIATION: Music recital by Mrs. Meena Shevde in connection with Ganesh Utsav, Vithalbhai Patel Road, 5 p.m.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: Free public lecture on "Human Evolution," Jehangir Wadia Bldg. Flora Fountain, 6-15 p.m.

INDO-SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY: Talk by Mr. V. R. Talwarkar on "Medes and the Scythians in the Caucasus regions," 1-D Nagz Bldg. Lamington Road, 6-30 p.m.

BAL BHAVAN: Kumari Meera Tambe will relate stories in Hindi to children at 5-30 p.m. All children under fourteen can attend.

## EXTENSION FOR KARAD MUNICIPALITY

The term of office of the present Councillors of the Karad Borough Municipality is proposed to be extended up to August 31,1957.

Any objections or suggestions which may be received by the Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Local Self-Government and Public Health Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay 1, by October 11, 1956, from any voter with respect this proposal will be considered by Government.

The life of the Karad Borough Municipality is being extended in view of the proposed extension of the limits of the Municipality.

## G Police Division

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The existing G Police Division in Greater Bombay has been divided into two different Police Divisions to be known as G-I, and G-II.

The G-I Division will consist of (i) Bandra, (ii) Santa Cruz and (iii) Andheri, and G-II Division of (i) Kurla, (ii) Ghatkopar and (iii) Chembur.

G-I and G-II Divisions have been sub-divided into three sections each as mentioned above.

The office of the Superintendent of the G-I Division will be situated at: Old Resident Magistrate's Court Building, Carter Road, Bandra, and that of the Superintendent of G-II Division at Kurla Police Station Building, Old Agra Road, Kurla.

## SUBURBAN CRIME

Chronicle Correspondent
BANDRA, Sept. 15.

Baboo Nanji, who with another person is alleged to have cheated a new-comer to the city who was in search of employment, was arrested by the Mahim Police on charges of cheating and abetment.

The Bandra magistrate, before whom he was produced, ordered the accused to be released on a bail of Rs. 1000.

*

Alleged to have snatched necklace worth Rs. 100 from the neck of a child which was in mother's arm, Narayan Balkrishna was arrested yesterday after a long chase.

Mr. G. J. Saldhana, presidency magistrate, Bandra, before whom the accused was produced ordered him to be remanded into police custody.

*

Baptista Fernandez, Ansari Mahadeo, nd Manuel Pereira, were arrested by the Santa Cruz police yesterday as the accused are alleged to have picked up a quarrel with a girl at Juhu Tara.

She was abused in filthy language according to the police who added that the accused allegedly threatened her and also allegedly picked up quarrel with other passengers in a bus.

At the Bandra Court, the arrested persons were allowed bail.

# More Centres For Insurance Corporation

BOMBAY, Saturday.

LALA Raghuraj Swaroop, noted co-operator and director of the Life Insurance Corporation of India, said here today that the Union Government had given a grant of Rs. 125,000 for starting two more centres of the Corporation.

Bombay was selected as one of the centres.

Lala Raghuraj who was replying at a tea party given in his honour by members of the Akhil Bharat Sahkari Prakashan, Limited, said that there were 23 co-operative insurance societies which the Corporation could not neglect.

He said he was putting this question before a meeting of the Corporation on October 22.

He assured all present that the matter will be given serious consideration.

**WORKERS NEEDED**

He stressed the need for enthusiastic workers to make the Corporation a success.

As co-operators he asked them to co-operate with him in this matter.

Referring to the All-India Co-operative Union, of which he is the secretary, Lala Raghuraj said that even the Reserve Bank of India was referring to the Union all questions regarding educational programmes.

He added that the Union was at their service.

He said that the "Eastern Co-operator," a weekly which was brought out by the Akhil Bharat Sahakari Prakashan, Limited, deserved encouragement from all quarters.

Earlier Mr. G. H. Thakore of the Akhil Bharat Sahakari Prakashan Limited, welcomed Lala Raghuraj Swaroop.

Mr. G. S. Bharatiya, managing director and the honorary editor of the "Eastern Co-operator," said that the weekly was founded to maintain contact among co-operators in all the States. Within a few months it had gained a good circulation in all the States.

## *Accounts Test For Jail Staff*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The Government of Bombay will soon introduce an accounts test for the gazetted and non-gazetted staff of the jail department dealing in accounts matter.

They will be asked to pass an examination within two years from the date of their appointment or from the date of the enforcement of the rules.

Permanent Government servants above the age of 45 or who have completed 25 years of service will be exempted.

The Government has decided to appoint two instructors who will visit the jails to impart necessary training to these employees.

Although the training will be imparted in three weeks, the test will not be taken till the entire staff completes the training.

## *By Station Wagon*

# Baroda's Ruler Tours 22 Lands

BOMBAY, Saturday.

AN Indian Prince who was bitten by the wanderlust bug has completed the cheapest tour of 22 countries in the world by a Plymouth station wagon.

In an interview today, Maharaja Fatesinghji of Baroda said that he and three other friends, two of them Princes, spent only Rs. 5,000 each for a four-month trip.

The itinerary included visits to night clubs and other centres of entertainment.

However, he said, "we were all teetotallers and only one from the party smoked."

Perhaps this was the reason why they managed to cover the tour so cheaply.

Among the countries they visited were Pakistan, Iran, Iraq, Syria, Transjordan, Lebanon, Turkey, Greece, Yugoslavia, Italy, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Spain, England, Holland, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Germany, Czechoslovakia, and Austria.

They did not carry weapons though they had been advised to do so.

**Wherever they went, they were treated very cordially and everyone spoke very highly of Prime Minister Mr. Nehru.**

Even the peasants in the remotest parts of Europe knew about the wonderful work that he was doing in the cause of peace and believed that he was the one man in this belligerent world who could salvage peace.

India was so much respected that nobody bothered about passport formalities or even checked their luggage at the different customs posts.

At all these check-posts the Customs officials of different nationalities provided them with breakfast, lunch or dinner as the hour demanded.

They stayed longest in Germany and England and spent 15 days in each country.

The most difficult part of the journey was through the Arabian Desert—a stretch of nearly 5,000 miles.

TRUCK HELPS

Their station wagon got stuck and they had to take the help of a Government truck which at the order of the Governor-General of Zahidan trailed them in case they got into any such trouble.

It took three full hours to pull the vehicle out.

**The Plymouth, station wagon which is being progressively manufactured by the Premier Automobiles Ltd., stood up to the strain of the arduous journey "very creditably" according to the Maharaja.**

He exposed 2,000 ft. of cine film and took nearly 500 photographs during the tour. The cost being included in the total expenses of the tour — Rs. 5,000.

He took the opportunity of the tour to visit several factories on the Continent, especially in Germany, as he is the chairman of the Board of Directors of the Hindustan Electric Company and is also connected with several other industrial concerns.

The Maharajah who is only 26 and has passed Senior Cambridge —besides being privately tutored, wants to join the Government service in a civilian capacity to serve the country—rather than "live an idle life."

# VISVESVARAYA HITS PREFERENCE SHOWN TO PUBLIC SECTOR

BANGALORE, September 15.

DR. M. Visvesvaraya, said here today, that the distribution of works into two classes—public and private sector —in which preferences was given to the public sector had a depressing effect on the growth of the industries in the country.

He was replying to the felicitations offered by the All India Manufacturers' Organisation on his 96th birthday.

He said the middle class who carried on industries were heavily taxed and some of them had also suffered heavy losses.

The income tax was being levied in imitation of, what they did in the Western States, although comparatively our country was very poor.

**He deprecated the fact, that a large number of technical experts had been imported into India and very high salaries were being paid to them.**

He stressed that younger men of merit and capacity in the country should be chosen for the work.

**ON EDUCATION**

Touching on education, he said that education was not receiving the attention and import it deserved, particularly in the universities, due to the change in the system of administration.

Recently the Union Government gave grants to engineering colleges and sent orders to reduce the number of students admitted.

But, on representation perhaps, the order seemed to have been withdrawn.

**There was no doubt of the dearth of engineers in the country. He hoped that at least the present strength of the colleges would continue to be maintained for the next few years.**

There were other irregularities in the admission of students.—UPI.

## State Awards For Printing

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The last date for submission of entries for the 1956 Awards for excellence in printing and designing of books and other publications has been extended from September 15 to October 1.

This year's competition is limited to items produced in India between August 15, 1955 and August 14, 1956.

Entries are invited from publishers, printers, business houses, advertisers, advertising agencies and commercial art studios.

## AGRA VARSITY CONVOCATION

AGRA, Sept. 15.

The convocation of the Agra University will be held on November 24, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari will deliver the convocation address.

The Union Education Minister, Maulana Azad, may also attend.—H.S.

## *Arrested For Threatening*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Mani Raman, an alleged bootlegger of Brahmanwada, Matunga, was arrested by the Kingsway police yesterday for allegedly threatening several persons with an open knife.

According to the police, Mani suspected that several residents of Madi Minar were responsible for giving information about his liquor "business" to the police.

Yesterday, he went to the residence of Dr. S. Wateshan and threatened his wife that he would kill her husband.

From there, he went to the house of Venu Gopal, another resident of the area, and smashed all the glasses of his house.

Mani then went out on the road and assaulted several persons, the police said.

He was, however, overpowered by the police and later taken to the police station.

Mr. G. J. Saldanha, presidency magistrate, Bandra, ordered Mani's release on bail of Rs. 2,000.

## THREE SEIZED

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Three persons were arrested by the Railway Preventive Section at Dadar Railway Station, this morning, when they alighted from the Madras Mail.

They were searched and were allegedly found, in possession of 35 bottles of foreign liquor, valued at Rs. 2,000.

## HOUSE BURGLED

BOMBAY, Saturday.

A house on Shanker Pupala Road, Kamathipura, was burgled yesterday and Rs. 600 in cash and gold and silver ornaments vlued at Rs. 345 were stolen.

The Nagpada police are investigating.

# Centre Bars Exhibition Of Films On Sex Education

NEW DELHI, September 15.

**THE Union Government has examined and is satisfied with the truth of the representation made to it that unregulated commercial exploitation has been made of films which were primarily intended for sex education.**

The importers of such films have themselves recognised that they are unsuitable for exhibition to mixed audiences.

It is not feasible in regular cinema shows to confine admission exclusively to men or women.

Having regard to this difficulty and to the necessity of ensuring that these films are not exploited for their salacious appeal, the Government has now decided that in future arrangements for the exhibition of these films should be made to audiences only through shows organised by medical institutions and by other responsible boards engaged in health or social education.

**SPECIAL ORDER**

Such films need not be given the usual certificate but the central board of film censors have been requested to recommend them to the Government for issuing a special order permitting their exhibition in the manner described above.

**It has been decided, therefore, that such films will not hereafter be granted certificates of the usual type for exhibition in cinema theatres.**

In consequence, Government has also decided that the three films "The Story of Bob and Sally," "Sins of Fathers" and "Because of Eve" which were granted such certificates during 1951-54 shall be declared uncertified and shall be brought within the scheme of regulated exhibition under official orders.

## S.S.C. Exam Under Old Scheme

The Scheme of the SSC Examination has been revised and the revised scheme will come into effect with the SSC Examination of March, 1957.

However, at the SSC Examination of March and October 1957, ex-students who have once appeared for the SSC Examination or the old SLC Examination of the Government of Bombay or the Matriculation or candidates who have kept the required minimum attendance in the top standard of recognised secondary schools for the purpose of the Examination up to and inclusive of the examination of October, 1956 and private candidates who have been permitted to appear for the SSC Examination up to and inclusive of the Examination of October, 1956 will be allowed to appear with the rules and the Scheme of Examination, which is in effect up to October 1956.

Further details in the matter can be had from the heads of recognised secondary schools.

## Own Your Phone Plan May Go

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The "Own Your Telephone" scheme which was announced by the Bombay Telephones with so much fanfare in 1952 is likely to be dropped in view of the improvement in the general telephone situation.

It will be recalled that the late Mr. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai had introduced the scheme when he was the Communications Minister. The subscriber had to pay Rs. 2,500 plus rental to own a phone, under this scheme.

Mr. Kidwai was known for his bold and imaginative approach to thorny problems during his term of office both as Communications and Food Minister.

With more equipment available now the authorities hope to relax the control and grant more connections, especially for business, trade, commerce and essential services.

In certain areas where new six digit telephone exchanges have been installed, the authorities will soon be in a position to give more connections.

## *23 HELD IN DRY RAIDS*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Eighteen gallons of illicit liquor and 1,294 gallons of wash valued at Rs. 7,540 were seized by the Prohibition police in 35 raids carried out in different parts of city and the suburbs yesterday.

In this connection the police also took into custody 23 persons.

## No New Milk Cards

As new whole milk cards to the extent of supplies available under the Bombay Milk Scheme have been issued, issue of further new cards has been suspended until further intimation.

## *Women's Council To Run Library Van Here*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The library van of the Bombay State women's Council will go to various centres in Bombay from September 17 onwards.

The specially designed van will carry a library of about 4,000 books for children in Gujarati, Marathi, English and Hindi.

For the past 12 years in the summer and October vacations the Council has been running a Holiday Library for children in the Wilson College, and for the past six years in the Podar College also.

It was found that the highest average daily attendance was 614.

In order to make this excellent collection of books available to children in other localities, the scheme of a mobile library van was formulated.

In the beginning the van will be taken to the following seven places from 4 p.m. to 7 p.m., three days in succession to each place.

(1) Kamgar Maidan, (2) Worli DD Chawls, (3) Worli Labour Centre, (4) Victoria Gardens, (5) Colaba Mills Compound, (6) Naigaum Social Centre, (7) Nagpada Neighbourhood House.

Some more centres will be included later on.

## *Further Relief To Owners Of Country Craft*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Numerous representations have been received by Government regarding the hardship caused by the instructions recently issued for the taking of bonds from owners or masters (Tindals) of country craft in terms of 157(C) of the Sea Customs Act, for the due accounting of cargoes carried by them in coastal traffic, says a Ministry of Finance Press Note, today.

Certain relaxations for these instructions were, therefore, announced by the Government on September 10.

The matter has been further considered and it has been found possible to afford some further relief.

Furnishing of bonds will now be necessary only for certain specified areas, particulars of which may be obtained from the local offices of customs or central excise concerned.

It has also been decided that those who are unable to furnish the surety/security may pledge their vessels in lieu.

## Indian Products On Show In Prague

BOMBAY, Saturday.

An exhibition of Indian products, the first of its kind to be held in Czechoslovakia, was opened in Prague, on September 5.

The exhibition was opened by Czechoslovak Minister of Foreign Trade, Richard Dvorak, who said that the Czechoslovak people had since long ago felt friendship for India and her people and were following the efforts being made by the peoples of India to strengthen their economy.

The exhibition gives a review of traditional Indian products from most diverse raw materials. Among them are almost all types of handicraft based on traditions extending over thousands of years but still serving today's needs.

Also on exhibit are samples of Indian industrial products, particularly from raw materials obtained within the country.

Models, diagrams and graphs show the development of the Indian economy during the first five-year plan and the preparations made for the second five-year plan.

## RAIL POLICE SEIZE OPIUM

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Two persons who arrived here by the Frontier Mail today were arrested by the Railway Preventive Section at Bombay Central station for allegedly possessing 3 1/4 seers of opium valued at Rs. 1,300.

They were Amin Yasin Beg and Sultan Umer Khan, hailing from Kotah.

## *Arrested For Theft*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Johnybai Pascal Fernandes, a maid-servant, was suspected to have removed a sum of Rs. 1,785 from a cupboard in her employer's house.

She was arrested by the Esplanade Police in this connection, yesterday.

The complainant's wife, police said, placed the sum in the cupboard on September 1, and it was only on the 6th, when the complainant's brother met with a fatal accident and he needed the money, that he noticed the loss.

**BEREAVEMENT**

In the then state of bereavement, he did not pursue the matter, but lodged a complaint with the police yesterday.

The police searched her belongings but could not recover the amount.

She was produced before Chief Presidency Magistrate K. J. Khambatta at the Esplanade Court today, and was released on bail.

## *Discovery Of Genghis Khan's Capital*

HONG KONG, Sept. 15.

Karakorum, the lost capital from which Genghis Kan swept across Asia 700 years ago, is claimed to have been discovered by archaeologists working in Outer Mongolia, it is reported here.

Lions hewn out of granite and parts of a stone wall have been unearthed at the site, which is near a Buddhist monastery dating back to the 16th century, the reports said. Work is continuing.

The forgotten city is near the banks of the Orkhan River. On the other side of the river are high hills which would present a barrier to any army attempting to invade from that direction.

Digging began 10 years ago, but has it been possible only recently to say with certainty that the ruins represent the remains of Genghis Khan's capital, the reports added.—NAFEN.

# Today's Radio

BOMBAY, 243.9m.

6-30 Mangal prabhat, 6-50 Swar mudrika, 7-10 Programme, 7-15 Susheela Kelegar, Lalat, 8-15 L. orchestra, 8-30 Folk songs, G, 10-30 For children, G, 11-0 L. music, 11-30 Radio orch., 11-45 S Rao, Todi, 12-15 Jagmohan, 12-30 Variety, G, 13-10 R N Desai, Sports, G, 13-15 M Potdar Lankadahan sarang, 13-40 Viloo Cooper, Pianoforte, 13-55 Instr. interlude, 14-0 Anindo Sinha, Tenor, 14-10 By requests.

17-30 Film songs, 18-5 Locals, 18-10 Tara Savur, 18-20 For villages, K, 18-50 P B D Burman, Sitar, 19-20 Regl news, 19-30 R Desai, 20-15 UNESCO, G, 20-30 Songs, 21-15 Meet old friends, G, 21-30 M Potdar, 21-45 Guest, 22-0 In concert pitch.

VARIATIONS, 545.5m.

7-45 Jagmonhan, 8-0 S Warerkar, 8-45 M Potdar, Yamani bilawal, 9-0 For children, M. 11-45 L variety, 12-30 P. B. D. Burman, Sitar, 13-0 N Kadwe, Sports, M, 13-5 V Shinde 13-15 Leela Chitnis, 'Grant Trunk Express', H, 13-30 Bhavgeet, 13-50 Jagmohan 14-0 M Hasheed and M Sayeed, 14-30 K music.

17-30 S Warekar, 17-45 S Rao, Salank, 18-0 Locals, 18-10 V Shinde, 18-20 For villages M. 19-20 Fegl. news 19-30 For workers, 20-30 Letters' replies, H, 20-45 Konkani programme Folk songs, 21-30 University forum, M, 22-50 Sushelia Kelegar, Basant, 22-30 M Rasheed and M Sayeed AHMEDABAD BARODA, 252.9m.

7-0 Mangal prabhat, 7-5 Salutation, 7-15 R Desai, 7-30 Programme, 7-32 Raga sangeet 8-30 Folk songs, 9-0 Shashikala Ghagh 9-15 For children, 10-0 Choice, 10-30 R H Khan, Vichitra veena, 10-45 Manjarika Divetia, 11-0 L music, 11-30 Radio orch., 11-45 Raga sangeet, 12-30 Variety, 13-10 Geets, 13-30 M Soni, 13-45 Today's artist, 18-0 Locals, 18-5 Shashikala Ghagh, 18-30 For villages, 19-20 Regl. news, 19-30 For workers, 20-15 UNESCO activities, 20-30 K Maharaj, Tabla 20-45 R Desai, 21-15 R H Khan, Jaltarang, 21-30 Joshi, 'Vinipat', G 22-0 R H. Khan, Vichtra veena.

POONA, 375m

7-0 Mangal prabhat 7-15 K Ketkar Deshkar 7-45 D N Walvekar M songs 8-15 M A Sangaonkar Tabla 8-25 Programme 8-45 Asha Bhosale 9-0 R T Patki Des: 9-20 Bhavgeet 9-30 For children 10-0 Sangeet sabha 11-45 L variety 12-15 Folk songs 12-30 K Ketkar Sarang 13-0 Tabla 13-15 D N Walvekar L music 13-30 N S Khalikar Gaud sarang 17-30 R T Patki Gauri 17-50 D N Walvekar L music 18-10 Locals 18-20 For villages 19-20 Regl news 19-30 N S Khalikar Purya 19-45 L B Dixit 'Mahatma Gautam Muni' M 20-15 Letters' replies 20-30 Bhavdhara 21-15 N S Khalikar Pad 21-30 University forum M 21-50 S Parsekar Violin

RAJKOT, 352.9m

7-0 Mangal swar 7-5 Prayer & prog. 7-15 B N Solanki Bhajan 7-30 G K Khan Bhajan 8.30 V S Rawal Folk songs 9-0 For children 9-30 20 questions 18-0 G K Khan Thumri kafi 18-15 Music lessons 18-30 Swaravali 18-45 Locals 18-50 For villages 19-20 Regi news 19-30 For villages 19-45 B N Solanki 20-15 UNESCO activities 20-30 Violin sarangi sitar 20-45 R Desai Geets 21-15 Film songs 21-30 S Joshi 'Vinipat' G 22-0 G K Khan Chandrakauns 22-45 V S Rawal Bhajans. T R S Mani 21-45 Host.

MADRAS 319.1m

6-50 Swagatam 6-55 Programme 7-0 AIR instrumentalists 7-30 Kadambam 8.15 C S Rajam 13-0 AIR vadya goshti 13-30 Geetamanjari 13-50 Geetikaharam 14-10 Records 14-30 K C Kalidas Regl music 15-0 Gowri Kuppuswamy 17-0 Bach 17-30 Musical festival 18-5 Regl news in Tamil 18-15 Musical festival 18-35 19-30 & 20-30 Music festival 21-0 T R S MJani 21-45 Holst.

VARIATIONS 211.3m

7-15 Nagaswaram 7-30 For children in Tamil 8-15 Nattinpuram 8-30 Sanskrit prog. 8-45 Therenda kanun K 13-40 Geetamalika 14-0 Flute 14-15 For children in Telugu 17-30 V R Venkataraman Vocal 17-50 Locals 18-5 Regl news 18-15 & 19-15 For villages 19-30 Listeners' letters in Tamil 20-30 L A Mahalingam Violin 21-15 U N speaks 21-30 Rasamayi 21-45 Listeners' requests.

RADIO CEYLON

25m—7-0 Good morning; 7-30 BBC news 7-40 album of favourites 8-0 Elite in records 8-30 Choice of people 9-0 Voice of Prophecy 9-30 Story hour.

31m—5-0 p.m. Music 6-0 Sunday star 6-15 Home news, news talk 6-45 Broadway parade 7-0 Men behind melody 7-30 Waltzes of world 8-0 Amateur hour 8-30 Melody tours 9-0 On wings of song 9-30 Voice of Prophecy 10-0 Greetings 10-15 As you like it 10-45 Music to dream by.

BBC: OVERSEAS SERVICE

(11.65m, from 15-0 to 21-15; 19.91 and 13.92 from 15-0 to 23-45)—15-0 Faure records 15-15 Cwealth of song 16-0 Service 16-45 Sports 17-0 'By and large' 17-30 Melody 18-45 For children 19-45 Concerto 20-45 D Bentley in 'I flew with Bismarck' 21-15 B Mayerl rhythm ensemble 21-45 London forum 22-15 Our kind of music 23-0 Service.

EASTERN SERVICE (16.86m 13.86m.)—18-45 London call'ng Asia 19-30 For India 19-45 For women 20-0 Music 20 5 Science 20-15 For Pak 20-15 'Adventure of Red Headed League by Doyle.

VOA 25.26 42.19 m.

Hindi Part I (7-00 to 7-30 p.m.)—Humse Pooch'iye: Avishkar Ki Duniya Men.

Part II (9-00 to 9-30 p.m.)—Saptahik Samachar; News Analysis.

English (6-00 to 6-30 Repeated 10 to 10-30 p.m.)—Madeln's Music Shop.

(8-30 to 9-00 p.m.)—News; The Nation at Worsh p.

LABOUR PROBLEMS

A U N recording of the discussion between Mr. Naval Tata and Mr. K. P. Tripathi MP recorded earlier in Geneva during the recent session of the International Labour Organisation will be broadcast from All India Radio Bombay on Sept. 16 at 9-45 p.m. on Bombay 'A' Wavelength.

PLAY IN HINDI

On Sunday, at 1-15 p.m. All India Radio Bombay will broadcast a play in Hindi entitled "Grand Trunk Express" written and produced by Leela Chitnis.

Among the participants will be Kamini Kaushal, Rafia Sultana, Premlata Deep, Racesa Mirza, Haseen Parveen, Nargis Gidvani and Jagat Pal Singh.

The programme can be heard on Bombay 'B' Wavelength.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 21 April, 2017

## *Coal, Electrical Equipment Production*

# CENTRE SETS UP TWO COMPANIES

NEW DELHI, September 15.

**TWO Government-owned companies, under the control of the Production Ministry, have been registered to take charge of production of coal in the public sector and the heavy electrical equipment project respectively, said Mr. K. C. Reddy, Minister for Production.**

Mr. Reddy, who was addressing a Press conference today, said another company for the management and control of the multi-purpose lignite project was to be incorporated soon under the Indian Companies Act.

The Ministry also proposed to set up a central agency for supervision of the Sindri and also the new fertilizer factories.

**He said the coal company to be known as the Hindusthan Coal Corporation had been registered at Ranchi with an authorised capital of Rs. 50 crores.**

The Minister for Production would be the chairman of the board of directors, which included officials and non-officials.

One director with special knowledge of labour problems would also be included.

### 30 CRORE VENTURE

The company to control the heavy electrical equipment project would be known as the Heavy Electricals (Private) Limited and has an authorised capital of Rs. 30 crores.

Mr. Reddy said the coal company would own and manage the existing State collieries and the new collieries to be established.

As most of the areas selected for starting new collieries were covered by mining leases of prospecting licences, a draft Bill to enable the Central Government to acquire these rights from private lessees was being prepared.

**The Bill which is expected to be introduced in Parliament in November session would lay down the principles of compensation for such acquisition.**

The State Governments' rights in the minerals would remain intact, the Centre working the mines as their lessees.

### RAISING PRODUCTION

Other facts disclosed by the Minister are that the Government has decided to raise the annual production of coal to 60 million tons by the end of Second Plan period from the present level of 38 million tons a year.

Of the additional production, the private sector will raise ten million tons and the public sector 12 million tons.

Areas selected for the public sector are Korba and Jhilmili-Bisrampur in Madhya Pradesh and Kathara and Karanpura in Bihar.

In the existing State collieries, production will be increased.

The Union and the Madhya Pradesh Governments are partners in the Korba venture.

To provide the necessary technical personnel for the expansion of coal production, the Government has sanctioned the opening of four training centres.

### PRIVATE SECTOR

"The production plans of the private sector are being closely watched by the Coal Controller. On the basis of a study of these plans the Coal Controller has prepared a transport plan for the additional coal to be moved from different colliery groups.

The private owners are expected to submit their plans to the Coal Controller for scrutiny and approval.

**"A team of Russian experts is expected to visit India in October to help us in planning the development of the Korba coal field.**

Another team of Russian machinery experts is also expected to visit this country to advise Government on the establishment of capacity for the manufacture of coal mining equipment.

Orders have been placed with a Japanese firm for the supply of a coal washing plan and its installation at Bokaro Kargali Colliery at a cost of Rs. 1.64 crores.

Proposals are being considered by the Ministry of Iron and Steel for setting up two additional washeries, apart from the one proposed to be set up with the Durgapur Steel Plant.

### LIGNITE MINING

The mining of lignite on a commercial basis would commence early in 1960. The generation of power would start at about the same time.

The Neiveli lignite project, Mr. Reddy said envisaged the mining of 3.5 million tons of lignite per annum, to be used for the generation of 211,000 Kw. of electricity.

The immediate implementation of the mining part of the project, sanctioned by the Government, is estimated to cost Rs. 17.22 crores.

The planning of the thermal power station is being undertaken by Indian personnel in a special cell organised by the Ministry of Irrigation and Power.

**Tests have established that the Neiveli lignite is capable of yielding briquettes on a commercial scale.**

A senior chemical engineer of the project has been deputed to th U.S.A. and Germany to study the latest developments in the production of fertilizers based on the gasification of lignite."—UPI.

### FERTILIZERS

Three new fertilizer factories are being set up during the Second Plan. The production of the new units and increased production of the existing units is expected to meet the entire requirements of nitrogenous fertilizers as at present estimated.

The Nangal factory is expected to start production by 1960. A private limited company has been registered to take charge of the Nangal Fertilizer Factory.

A detailed programme of recruitment and training of technical personnel for the project has been drawn up in collaboration with the management of Sindri, where training is proposed to be arranged.

**Hindusthan Machine Tools Limited:** The present agreement with the Oerlikon Machine Tools Works of Switzerland is being terminated and replaced by a new one providing for technical collaboration but not capital participation.

It has been decided to introduce three shifts to step up output of lathes.

**Khadi and Village Industries:** A Khadi commission is proposed to be set up immediately. Khadi produced from ambar yarn is estimated to cost on an average Rs. 1-4 per yard as against Rs. 2 per yard of traditional khadi.

**Heavy Electrical Project.** A site near Bhopal has been selected by a team of experts for location of the factory.

**Ship Building:** During the Second Plan, all preparatory work necessary for the establishment of a second shipyard will be carried out.

A nucleus of about 500 to 600 technical personnel for the second shipyard will be trained at the Hindusthan Shipyard.

At the same time, action is to be taken to select technical consultants for the second shipyard. Foreign ship-building firms are being approached for the purpose.

**Industrial Management Service:** A draft scheme for organising an all-India industrial management service has been prepared. The strength of the service initially will be 200 and they will be recruited from the existing personnel in Government service, from private enterprises and professional experts.

There will be no age limit for recruitment in the service.—UPI.

# HAJI'S CALL FOR NEW POLICY TOWARDS SMALL INDUSTRIES

BANGALORE, September 15.

**MR. S. N. Haji, Chairman of the All-India Manufacturers' Association, stressed here today the need for better co-ordination and co-operation among manufacturers and also between manufacturers and traders.**

Mr. Haji, who was addressing the second quarterly meeting of the Central Committee of the All-India Manufacturers' Organisation, declared that large industries would have to so organise their production programme as to patronise small industries and encourage them to function as feeder industries or subsidiary industries, instead of competing with them.

"A policy of live and let live should be followed," he said.

As far as possible, manufacturers should confine themselves to production sphere and trading activities should be left to the traders, he added.

Traders too should strive their best to promote the cause of "Swadeshi."

Mr. Haji said, it was unfortunate that in the Second Plan, wherein private sector had to play a notable part, particularly in the industrial field, there was no mention anywhere of incentives to be provided to the private sector to encourage it to play the role allotted to it.

He felt that expansion and development of productive enterprises should be actively assisted by Government not only by tax relief in respect of new investment in fixed assets, but also by exempting from tax or charging a reduced rate of tax on taxable profits for a specified period.

### TARGETS REACHED

Recalling briefly the achievements of the private sector in the First Plan, Mr. Haji refuted the criticism that private enterprise had not come forward anywhere voluntarily to start any major industry or to expand any industry so as to keep up with the rising demand.

**He maintained the private sector had succeeded 100 per cent in reaching the investment target allotted to it.**

As regards individual industrial targets too, there were several industries such as cotton textile, sugar, vegetable oils, cement, paper, soda ash, caustic soda, rayon, electric transformers, bicycles, sewing machines and petroleum refining, where the levels of production reached in 1955-56, were more or less equal to or in excess of the targets set in the Plan.

## New Order Perspective

Mr. Kadidal Manjappa Chief Minister of Mysore, inaugurating the conference said that we should mould our economic policy to fit in the new social order of socialist pattern. The Union Government had taken a number of decisions in conformity with this accepted principles he said.

There was a feeling that too much had been taken outside the purview of the private sector to the public sector and that the fields marked for the development of rural and cottage industries were too wide in the second Plan.

It would be well worth remembering, that the Plan was to be considered as a whole and in the light of what the vast majority of our countrymen felt.

He said that the key and basic industries, had necessarily to be owned and managed by the State with due regard to the national policy, laid down by the Parliament.

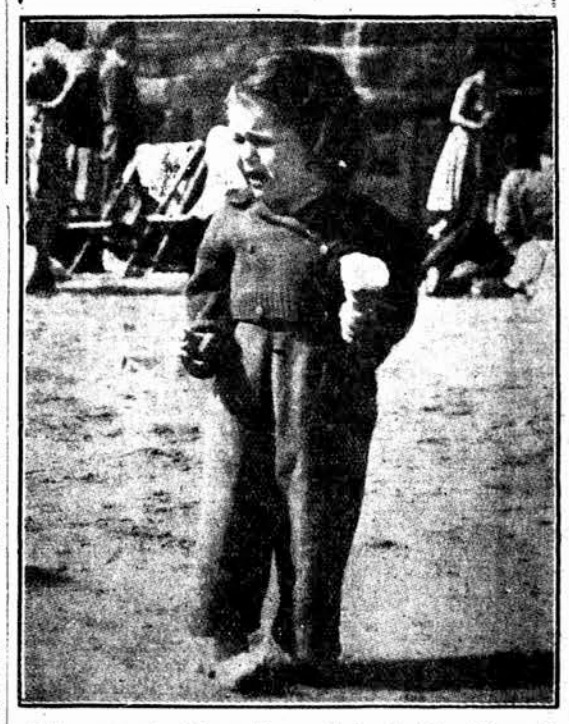
The field, left open for the development of industries in the private sector was very wide. Most of the consumer industries and several of the medium scale industries were free to be developed by the private sector.

**Development of rural and cottage industries would be invitable in the context of the need for increasing the employment opportunities.**

**The Second Plan had tried to establish a balance between factory industries which resulted in increased production and rural and cottage industries which provided wide employment.**

Your organisation has therefore a very important role to play in the successful execution of the Second Five Year Plan" Mr. Manjappa stressed.—UPI.

# LOST AND FOUND



*IT was somewhere between the second and third ice-cream that the little world of Julie Cook turned upside down. She was looking for something and getting depressed about it.*

*The sand between her toes didn't tickle, it itched.*

*The deck chairs on Bridlington, Yorkshire, beach seemed to be the same, but the people looked different.*

*The seat of her pants was just a little bit damp.*

*The sun was still shining and the sea was still blue, but it wasn't half as blue as little Julie.*

*And then she remembered that she was looking for, Mummy.*

*"Mummy," she cried. "Mummy," she howled. "Mummy," shrieked Julie Cook.*

*It was the moment of truth. The heart-rending moment when a two and a half year old discovers she is lost.*

*Suddenly a crowded beach stops being a friendly spot and becomes just about as lonely as a desert island.*

*But it didn't take long for the little girl lost story of Julie Cook to have a happy ending. The Bridlington Lost Children Centre stepped in. Comfort for Julie, a quick scout round the North Prom for Mum. And soon it was hugs and kisses and a change of jeans.*

## GUARD OF HONOUR

**Lt.-Gen. K. S. Thimayya, GOC-in-C, Southern Command who has been transferred to the Eastern Command, inspecting a farewell guard of honour presented to him at the Poona railway station on Saturday.**

## *U. S. Wheat For India*

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.

The Department of Agriculture has issued to India an authorisation to finance the purchase of dol. 56,380,000 worth of American wheat or wheat flour.

The wheat authorisation stems from the agreement signed between India and the United States on August 29, which provides for the sale of India for Indian currency of more than dol. 300 million worth of U S Agricultural commodities.

The agreement included a total of dol. 200 million worth of wheat.

Other commodities to be authorised include cotton, rice, tobacco and dairy products.

The August 29 agreement is the largest of this nature ever negotiated by the United States.

## HUNGARY JAILS 14 CONSPIRATORS

PARIS, Sept. 15.

The Supreme Court of Budapest yesterday sentenced 14 "conspirators against the regime" to long prison terms, the Hungarian Radio reported today.—UPI-AFP.

## *Bulganin Advises Eisenhower*

# Keep Off Aerial Check From Disarmament

NEW DELHI, September 15.

**TASS NEWS AGENCY TODAY ISSUED HERE THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET PREMIER, MARSHAL BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.**

The letter was delivered by the Soviet Ambassador, Mr. Zarubin, to the Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, in Washington on Thursday.

It was in reply to the letter of President Eisenhower to the Soviet Premier of August 4.

In the letter, Marshal Bulganin stressed the need for finding a way out of the impasse in the work of the United Nations Disarmament Commission and Sub-Committee and to divert the disarmament negotiations to the consideration of concrete problems related to the reduction of armaments, particularly the reduction of the strength of the armed forces of the great Powers and also to the consideration of long overdue-steps aimed at prohibiting atomic weapons.

### AERIAL CHECK

Marshal Bulganin reiterated that the question of aerial inspection and aerial photography had nothing to do with disarmament."

"Just think, whether the Soviet-Government and the Soviet people in general can regard the demands for aerial intelligence and aerial photography otherwise than with caution.

"It is clear that they cannot.

"I think that this opinion is shared by many people in western countries, who are aware that in the present-day situation, and the existence of military assignments and distrust in relations between countries, reciprocal reconnaissance activity, especially with the employment of the latest engineering accomplishments, would only multiply mutual fear of the danger of a sudden attack and would engender war psychosis, from which, as facts show, not everyone is free even now."

Mr. Eisenhower's letter to Marshal Bulganin of August 4 had said that he (Eisenhower) had agreed to the Soviet Premier's proposal for ground inspection on the assumption that he (Bulganin) would agree to aerial inspection as suggested by the President.

Marshal Bulganin's letter said: "Aerial inspection and aerial photography mean that information about the territories of corresponding States, and also about their industrial and other resources, becomes a possession of other countries.

### DATA SOUGHT

"We cannot close our eyes to the fact that military people, and, to be frank, certain political leaders of some countries too, have repeatedly spoken of the desirability of receiving more complete intelligence information on the Soviet Union's military and industrial potential.

"Furthermore, they did not even conceal for what purposes they wished to have these data, especially when stressing, in this connection, the importance of the numerous foreign military bases located in areas adjacent to the borders of the Soviet Union."

### AGREED STEPS

Marshal Bulganin stressed that this did not mean that the Soviet Union negated the possibility of taking agreed measures to forestall a sudden attack by some State on another and pointed, in this connection, to the Soviet proposal to set up control posts at important points like railway junctions, airports, highways, ports and others.

"Such posts would prevent the danger of a secret concentration of armed forces by any State and consequently the danger of a sudden attack."

"It goes without saying that our proposal will be valid only in case it is implemented parallel with the reduction of national armaments and armed forces.

"Without this, it loses its significance, just as any other control measures do."

### GERMANY

He expressed surprise that a settlement of the German question had been brought in as a new preliminary to the settlement of the disarmament problem.

This, he said, only meant refusal to search for agreement on disarmament.

While the Soviet Union was an advocate of Germany's reunification, conditions in West Germany today were such that they were compelled to come to the conclusion that reunification would only mean making West Germany "a seat of war danger in Europe."

**Referring to the agreement reached between them in Geneva on the necessity of extending contacts between their two countries, Marshal Bulganin said the Soviet Government had provided the necessary conditions for American citizens to visit the Soviet Union.**

Nevertheless, no such conditions had been created for Soviet citizens to visit the United States.

He hoped the President would give due attention to this question and the situation would change.

## *'Suez Just A Pretext'*

# NASSER SAYS CONSPIRACY BY THE WEST.

**From Shibdas Banerji**
**Special to Chronicle**

DAMASCUS, September 15.

**PRESIDENT NASSER IN AN INTERVIEW WITH BEIRUT'S ARAB WEEKLY "AL SAID" CONTENDED THAT EGYPT HAD FOR SOME TIME BEEN FEARING THAT WESTERN AGGRESSION WAS INEVITABLE AND THAT NATIONALISATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WAS DEVISED TO CRYSTALLISE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AROUND EGYPT.**

**He admitted that the British and French forces were stronger than Egyptian, but the Egyptians would be fighting on their own soil, every man a soldier, and as their cause was just, they would win in the long run.**

"Al Said" first asked whether President Nasser did not think he had gone too fast in nationalising the canal company. "You mean to say," the President said, "that I should have waited another 12 years? I know what you want to say. That I acted too fast, that I did not reckon with the reaction of the imperialists, and that, in your view and that of many others, it would have been better not to give them an opportunity to spring upon us.

"BUT LISTEN: THEIR STORY WITH US IS EXACTLY THAT OF THE WOLF AND THE LAMB IN LA FONTAINE'S FABLES. THEY WERE UPSET BY THEIR LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN JORDAN AND BAHEREIN. THEY WERE HURT THAT THE ARABS SHOULD AWAKE AND GO AHEAD AT A FAST PACE. THEY DECIDED TO STRIKE, UNDER ANY PRETEXT."

The President went on: "Actually, I expected force to be used against us after the conclusion of the Russian arms deal.

**"I knew—on the basis of what Egypt possesses in the way of reports and official documents—that the imperialists were preparing an aggression on the Suez Canal proper. That is why I thought I should go a step ahead of them and nationalise the canal so that it could protect it against the conspiracy that was being hatched."**

President Nasser insisted on the importance of public opinion, which is now, and especially in Asia, on the side of the Egyptians. "Suppose," he said, "they had decided to use force because sabotage had been committed in the canal, or because the oil installations were attacked, or because Israel was on the verge of death due to the Arab economic blockade.

### BETTER POSITION

"Imagine any one of these artificial pretexts for aggression, would the world then have sided with us in the same way as after nationalising the canal? I doubt it. I think we are in a better position now than any they would have put us in otherwise."

HE ADDED THAT THE BRITISH LEFT EGYPT NOT OUT OF THEIR OWN GOODWILL, BUT BECAUSE EGYPTIANS FORCED THEM TO LIVE IN ENCAMPMENTS AND TRENCHES, MAKING LIFE UNBEARABLE FOR THEM.

"Again, today if superior alien force should occupy Egypt, the people would continue to fight, and their victory would be certain because right is on their side."

## *Thimayya Leaves For Lucknow*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Lt.-Gen. K. S. Thimayya, GOC-in-C, Southern Command, left Bombay for Lucknow by the Punjab Mail today.

He has been transferred to the Eastern Command as the GOC-in-C. there.

Arriving at V.T. station at 4 p.m., he was received by Maj.-Gen. P. N. Kirpal, GOC, Bombay Area, and Brigadier E. A. Rodrigues, Sub-Area Commander, Bombay.

On arrival at the station, he inspected a guard of honour presented by the 6 Docks Engineers.

Later he was given a warm send-off by the officers of the Bombay Garrison and friends.

### ARRIVAL IN CITY

He arrived in Bombay from Poona by the Deccan Queen this morning and was received by Maj.-Gen. P. N. Kirpal, Brig. E. A. Rodrigues, Commodore A. K. Chatterjee and Wing Commander R. L. Suri.

Shortly after coming to Bombay, he called on the Governor at Raj Bhavan, and the Chief Minister, Mr. Morarji Desai, at his residence.

In the afternoon he had a farewell luncheon with the officers of the Area.

Lt.-Gen. Thimayya was accompanied by his wife and daughter.

## Accused In Nava Samaj Case Freed

NAGPUR, Sept. 15

All the accused, in what is known as the Nava Samaj Case under Section 420 (cheating), 468 (forgery), 477-A (falsification of account) 109 (abetment) and 120-B (criminal conspiracy) of the IPC, were discharged yesterday, by special magistrate Mr. N. M. Koyal, who held that the prosecution had failed to make out a case which might result in conviction against any of the accused.

The accused in the case were P. Y. Deshpande and W. G. Sheorey, managing agents on the Nava Samaj Ltd., and A. G. Sheorey, M. G. Saraf, V. Bhaskarrao, R. T. Deshpande, and Manohar Kale of Central Supply Corporation.

Y. Metha, manager of the "Nagpur Times," who was also an accused in this case, had turned approver.

The case arose out of a complaint filed by the Maharaja of Sarguja under section 282 of the Indian Companies Act and section 420 and other sections of the IPC.

The complaint was handed over to the police for investigation which led to the prosecution of the aforesaid persons.—UPI.

## *Press Guild Holds Reception*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The Press Guild of India held a reception this evening at Mirabelle Hotel, Marine Lines, in honour of the delegates who are attending the All-India Newspaper Representatives' Conference meeting here.

Mr. R. V. Moorthy, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Guild welcomed the guests.

## VILLAGER SHOT DEAD

KARAD, Sept. 15

Laxman Vithal Chorge of Galmewadi in Patan Taluka was shot dead by some persons on Thursday night when he was returning home from a 'bhajan' party.—H.S.

## *Mahbubnagar Rail Disaster Inquiry*

HYDERABAD, Sept. 15.

Mr. C. R. Sule, Government Inspector of Railways, after collecting evidence at Mahbubnagar regarding the rail accident of September 2 in which 121 persons lost their lives, arrived here today.

During this stay of 11 days near the site of the accident he examined about 70 witnesses.

In the course of the day, today, he examined the injured undergoing treatment at the Lalaguda Railway Hospital.

Mr. Rafi Hydari, Divisional Transportation Officers, who was also on the site of the accident since September 4, returned to the headquarters today.—UPI.

## GANGSTERS INVOLVED IN RIOTS

Chronicle Correspondent
AHMEDABAD, Sept. 15.

The local crime branch police have submitted applications under section 151 Cr. P. C. to extern 64 anti-social persons who have been arrested in connection with the recent disturbances in the city.

Some of them are notorious gangsters.

Mr. K. C. Reddy, Production Minister, will be visiting the Soviet Union next month at the invitation of the Government of U. S. S. R.

Mr. Reddy is likely to study the working of coal mines in the Soviet Union as also various aspects of the steel industry.—UPI.


## ENTERTAINMENTS

A PICTURE You'll Love To BEHOLD

Vidur Sharma's
**RANGEEN RATEN**
Alias Bharat-Ki-Deviyan
Music: ROSHAN
GEETA BALI, SHAMMI KAPOOR
MALA SINHA, TONY & CHAND USMANI
**NAAZ**
Daily: 2-45, 6, 9-15 p.m.
Plans open 10 to 8 p.m.
**CHITRA**
Daily 2-45, 5-45,
8-45 p.m. Sat., Sun. 11-45.
NEW MODEL (Kurla),
MEENA (Kandivli)
A MEHBOOB PICTURES RELEASE.

*Acclaimed By Public As The Top-Ranking Entertainment —*
K. B. LALL'S
MASTER CREATION
Zindgi ne Mele
Music: CHITRAGUPTA
**IMPERIAL**
Daily 2-30, 5-45, 9
Sun., Mat. 11-15 a. m.
Ad Bkg 9-30 to 12, 4 to 7
SURYA

# FINANCE CHRONICLE

# STEELS RULE QUIET WITH LIMITED TURNOVER

## NarrowPriceMovement In Mill Shares

## BOMBAY BURMAHS HARDEN

BOMBAY, Saturday.

**THE stock market ruled quiet but steady today with limited business. Traders were inclined to await development at Suez and quotations moved within narrow range.**

The international political situation being uncertain, there was absence of any important fresh business. Bears were also inclined to cover sales and reduce open risks.

At the opening Tata Steels were done at Rs. 195-12 against the previous close at Rs. 196-8. Indian Irons came in business at Rs. 35-10.

Cotton mill shares moved within a narrow range with limited business. Bombay Dyeings were done at Rs. 633-12 against the previous close at Rs. 637-8.

Century mill shares were done XD at Rs. 548. Kohinoors were unchanged at Rs. 366.

Svadeshi mill shares were offered at Rs. 247-8 and National Rayons came in business at Rs. 264.

In the miscellaneous section Associated Cements were quoted at Rs. 202-8. Bombay Burmahs changed hands at Rs. 738-12.

Scindias were placed at Rs. 19-1 and Tata Chemicals were done at Rs. 19-7.

Later on there was limited business and Tata Steel Ordinary shares closed at Rs. 196 and Indian Irons and Rs. 35-10. Dyeings closed at Rs. 635 while Bombay Burmahs hardened at Rs. 745. Closing tone was steady.

### FORWARD SECTION

**MILLS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| B. Dyeing (17-8) | 635 | 0 | 0 |
| Century (14) X.D. | 553 | 0 | 0 |
| Kohinoor (13) | 365 | 8 | 0 |
| Swadeshi Mills (12) | 250 | 0 | 0 |
| Central India (8) | 152 | 0 | 0 |
| Simplex (12) | 206 | 0 | 0 |
| Gokak (15) | 242 | 0 | 0 |
| New Great (10) | 250 | 0 | 0 |
| Finlay (20) | 354 | 0 | 0 |
| Swan (25) | 450 | 0 | 0 |
| National Rayons (12) | 264 | 0 | 0 |
| I. U. Ord. (0-5) | 12 | 7 | 0 |
| I. U. Defd. (5-2) | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Standard (20) | 475 | 0 | 0 |
| Indore (6) | 149 | 6 | 0 |
| Shrinivas (12) | 223 | 12 | 0 |
| Tata (4) | 57 | 8 | 0 |
| Morarji Mills (14) | 265 | 0 | 0 |
| Edward (15) | 325 | 0 | 0 |
| Apollo Mills (0-2) XD | 2-13-0 | | |
| Madhusudan (8-2) | 130 | 0 | 0 |
| Podar (Rs. 5 plus 3) | 174 | 6 | 0 |
| Khatau (10) | 252 | 8 | 0 |
| B. R. Cotton | 64 | 0 | 0 |
| Mysore (3) | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| Minerva (5) | 98 | 12 | 0 |
| Model (7-8) | 178 | 12 | 0 |
| Elphinstone | 61 | 0 | 0 |

**STEELS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tata Steel Ord. (10-8) XD | 196 | 0 | 0 |
| T.S. 1st Pref. (6) XD | 160 | 0 | 0 |
| T.S. 2nd Pref. (7-8) XD | 120 | 12 | 0 |
| I. Iron (1) | 35 | 10 | 6 |
| I. Iron Pref. | 109 | 0 | 0 |

**CEMENT**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Associated Cement | 203 | 0 | 0 |
| Digvijay (3-6) | 199 | 8 | 0 |

**INDUSTRIES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bom. Burmahs (26-4) XD | 745 | 0 | 0 |
| Belapur (16) | 247 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhopal Sugar (1) | 17 | 2 | 0 |
| Phaltan (8) | 161 | 0 | 0 |
| Scindia Steam (0-8) | 19 | 3 | 6 |
| P. Construction (8-8) | 218 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Chemical | 20 | 2 | 0 |
| Tata Oil (2) | 55 | 12 | 0 |
| Shivrajpur | 85 | 8 | 0 |
| B. I. C. | 10 | 9 | 0 |
| Indian Copper | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| Burmah Petrol | 3 | 14 | 0 |
| Alcock Ord. (12-8) | 340 | 0 | 0 |
| Wimco (11) | 181 | 4 | 0 |
| Polson Old (10) | 173 | 12 | 0 |
| Walchandnagar (18) | 271 | 4 | 0 |
| Tata Loco | 169 | 12 | 0 |
| Larsen Toubro (1) | 19 | 10 | 0 |
| Great Eastern | 20 | 3 | 0 |

**ELECTRICALS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tata Hydro (3) | 126 | 8 | 0 |
| Tata Hydro New | 121 | 4 | 0 |
| Andhra (30) | 1225 | 0 | 0 |
| Andhra Valley New | 1200 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Power (30) | 1282 | 8 | 0 |
| Tata Power New | 1248 | 12 | 0 |

### CASH SECTION

**MILLS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hindustan Mills (75) | 5325 | 0 | 0 |
| Sassoon Cotton (1-12) | 45 | 0 | 0 |
| Kurla (7-8) | 165 | 0 | 0 |
| Colaba | 94 | 8 | 0 |
| Indian Mag. (75) | 4845 | 0 | 0 |
| Phoenix (10) | 147 | 8 | 0 |
| New City (10) | 183 | 2 | 0 |
| Bradbury (12-8) | 221 | 14 | 0 |
| Dawn (15) | 167 | 8 | 0 |
| New Kaiser-Hind (88) | 131 | 4 | 0 |
| Laxmi (30) | 725 | 0 | 0 |
| Vishnu (5-8) | 190 | 0 | 0 |
| Sholapur | 1700 | 0 | 0 |
| Ahmedabad Adv. (7) | 200 | 0 | 0 |
| Sassoon Silk (0-8) | 13 | 8 | 0 |
| New Union (1-12) | 88 | 4 | 0 |
| Raja Bahadur Poona | 95 | 0 | 0 |
| Berar | 138 | 12 | 0 |
| Victoria Mills (20) | 370 | 0 | 0 |
| Osmanshai | 88 | 0 | 0 |
| Ajamshai | 90 | 0 | 0 |
| Svadeshi Cawnpore | 11 | 14 | 0 |
| Jam Ranjit | 1750 | 0 | 0 |

**ELECTRIC (CASH)**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ahmedabad Elec (2-8) XD | 96 | 4 | 0 |
| Ahmedabad Elec New | 97 | 8 | 0 |
| Broach | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Nagpur | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Surat (2-8) | 118 | 12 | 0 |
| Amalgamated | 11 | 1 | 6 |
| Bom Suburban (4) | 108 | 12 | 0 |
| Poona | 131 | 4 | 0 |

**BANK SHARES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Central Bank (1-8) XD | 52 | 0 | 0 |
| Central Bank New (1-6) | 56 | 0 | 0 |
| Union Bank | 7 | 3 | 0 |
| Bank of India (6) | 172 | 0 | 0 |
| Baroda (3-8) XD | 99 | 8 | 0 |
| Dena Bank (1-4) | 43 | 8 | 0 |
| United Com (2-12) | 57 | 0 | 0 |
| Punjab National (2) | 57 | 8 | 0 |
| Jupiter | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| Bikaner | 19 | 12 | 0 |

**INSURANCE SHARES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Oriental (200) | 3660 | 0 | 0 |
| Empire (20) | 350 | 0 | 0 |
| New India (2-8) | 46 | 4 | 0 |
| Jupiter (1) | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Vulcan (1) | 16 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Laxmi | 210 | 0 | 0 |
| New Great Mills.. (5-8) | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| Podar Mills (4-) | 81 | 8 | 0 |
| Shrinivas | 80 | 8 | 0 |
| Elphinstone Mills (6) | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| Bradbury | 72 | 0 | 0 |
| Surat Elec )3-4) | 128 | 2 | 0 |
| Pre. Const. 1st. | 102 | 8 | 0 |
| Pre Const 2nd | 98 | 12 | 0 |
| Pre. Const. 3rd | 6 | 9 | 0 |
| Amalgamated (6-8) | 103 | 0 | 0 |
| Walchandnagar (7) | 135 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Chemical (5) | 105 | 6 | 0 |
| Supreme | 75 | 0 | 0 |
| B R Cotton | 80 | 8 | 0 |
| Mukund Iron | 96 | 0 | 0 |
| Mackenzie First | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| Mackenzie Second | 115 | 0 | 0 |
| Ahmedabad Adv. (5) | 103 | 2 | 0 |
| Mysore Mills (1-2) | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard | 99 | 0 | 0 |
| Madhusudan (0-8) | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| Khatau | 85 | 4 | 0 |
| Morarji | 88 | 0 | 0 |
| National Rayon (5) | 84 | 12 | 0 |
| Hume Pipe | 68 | 0 | 0 |
| Polson | 92 | 0 | 0 |
| A I C | 137 | 0 | 0 |
| Digvijay Cement | 101 | 4 | 0 |
| Alembic | 90 | 0 | 0 |
| Estrella | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Kamani | 72 | 0 | 0 |
| Larsen T (5) | 94 | 0 | 0 |
| N K Hind | 90 | 0 | 0 |
| Hind Elec | 95 | 12 | 0 |
| Mahendra | 102 | 0 | 0 |

**DEBENTURES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Andhra | 98 | 12 | 0 |
| Scindia | 95 | 8 | 0 |
| Tata Power 1955 | 103 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Power New | 94 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Mills | 100 | 8 | 0 |
| Locomotive | 102 | 0 | 0 |
| Andhra Elec | 100 | 8 | 0 |
| Standard Vacuum | 104 | 8 | 0 |
| Burmah Shell | 103 | 0 | 0 |
| Caltex | 102 | 4 | 0 |

**OUTSIDE SHARES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| New Victoria Mills | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| New Victoria Pref | 5 | 12 | 0 |
| Gold Mohur (15) | 246 | 4 | 0 |
| Sajjan Mills | 117 | 8 | 0 |
| Indian Steam | 10 | 4 | 0 |
| Burmah Shells | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Nonferrous Metal | 0 | 12 | 6 |
| Ralli Ord | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Ralli Pref | 70 | 0 | 0 |
| Hind Sugar | 285 | 0 | 0 |
| Sirpur | 13 | 4 | 0 |
| Sar Silk | 10 | 12 | 0 |
| Nat Carbon | 29 | 10 | 0 |
| Voltas | 1355 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Indian Mercantile (3) XD | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Uni. Fire | 12 | 8 | 0 |
| All India Jeneral | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| B I G (1-2) | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Neptune | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| Industrial and Prud. (2-4) | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Dena Insc. (3) XD | 39 | 0 | 0 |
| New Great | 18 | 8 | 0 |
| New Asiatic | 5 | 12 | 0 |

**RAILWAY**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| C P | 75 | 0 | 0 |
| Deh Rohtas | 14 | 14 | 0 |

**MISCELLANEOUS SHARES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bom Bur New (10-8) XD | 272 | 8 | 0 |
| Mackenzie | 96 | 0 | 0 |
| Port Canning (1-8) | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| Kemp and Co. (12) | 180 | 0 | 0 |
| Zandu Pharmacy (8) | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Dena Trust (0-13) | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Indus Invest Trust (8) | 76 | 8 | 0 |
| Gujarat Invest Trust | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| Bom. Uganda (4-8) | 62 | 8 | 0 |
| Alembic (8) | 119 | 6 | 0 |
| Supreme Industries (6) | 91 | 0 | 0 |
| Dharamsey Chemical (3) | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| Hume Pipe | 61 | 0 | 0 |
| Ind Cement (2-8) | 42 | 0 | 0 |
| United Motor | 22 | 8 | 0 |
| Bombay Safe Deposit (32) | 600 | 0 | 0 |
| Gujarat Motor | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| Sardar Carbonic (16) | 312 | 8 | 0 |
| Estrella Batteries (3) | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Josts Co. | 75 | 8 | 0 |
| Killick Ind. | 173 | 0 | 0 |
| Mukund Iron | 13 | 8 | 0 |
| R. Rampur Coal | 41 | 4 | 0 |
| Keser Sugar | 60 | 0 | 0 |
| Kamani | 6 | 12 | 0 |
| Sathe Biscuits | 95 | 0 | 0 |
| Bom Cycle | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| Hind Elec. | 98 | 0 | 0 |
| Dhrangadhra Chemicals | 141 | 0 | 0 |
| Oonja Phar. | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahindra (1) | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Amar Dye | 115 | 0 | 0 |
| Prem Auto | 107 | 0 | 0 |
| Hind Motor | 10 | 1 | 0 |
| Dalmia Cement | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Ashok Cement | 12 | 4 | 0 |
| Sen Raleigh | 15 | 0 | 0 |

**PREFERENCE SHARES**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Andhra Valley | 1100 | 0 | 0 |
| Hume Pipe | 60 | 0 | 0 |
| Tata Power | 1201 | 4 | 0 |
| Hydro Electric | 118 | 12 | 0 |
| Central India (25) | 497 | 8 | 0 |
| Swadeshi Mills | 105 | 10 | 0 |
| Vishnu | 555 | 0 | 0 |

## Gold & Silver

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

The Bullion market was fairly steady today with limited business.

At the opening forward Silver was quoted at Rs. 173-2 against the previous close at Rs. 173-4. Ready Silver was quoted at Rs. 172-10.

Forward Gold was done at Rs. 102-11 against the previous close at Rs. 102-14.

Ready Gold was quoted at Rs. 103 and Sovereigns were priced at Rs. 66-14.

The market closed as under:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ready Silver | 172 | 14 | 0 |
| Forward | 173 | 0 | 0 |
| Ready Gold | 103 | 3 | 0 |
| Forward | 102 | 14 | 0 |
| Sovereigns | 67 | 0 | 0 |

## Kozhikode Markets

KOZHIKODE, Sept. 15.

Coiryarn Beypore Rs 215/225 Quilandy Rs 245/255 Fibre Garbled Rs 190 Ungarbled Rs 170.

Coconuts Raw Husked Rs 95/112/8 Unhusked Rs 115/130 Dry Rs 130/140 Coconut oil Rs 490 Copra office Rs 320 Dilpasand Rs 315.

Pepper Wynaad Rs 800 Country Rs 785 Dryginger Chernad Rs 660 Ernad Rs 650 Coffee Robusta Rs 172/8.

Timber Pali Rs 60/65 Junglewood Rs 35/40 Vellapine Rs 60/62/8 Benteak Rs 40/47/8 Teak Rs 120/125 Mango Rs 3/8/3/10 Teak Rs 20/27/8 Rosewood Rs 20/25.

## Transactions in shares

BOMBAY, September 15.

**MILLS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. Advance | 200 | | | | |
| Apollo | 2-13-6 | 2-13 | | | |
| B. Dyeing | 630 | 36-4 | 32-8 | 36-4 | 35 |
| Bradbury | 222-8 | 21-14 | | | |
| C. India | 150-8 | 52 | | | |
| Century | 547 | 45-8 | 53-12 | 53 (Ex Div) | |
| Dawn | 167-8 | | | | |
| E. Textiles | 325 | | | | |
| Finlay | 351 | 54 | | | |
| Gokak | 241-8 | 41 | 42-8 | 42 | |
| I. U defd. | 2-3 | 2-3-3 | 2-2-9 | 2-3 | |
| I. U. Ord. | 12-8 | 12-6 | 12-7 | | |
| Indore | 149-6 | 47-8 | 49-6 | | |
| Khatau | 252-8 | | | | |
| Kohinoor | 365 | 67 | 65-4 | 66 | 65-8 |
| Laxmi | 722-8 | | | | |
| Minerva | 98-12 | | | | |
| Mysore | 120 | | | | |
| New Great | 250 | | | | |
| New Kaiser | 131-4 | | | | |
| Osman | 88 | | | | |
| Podar | 175 | 76-4 | 74-6 | | |
| Phoenix | 150 | | | | |
| Shreeniwas | 223-12 | 21-4 | 23-12 | | |
| Simplex | 206-8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | |
| Standard | 477-8 | 72-8 | 75 | | |
| Svadeshi | 247-8 | 47 | 49-8 | 48-8 | 50-8 50 |
| Swan | 450 | | | | |
| Tata Mill | 57-8 | 57-12 | 57 | 57-8 | |

**STEAMERS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Eastern | 20-3 | | | | |
| Scindia | 19 | 19-5 | 19-2 | 19-3-6 | |

**STEELS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I. Iron | 35-9-6 | 35-8-6 | 35-10-6 | 35-10 | |
| Tata Ord. | 195-8 | 95 | 96-8 | 95-12 | 96-4 96 |
| " 1st | 159-6 | 60 | | | |
| " 2nd | 121-4 | 20-12 | | | |

**SUGARS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Belapur | 248-8 | 47 | | | |
| Bhopal | 17-2 | | | | |
| Phaltan | 161 | 61-8 | 61 | | |
| Walchandnagar | 271-4 | | | | |
| Shri Krishna | 12-11 | | | | |

**BANKS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baroda | 99-4 | 99-8 | | | |
| Central | 51-8 | 52 | | | |
| India | 171-8 | 72 | | | |
| Union | 7-3 | | | | |
| U. Commercial | 57 | | | | |

**ELECTRICS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ahmedabad | 96-4 | 95-10 | 96-4 | | |
| Amalgamated | 11-1-6 | | | | |
| Andhra | 1227-8 | 22-8 | 25 | | |
| Suburban | 108-12 | | | | |
| Surat | 118-12 | | | | |
| Hydro | 126-8 | | | | |
| Power | 1282-8 | 80 | 82-8 | | |

**INSURANCE**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New India | 46-8 | 46 | 46-4 | | |

**CEMENTS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ashoka | 12-4 | | | | |
| A. Cement | 203-8 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Dalmia | 15 | | | | |
| Digvijay | 199-8 | | | | |

**MISCELLANEOUS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alcock | 341-4 | 40 | | | |
| B. B. Old | 731-4 | 43-12 | 38-2 | 45 | |
| " New | 270-10 | 72-8 | | | |
| " Petrol | 3-14 | 3-13 | 3-14 | | |
| B.I.C. | 10-6 | 10-9 | | | |
| Dehri | 14-14 | | | | |
| Dhrangadhra | 144 | 45 | | | |
| Dharamsy | 50 | | | | |
| Hindustan | 10-2 | 10 | 10-1 | | |
| I. Copper | 7-5-6 | 7-6-6 | 7-6 | | |
| Killick | 173 | | | | |
| Larsen | 19-4 | 19-10 | | | |
| Mahindra | 16 | | | | |
| Rayon | 264-8 | 63 | 65 | 64 | |
| " Pref | 84-12 | | | | |
| New Central | 16-11 | | | | |
| Polson | 173-12 | | | | |
| P. Canning | 8-8 | | | | |
| P. Auto | 107 | 6 | 7 | | |
| P. Const. | 218-8 | 19-8 | 17 | 18 | |
| " IInd | 98-12 | | | | |
| Shivrajpur | 85-8 | | | | |
| Tata Chem. | 19-8 | 19-4 | 19-14 | 19-11 | |
| | 20-2 | | | | |
| " Loco | 169 | 68 | 70 | 69-12 | |
| " Oil | 56 | 56-8 | 55-12 | | |
| Wimco | 180-10 | 81-4 | | | |

**SPECIAL**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Coorla Spg. | 165 | 66-4 | 65 | | |
| Mysore Spg. Pref. | 30 | | | | |
| Tata Power Ord. New | 1250 | 48-12 | | | |
| Mukund Iron | 13-8 | | | | |

## MISS AMERICA '57

**With New York's skyline in the background, lovely 19-year-old Marian Ann McKnight, newly chosen "Miss America of 1957," is shown taking a look at the big city from the roof of a local hotel. The blonde, blue-eyed beauty, entered the Miss America pageant in Atlantic City as "Miss South Carolina." Note Chrysler building is at left.**

# SUEZ COMPANY BOSS FROWNS ON USERS' BOARD

LONDON, September 15.

**THE Director-General of the Universal Suez Canal Company, Jacques Georges-Picot, has criticised the Three-Power plan for the setting up of a Canal Users' Association for the Suez.**

In an interview over the British Broadcasting Corporation network last night Mr. Picot said the Company's immediate impression of the Users' Association was that they could not understand very well why it was necessary.

"When in fact the company has always looked upon itself as such an association."

**TEMPORARY PERIOD**

"If there is a necessity to use some sort of body for a temporary period we do not very well understand why it is not the company which should have been used." Mr. Picot said.

The broadcast was recorded in London, but the B.B.C. refused to disclose the date of the recording.

**Asked if his pilots could transfer their services to the New Association in time, Mr. Georges-Picot said: "The Company has always been ready to cooperate, and to help for anything which was useful for the safeguard of the Canal, and when the Users Association is built; the Company of course will be ready to have conversations with Users' Association to see what can be done to help them."**

**Mr. Georges-Picot said there had been a "conspiracy" between the French and British Government and his own Company, but it was not a conspiracy to withdraw Suez pilots but on the contrary to keep them at work "until yesterday."**

**He said in reply to a question that pilots who decided to stay in Suez would lose their contracts with the Universal Canal Company, "because we cannot use people who are working under another master than their normal employer."**

**He alleged that pilots had been working under duress because posters had warned them that martial law if they did not work they would go to prison under —UPI-AFP.**

### OTHER BOMBAY MARKETS

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

**Cloves**

CLOVES Rs. 280, CASSIA Rs. 54, MERCURY Rs. 1240, BHADARVA Rs. 1190 to 1220, ASO Rs. 1190 to 1220, CAMPHOR Rs. 2-15.

**Gur**

KOPARGAON No. 1 NEW Rs. 18-8, KOPARGAON No. 2. Rs. 16-8 No. 3 Rs. 15-2, MADRAS BAGS Rs. 16-4, KOLHAPUR NEW Rs. 22, No. 2 Rs. 20, No. 3 Rs. 17-8.

**Copra**

RAJAPUR Rs. 330, ALLEPPY Rs. 305, OFFICE Rs. 285, GINGER Rs. 90.

**Ghee**

B L Rs. 56, M J Rs. 53-8, B K Rs. 54, AGMARK FRESH Rs. 50-8. BELGAUM No. 1, Rs. 51, BELGAUM No. 2 Rs. 51, SANKESHWAR Rs. 46-8.

**Pepper**

READY Rs. 102, BHADARVA Rs. 710 to 720, ASO Rs. 720 to 730 MAGSAR Rs. 700 to 710.

**Sugar**

INDIAN 2½ Mds. Rs. 89-8, INDIAN BETTER QUALITY Rs. 102, BRITISH REFINED Rs. 94-0.

**Hessian**

Ready 45x11 Pics 97, Aug-Sept. Pics 95, Oct-Dec. Pics 95, 40x8 Pics 67, 50x10 Pics 83½, 40x10 Pics 91, DR Bags Rs. 102, Aug-Sept. Rs. 100, Oct-Nov. Rs. 102, B Twill Rs. 124, Liverpool Rs. 137, Twine Rs. 49.

**Metal Market**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Copper Ready | 227 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhadarva | 227 | 0 | 0 |
| Aso | 225 | 8 | 0 |
| Zinc Ready | 68 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhadarva | 68 | 4 | 0 |
| Aso | 68 | 12 | 0 |
| Lead Ready | 84 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhadarva | 84 | 0 | 0 |
| Aso | 94 | 0 | 0 |
| Tin Ready | 134 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhadarva | 133 | 4 | 0 |
| Aso | 133 | 4 | 0 |

### ARTIFICIAL SILK YARN

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ready 120 Japan | 3 | 11 | 9 |
| Ready 150 Japan | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Ready 120 Italy | 3 | 14 | 0 |
| Ready 150 Italy | 4 | 0 | 0 |

40x2 STAPLE FIBRE OCT

| | |
|---|---|
| Opening | 654 |
| Highest | 659 |
| Lowest | 654 |
| Close | 657 |

40x2 STAPLE FIBRE DEC.

| | |
|---|---|
| Opening | 665 |
| Highest | 669 |
| Lowest | 664 |
| Close | 667 |

120 DULL CONE OCT

| | |
|---|---|
| Opening | 783 |
| Highest | 788 |
| Lowest | 783 |
| Close | 788 |

120 DULL CONE DEC.

| | |
|---|---|
| Opening | 795 |
| Highest | 799 |
| Lowest | 795 |
| Close | 799 |

## Sampurnanand Says

# NO FOREIGN AGENCY BEHIND BOOK RIOTS

LUCKNOW, September 15.

MR. SAMPURNANAND, Chief Minister, told a press conference here yesterday that as far as the Government knew, there was no foreign agency working behind the recent disturbances in the State nor did he know of any Indian receiving foreign aid who was responsible for these incidents.

Mr. Sampurnanand said that many indecent slogans, much worse than those reported in the press, were shouted in the course of the agitation for the proscription of the book "Religious Leaders."

He did not consider the slogan "Pakistan Zindabad" to be objectionable in itself, as India and Pakistan were friendly countries.

HE EXPRESSED HIS INABILITY TO BAN A BOOK WHICH HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM CIRCULATION.

He said that whatever view the legal advisers of Bihar and West Bengal Governments, who had banned the book, might have held the U. P. Government legal advisers were of the opinion that no action could be taken in the matter.

He said that the agitation had had its effect in the withdrawal of the book from circulation and apology by the publishers.

He asserted there was no sense now in continuing the agitation.

He added that the agitation was bound to result in embittering relations between Hindus and Muslims and to lead, as happened on this occasion, to demonstrations.—UPI.

## Produce Market

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

Following a steady rise in London quotations of linseed oil and castor oil and need of further rains in some part, the produce market was steady this morning. There was moderate selling from Saurashtra operators but it was well absorbed.

Groundnuts February were quoted at Rs. 136|4 and August September were placed at Rs. 35|4.

Castorseeds September were done at Rs. 145|4 and May contract was placed at Rs. 128|4.

Castorseeds September opening Rs. 144-8 highest Rs. 145-4 lowest Rs. 143-5 Close Rs. 144-12. May delivery opening Rs. 127 highest Rs. 128-10 lowest Rs. 126-8 close Rs. 127-14. Groundnut February opening Rs. 135-4 highest Rs. 136-6 lowest Rs. 134-4 close Rs. 135-6. Linseed May closed at Rs. 26-12.

**GROUNDNUTS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Quality | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| Bold Usual | 35 | 12 | 0 |
| Nizam Bold | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| Aug.-Sept. delivery | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Dec.-Jan. delivery | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 135 | 6 | 0 |

**CASTORSEEDS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Castor September | 144 | 12 | 0 |
| Castor May | 127 | 14 | 0 |
| Madras | 28 | 8 | 0 |
| Kanpur Bold | 27 | 6 | 0 |
| Gujarat | 28 | 8 | 0 |

**LINSEED**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ready | 30 | 12 | 0 |
| Aug.-Sept | 30 | 12 | 0 |
| Oct.-Nov. | 30 | 14 | 0 |
| Feb-March | 27 | 10 | 0 |
| May delivery | 26 | 12 | 0 |

**KARDI**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bold | 18 | 4 | 0 |

**NIGER SEEDS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ready | 28 | 0 | 0 |

**OILS**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Groundnut receipt | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| September | 18 | 14 | 0 |
| October | 17 | 7 | 0 |
| November | 15 | 13 | 0 |
| Linseed Ready | 16 | 4 | 0 |
| Castor Oil Commercial | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| B S S | 16 | 0 | 0 |

## BOMBAY COTTON

BOMBAY, Sept. 15.

The forward cotton market was fairly steady today. Early buying met moderate liquidation.

At the opening Jarilla March was quoted at Rs. 692-8 against the previous close at Rs. 691 and advanced at Rs. 694-8 on moderate buying.

At this level there was cessation of buying and the market reacted at Rs. 692-8 on long liquidation and steadied at Rs. 693-8.

Vijay April opened at Rs. 822 and after advancing at Rs. 823 steadied at Rs. 822.

The market finally closed as under:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Jarilla March | 694 | 4 | 0 |
| Vijay April | 823 | 8 | 0 |

## DELEGATION TO STUDY LABOUR ABROAD

NEW DELHI, Sept 15.

An official delegation led by Mr. Vishnu Sahai, Secretary of the Union Labour Ministry will go on a tour of several European countries next month to study the working of Labour participation in management there.

The delegation will include representatives of employers and employees, besides those of the Ministries of Railway, Defence and Production.

Disclosing this at a press conference today Mr. K C Reddy Production Minister said government hoped to introduce the scheme in India shortly.

The scheme was aimed at better production and Labour efficiency.—UPI.

## Fall In Customs Revenue During July

CALCUTTA, Sept. 15

According to the returns received in the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, the total gross sea and land customs revenue collected in the Indian Union during the month of July 1956, amounted to Rs. 1,177 lakhs as compared with Rs. 1,372 lakhs in the corresponding month of the previous year.

# Lloyds Raise War Risk Rate

LONDON, September 14.

**LLOYDS underwriters and insurance companies yesterday decided to increase the war risk rate for goods going through the Suez Canal.**

The new rates have been fixed at five shillings for every £100 worth of goods and this also covers shippers against the risk of strikes, riots and civil commotion.

**Lloyds and the main insurance companies also gave notice yesterday that the Suez zone will be excluded from the standard rate for insuring ships.**

The notice expires on September 20 when insurance brokers will fix a new scale of charges.

Insurance charges for the Suez have been as little as ninepence for every £100 worth of goods but although the increase is relatively big, it is still nominal.

The war risk rate to Chinese ports, for example, has been as high as 60 shillings on every £100 worth of goods sent there.—NAFEN.

### Burns Figures On Soviet Stamps

**STOCKHOLM, Sept. 15.**

**The Soviet Union has honoured the Scottish poet, Robert Burns (1759-1796), with the issuance of a postage stamp.**

**Orange in colour and of 40-kopek denomination, the stamp is inscribed with a portrait of the famous poet.**

—NAFEN.

### Tea, Tin And Rubber Steady

LONDON, Sept. 15.

Financial experts say that apart from oil, the three commodities mostly affected by the Suez crisis — tea, tin and rubber — have shown surprisingly little reaction to the development of the situation.

The sharpest reaction has been in tin but factors other than the Suez are held to have contributed to the rise in price.

Tea prices are beginning to creep up but even here the reaction is described as "moderate."

Rubber has been firmer this week, although the trend generally continues to be weak.

At the same time, any stoppage of traffic through the canal would mean that freight rates, which on the whole have maintained a fairly even level, would soar considerably.—NAFEN.

# GAITSKELL CHARGES EDEN WITH CAUSING CONFUSION

LONDON, September 15.

**BRITISH Labour Party leader Hugh Gaitskell today attacked Premier Sir Anthony Eden for causing confusion about British intentions in the Suez Canal dispute.**

In a letter to the "Times," published this morning, the Labour leader wrote: "The answers given by the Prime Minister in the debate on Thursday have still left behind confusion about the intentions of Her Majesty's Government regarding the use of force in the Suez dispute."

U. N. CHARTER

Referring to the United Nations Charter, Mr. Gaitskell said that under Article 51 it very properly recognised "the right of individual or collective self-defence if an armed attack occurs against a member of the United Nations, until the Security Council has taken the measures necessary to maintain international peace and security."

"The real issue" wrote Mr. Gaitskell "is whether, even apart from Article 51 and the rest of the Charter, the Government contemplate the use of force.

"To that crucial question we have, unfortunately, still no reply. Since Parliament is now in recess we cannot put it in the House of Commons. I hope, nevertheless the Prime Minister will take an early opportunity of making his position clear."

### Indian Team For ILO Conference

NEW DELHI, Sept. 15.

A nine-member Indian delegation consisting of representatives of the Government, shipowners and seafarers and their advisers will attend the International Labour Organisation's Maritime Preparatory Technical Conference to be held in London from September 19 to October 2.

The conference will discuss questions relating to general revision of wages, hours of work and conditions of employment of seafarers.—H.S.

## NewParasite Found In Catfish

HYDERABAD, September 15.

A local catfish procured from the market was found to contain several parasitic worms new to science during the investigation of Helminthic parasites by the Zoology Department of the Osmania University.

The research report says that the worms detected from the intestine of the fish were small in size and could not be identified with any known Helminthic parasites.

For identification of the worms they have created a new genus after Prof. C. Buckley of the Department of Parasitology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.—UPI.

## RAIL-SEA LINK BOARD WILL VISIT BOMBAY

MADRAS, Sept. 15

The Rail-Sea Co-ordination Committee under the chairmanship of Justice N. S. Lokur will hold their next meeting in Bombay on September 24 and 25, commencing at 10 a.m., in the board room of the Bombay Port Trust office.

Representatives of trade associations and private individuals who have not been addressed separately already and are interested in expressing their views to the committee, may do so by attending the meeting of the committee on September 25, at 10 a.m.

They may also communicate their views in advance to the secretary, Rail-Sea Co-ordination Committee, 122, Santhome High Road, Madras-4.


growing confidence

30th June, 1956

Deposits Exceed ... Rs. 102 Crores
Working Funds Exceed. Rs. 128 Crores

Six months ago

31st December, 1955

Deposits .. Rs. 90.12 Crores
Working Funds .. Rs. 112.89 Crores

Chairman
Shri S. P. Jain

THE PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK LTD.

Head Office : Delhi

SIXTYONE YEARS STRONG IN SERVICE

R. L. Tuli - Offtng. General Manager

# Floods Disrupt Eastern Railway Services

CALCUTTA, September 15.

DUE to breaches on the railway track between Durgauti and Rarmanasa on the grand chord of the eastern railway and fresh breaches having accurred between Dheena and Zamania on the main line of the railway, through running of train services beyond Dhei-Un-Sone and Patna has been suspended.

A Press Note was issued by the public relations officer, Eastern Railway, Calcutta, today.

In consequence, the Eastern Railway has cancelled its three mail trains to Bombay, Delhi and Amritsar, today.

The parcel express trains have also been cancelled since yesterday and the booking of parcels totally stopped.

The Toofan Express train did not start this morning.

On the grand chord of the railway, 67 up Sealdah-Delhi Express, 75 up Doon Express and 131 up Asansol-Bareilly passenger trains will run, until further advice, upto Dehli-on-Sone and return from there.

The 309 up Gomoh Express and the short service will, however, continue to run as usual.

Similarly, on the main line 49 up Banaras Express, 69 up Janata Express, 47 up Upper India Express, 65 up Delhi Express and 319 up Moghal Sarai Passenger trains will run between Howrah and Patna only.

In consultation with the north Eastern Railway, arrangements are being made to move the Delhi-bound passenger traffic via Mokameh ghat over the North-Eastern Railway to Banaras and then on to Delhi over the Northern Railway.

The down Bombay Mail which was to reach Howrah this morning has been diverted via Kath and Bilaspur. The Northern Railway is arranging to run a special train from Moghal Sarai with Calcutta-bound Passenger via Allahabad, Katni and Bilaspur.—UPI.

Swami Sambuddhananda of Ramakrishna mission speaking on "Background of this Universe of Existence" at University Building on Saturday.

## Journalist Gets Quit Order

PORT SAID, Sept. 15

RICHARD KILLEAN, American-born correspondent of the British newspaper The Daily Express, who was arrested in Port Said yesterday on charges of "endangering the security," must leave for Cairo under escort within 24 hours, it was reported last night.

He was arrested when he was aboard the Greek ship, Tasmania, which he had boarded off Port Said with a British pilot completing his last trip for the Canal Company.

Despite a statement by Killean that he had been told by the police that the Ministry of the Interior had ordered his departure from the country, Egyptian authorities denied that he had been expelled.

They said his visa had simply not been renewed.—UPI-AFP.

## 20 Nations Accept Egypt's Plea

CAIRO, Sept. 15.

TWENTY nations have accepted Egypt's proposal aimed at setting up an International Committee to renovate the Suez Canal Convention of 1888. it was announced officially here yesterday.

They are India, Pakistan, Panama, Syria, Jordan, Indonesia, Afghanistan, Sudan, Rumania, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Libya, Lebanon, China, Soviet Union, East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia.—UPI-AFP.

## *No Need For War, Says Menon*

NEW DELHI, Sept 15.

Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon said here today that in his opinion there was no problem in relation to Suez Canal which was not capable of being resolved.

There was no need of anybody to go to war on this issue or make conditions that should lead to war.

He was speaking at a meeting held here today under the auspices of Foreign Students' Association.

In his hour-long speech Mr. Menon discussed India's foreign policy.

"If we have to live together, we have to develop ways and means by which we can at least put up with each other," he said.

"This is what is called co-existence. Co-existence emerged because people wanted to exist."

He reiterated that India wanted to make her contribution to avoid war because in this atomic era war meant annihilation of humanity.

"There is only one war to end war and this is to end it," he said.

The next stage was the freedom of the great continent of Africa.—UPI.

## *DULLES IS FLYING TO LONDON*

WASHINGTON, Sept 15.

U. S. Secretary of State, John Foster Dulles will fly to London to take part in an 18-Power Suez Conference opening next Wednesday, the White House announced last night.

The White House statement said the Dulles trip was decided upon after a conference between the Secretary of State and President Eisenhower.

The 18-Power Conference is designed to provide a new exchange of views in the light of events which have occurred since the close of the 22-Power London Suez Conference (August 23), the White House said.

**The White House statement said: "The purpose of the United States continues to be to seek, by peaceful means, to assure that the Suez Canal will perform the international service to which it is dedicated by the Convention of 1888."—UPI-AFP.**

## *USSR ACCEPTS CAIRO CALL*

MOSCOW, Sept. 15

A Soviet Government announcement today confirmed that the Soviet Union had accepted the Egyptian proposal to attend international conference on the Suez Canal to revise the Constantinople Convention of 1888, Moscow Radio stated.

Moscow Radio said that the Soviet acceptance was conveyed in a note handed by the Soviet Embassy in Cairo yesterday to the Egyptian Foreign Ministry.

SWITZERLAND REJECTS

BERNE: Switzerland has rejected the Egyptian invitation to take part in the international conference for the revision of the Constantinople Convention of 1888 on the Suez Canal.

## *LAWYERS MAY MEET IN CAIRO*

CALCUTTA, Sept. 15

The possibility of a conference of lawyers of African and Asian nations being convened at Cairo in the near future to discuss the Suez issue was announced here today by Mr. K. P. Chatterjee, joint secretary of the West Bengal Association of Democratic Lawyers at its third annual meeting.

Mr. Chatterjee referred to a letter received from Mr. Adel Amin of Egypt, suggesting holding of such a conference.—UPI.

## JAZZ CONCERT TO AID 'QUAKE FUND

BOMBAY, Saturday.

A large sum was collected this evening at an Accent On Jazz programme organised by the St. Xavier's College in aid of the Anjar Relief Fund.

A packed hall of teenagers enjoyed a varied programme representing the styles of some of the leading exponents of jazz, all ably performed by Pete's Swing Band, and Maurice and the Mellotones handling the vocals.

The nine-piece outfit included 19-year-old Peter Turner on the piano who stole the show's top honours.

Sparkling work was turned in by Ralph D'Mello who blew a sizzling clarionet in Artie Shaw's jazz classic "Concerto For Clarinet."

## Dag Warns Israel

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Sept. 15.

United Nations Secretary-General, Dag Hammarskjoeld said today that the Governments of Israel and Jordan must be held fully responsible for violations of the armistice agreements committed through the use of military force.

In a verbal note to the Israeli and Jordanian representatives to the United Nations, Mr. Hammarskjold said that his appeal of September 12, to the two countries had remained without effect.

The Secretary-General told Israel specifically that the only effect of reprisal raids was to provoke counter-reprisals from the other side, and thus to increase tension.—UPI-AFP.

## CHINA REDUCES ARMY STRENGTH

HONG KONG, Sept. 14.

Peking radio said tonight that China had reduced its armed forces by 2,700,000 men since 1951.

This announcement was made in terms of a resolution passed at the 45th meeting of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress in Peking, the radio said.—UPI-AFP.

### For Quake Relief

Mr. Prathviraj Kapoor, M.P., has sent a sum of Rs. 745-13-3 to the Chief Minister of Bombay, for the relief of the people affected by the recent earthquake in Kutch.

## *DIVISIONAL SYSTEM ON JHANSI SECTION IS INAUGURATED*

JHANSI Sept. 15

THE inaugural function of the introduction of the full divisional system on the Jhansi Division, was performed today by Mr. M. N. Chakravarti, General Manager, Central Railway, at the divisional offices here.

Mr. Chakravarti operated a miniature electric lever switching out the illuminated organisational chart showing the old administrative set-up and simultaneously switching on the schematic chart showing the new set-up, thus symbolising the introduction of the full divisional system on one of the major divisions of the Central Railway.

Mr. O. V. Alagesan, Union Deputy Minister for Railways and Transport who was to have inaugurated the full divisional system but could not come, in a message read out on the occasion, stated that the second Five-Year Plan called for the utmost effort on the part of railwaymen.

Its success depended mostly upon the capacity of the railways to move the traffic generated.

He added that the gap in the resources could only be filled if railwaymen rose to the occasion.

He had full faith in them and had no doubt that they would rise to the occasion and do their job well.—UPI.

## NAGA TEAM MEETS PRIME MINISTER

NEW DELHI, Sept. 15

The six-member Naga liberal leaders delegation met Prime Minister Nehru this evening.

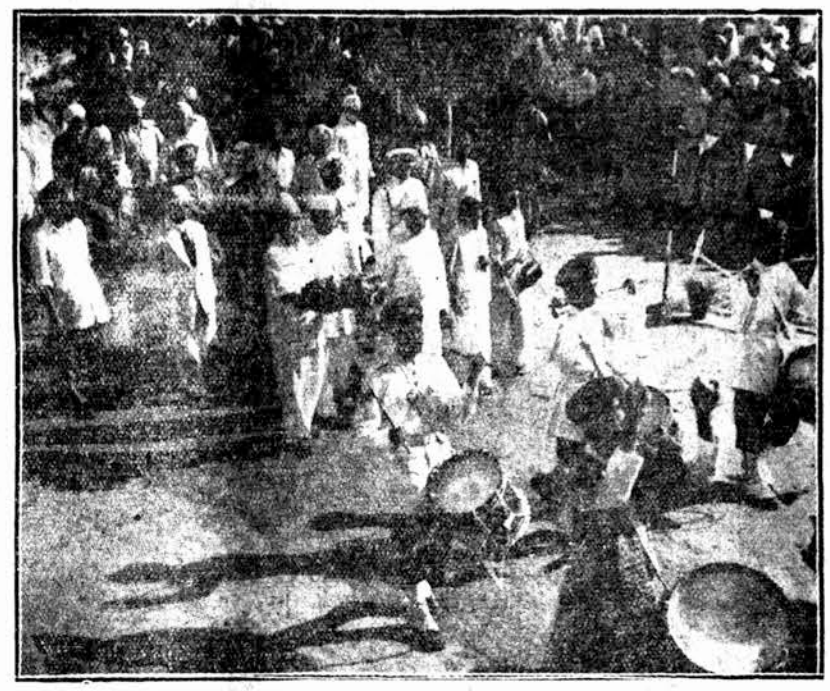
The delegation is understood to have made some suggestions for bringing about improvement in the situation in the Naga Hills area.—UPI.

MADRAS, Sept 15.

The Wage Board appointed by the Governmet to fix the minimum wages for working journalists commenced its sitting here today.

The board examined the representatives of the management of "Swadesam tran" Tamil daily in Madras.—UPI.

## *WREATH FOR MEMORIAL*



The Saragarhi Sikh Heroes Day was celebrated on September 12, at the Saragarhi Memorial Grounds at Ferozepur. The Punjab Governor, The Brigade Commander, civil and military officials participated in the ceremonial laying of the wreath at the foot of the Memorial. Floral wreaths being taken in procession.

# EGYPT INVITES PAKISTAN

KARACHI, September 15.

**PAKISTAN has received an invitation from Egypt to take part in the proposed conference to set up a negotiating body in the Suez Canal dispute, a Foreign Office spokesman disclosed here, today.**

He said if the majority of the invitees agreed to attend the conference, Pakistan would also be willing and glad to participate in it.

With due regard to Egypt's sovereignty, Pakistan would insist on a settlement which would ensure freedom of navigation through the Suez, reasonableness of dues charged and the efficient operation of the international highway.

**FORCE RESENTED**

The spokesman said the formation of a Users' Association "to shoot its way through Suez" as suggested by Britain was "fraught with danger."

He added: "We cannot be a party to the use of force.

"We have all along been aware of the gravity of the problem and the need for a peaceful settlement.

"The situation is graver today than ever."

The spokesman further said that the question of Pakistan being associated with the Association of user countries formed in London recently was under consideration.

But, he pointed, in the absence of precise details of the conference, it was not possible for Pakistan to participate in this conference or be associated with the Association of Users.

**He also denied that, after supporting the Dulles Plan, Pakistan was under any obligation to accept any proposals formulated by the Users' Association.**

**The London Conference did not give any mandate for the formation of Users' Association.**

**LLOYD'S VIEW**

LONDON: British Foreign Secretary, Selwyn Lloyd, stated today the 18-Power conference opening in London next Wednesday would constitute a next attempt to find a peaceful settlement of the Suez Canal dispute.

Speaking to reporters at the London airport before leaving for Paris, he confirmed that invitations to the 18 Powers were sent out yesterday.

He is to attend the meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the seven-Power Western European Union in Paris.

**EGYPTIAN CHARGE**

The Egyptian Embassy in London today issued a statement charging that the Universal Suez Canal Company had offered huge sums of money to get the non-Egyptian canal pilots to leave their jobs.

At the same time, "Britain also started sending a greater number of ships than usual to lead the world into believing that Egypt is not capable of handling navigation in the Canal," the statement said.

"The dissolved (universal) Suez Canal Company as stated by some pilots had offered huge sums ranging between 10,000 pounds and 20,000 pounds to each and every one of them," the statement said.

"It has been the custom for 30 to 40 ships to pass through the Canal daily.

Today, however, Egypt has been able to provide the passage of 50 ships, a thing that never before happened in the history of the Suez Canal."

The British 22,000 ton aircraft carrier "Albion" left Portsmouth today for the Mediterranean.

The ship's planes are to join her later at sea.—UPI-AFP.

## *Film Producer And Friends Arrested In Dry Law Raid*

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Mr. Amarnath, producer and director of a new release "Naya Andaz" and two friends were arrested by the prohibition police following a surprise raid in a flat in Sagar Mandir" at Shivaji Park last night.

The police alleged that all the three were found to be consuming foreign liquor.

The names of the friends are: Mr. Rekchand Pechua, film distributor and Mr. Achut Desai, said to be the proprietor of Ranjit Cine Laboratories.

Mr. Desai had a valid permit whereas Mr. Amarnath's permit had expired. The third accused had no permit, police said.

The party was part of the celebrations for the premiere of the film "Naya Andaz," last night.

Mr. Rekchand was scheduled to fly to Calcutta by the night plane yesterday.

The accused were offered bail by the police.

## New Institute Of Technology

**Chronicle Correspondent**

Dr. Rajendra Prasad, will lay the foundation stone of the new building of the Sariput Technological Institute at Bhilsa on the 17th inst.

The institution has been named after one of the most distinguished disciples of Lord Buddha—Saripute whose relics lie in eternal peace at Sanchi, just six miles from Bhilsa.

The institution will be run and managed by the Vidisha Education Society which has H. H. the Maharaja Scindia as Chairman and Shri Takhtmal Jain, the present Chief Minister of Madhya Bharat, as Vice-President.

A donation of Rs. 15 lakhs has been made for the institution from the Gangajali Fund of the former Gwalior State.

## ARRESTED FOR CHEATING

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Ismail Yusuf, who, along with an associate, was alleged to have dishonestly induced a man to part with Rs. 15 after giving him a "jawiza" and a paper packet under the false pretext that he would get more money, was arrested by the Agripada police yesterday.

Placing Yusuf before Mr. H. G. Mahimtura, presidency magistrate, Mazagaon court, today, the police stated that as soon as the victim realised that he had been cheated, he chased and caught Yusuf with the help of the police.

His associate, however, escaped with the money.

Yusuf was allowed bail of Rs. 300.

# American May Head New Canal Set-Up

LONDON, September 15.

**THE managing director of the Big-Three-sponsored Canal Users' Association will probably be an American, the Financial Times reports.**

It is forecast that the association will be set up by the next week-end.

About 100 of the Suez Canal Company's pilots who have been in the United Kingdom have been summoned to the Paris headquarters.

The basis of arrangements by which the association would take over the contracts of the pilots is, however, not yet known. European pilots who have now quit work on the canal are also being summoned to Paris. It is planned to fly them to the Canal Zone when the Users' Association begins work. The expectation is that they would be stationed aboard depot ships at each end of the canal.

Reports from Port Said today indicated several pilots were not willing to work for the Users' Association. It is pointed out that under the terms offered them by the Suez Canal Company they are not obliged to work for the Association.—NAFEN.

### Honorary Consul Felicitated

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Mr. Ismail M. Kanga, a young solicitor of Bombay, was felicitated on his appointment as Honorary Consul for Ethiopia here at a dinner by Mr. Majid Ahmed Oomerbhoy at the ball room of the Taj Mahal Hotel tonight.

The distinguished gathering included Governor Dr. Harekrushna Mahtab, Mayor Salebhoy Abdul Kadar, Sheriff Sardar Bakshi Dalip Singh, Dr. Jivraj Mehta, Mr. S. K. Patil, Inspector General of Police Mr. M. M. Chudasama Police Commissioner K. D. Billimoria, members of the consular corps and prominent merchants.

The Little Ballet Troupe presented two folk dances.

## *Bandaranaike, Nehru For Cairo Soon For Talks*

COLOMBO, Sept. 15.

Ceylon Premier Solomon Bandaranaike may soon fly to Egypt with Indian Premier Jawaharlal Nehru for talks with President Nasser on the Suez canal crisis, newspaper reports stated in Colombo yesterday.

The reports added, this was the result of consultations between Ceylon and India since the Suez situation had worsened as a result of the decision by the Western Powers to set up canal Users' Association.—UPI-AFP.

## STATE TRADE ADVISORY BOARD

**Mr. P. D. Dubash, leading Industrialist who has been elected president of Inter State Trade Advisory Board set up by the National Council for Economic Affairs.**

BOMBAY, Saturday.

A non-political and non-partisan Inter-State Trade Advisory Board composed of leading industrialists and businessmen has been decided to be set up by the National Council For Economic Affairs.

Sardar Bahadur Bakshi Dalip Singh, Sheriff of Bombay is the Chairman.

The Member include: 1. Mr. Phiroz D. Dubash, J. P. President, 2. Dr. P. D. Saggi, 3. Mr. Damodardas Jaipuria, 4. Mr. Ram Rai Munshi, MLC, 5. Mr. Bhailalbhai Patel, 6. Sardar Partap Singh J.P., 7. Sardar Kuldip Singh Bajaj.

## OFFICIAL IS 'ENTRAPPED'

COOCH BEHAR, Sept. 15

The SDO here was "besieged" by a mob of demonstrators, who had assembled at his office from Sadar Sub-Divisional villages yesterday and who demanded foodgrain and cattle purchasing loans.

As the mob did not disperse even after getting an assurance from the SDO that he would look into their demands, the SDO had to remain "entrapped" in his chamber for about 22 hours till this morning when the Additional Deputy Commissioner came.

The demonstrators then dispersed.—UPI.

Solemn-faced onlookers among the crowd, gathered in London's Downing Street on Wednesday to see the arrival and departure of various Ministers, who called on Prime Minister Eden, before he left for the House of Commons to make his statement on Suez.

# DEO

*Continued From Page 1*

**In the fields of commerce and industry and literature also, unity of outlook should be forced and appropriate institutions formed to end feelings of regionalism.**

Both the communities should make a genuine and honest attempt for fusion of two cultures.

In the new Bombay, there must be a completely new life.

He was against any kind of regionalism or linguistic considerations creeping into the compositions of the Cabinet of the Bombay State.

"I am against regionalism within the State and, therefore, I am naturally against that division being projected into the Cabinet."

**To a question, he said that even in the new set-up, the purpose of the Nagpur agreement would be borne in mind.**

In fact, Nagpur was likely to be more important as one of the leading cities of the new State than it would have ever been as a capital of a small State.

Nagpur would have many opportunities to develop as a central city of the country.

But the people of Nagpur should think anew and discard their view that a capital status alone ensured importance for a city.

**Referring to Mr. Morarji Desai's fast, he said that it was constitutional and a step in the right direction.**

From Bombay to Ahmedabad had been an evolution which the Indian politicians should consider a good beginning.

**In his opinion, Mr. Morarji Desai succeeded in the purpose of his fast because he could put a stop to violence with the use of minimum force.—UPI.**

## Hospital To Cater For 30,000

HYDERABAD, Sept. 15

Mrs. M. Chandrasekher, Union Deputy Health Minister, opened here today a unique co-operative dispensary (poly clinic) which will cater to the medical needs of 5,000 families—roughly 30,000 people—in Nizam Bagh locality, on payment of Rs. 2 per family per annum.

This well-equipped dispensary housed in the library of the late Salar Jung is manned by seven doctors, who are provided with auto rickshaws to attend calls which, along with medicine and injections, will be free, although it does not provide in-patient accommodation.

It has two emergency beds and arrangements for specialised treatment. The State Government has made an annual grant of Rs. 75,000 to it.

To ensure that the scheme works satisfactorily and the medical staff and the public co-operate, an advisory committee consisting of M.L.A's., municipal councillors and prominent residents of the locality has been formed to act as a liaison body between the two.—UPI.

## MENON TO FLY TO CAIRO

NEW DELHI, Sept. 15.

Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon, Minister without portfolio, is leaving for Cairo tomorrow in response to an invitation from President Nasser.

The invitation was received here before Mr. Nehru made his statement in the Lok Sabha on September 13.—UPI.

## Probe Into Poona Varsity's Plan Of Centralisation

**Chronicle Correspondent**

POONA, Sept. 15.

The executive council of the Poona University today appointed a three-member committee, consisting of Mr. Justice Gajendragadkar (chairman), Mr. Bhavani Shankar Niyogi, ex-judge, Nagpur High Court and Mr. S. R. Dongarkery, Rector, Bombay University to assess the results of the centralisation scheme of post-intermediate teaching in arts course started by the Poona University four years ago.

The committee is also expected to make recommendations about the continuation of this scheme. This plan had started a bitter controversy in the local educational circles, when it was introduced.

# Dance Partner Is A Bank Bandit

**FLASHBACK to the Cannes Film Festival. The handsome young man stopped in front of Kim Novak and said in shy, guttural accents: "Please miss, will you dance?"**

Kim looked up. Maybe it was the wild wavy hair, maybe the firm-set lips, maybe the slightly mocking eyes.

For she choked off the automatic refusal and got up to dance. The gossips loved it.

Here was the so-called icy, remote Miss Novak gliding dreamily around the dance floor cheek to cheek with a handsome young unknown.

Who was he? A German certainly .... not an actor .....not a wealthy playboy .... and finally they settled for the yarn that he was a celebrated young explorer just back from Africa.

Press cameras flashed .... the young man in the arms of Miss Novak was on most of France's front pages the next day.

Some time later, in faraway Braunschweig an unknown German police inspector glanced casually through back numbers of the French dailies.

Suddenly he whistled with astonishment.

There is Kim Novak and a man he's been hunting for a long time.

Not an explorer, but 21-year-old Werner Steffens, wanted badly for a series of raids on Swiss and German banks.

Interpol acted smartly. Within 24 hours the elusive Herr Steffens had been cornered in a Monte Carlo hideaway.

Another 24 hours and they would have missed him. He was packing his bags for a trans-Atlantic trip.

Miss Novak, he said, had promised to introduce him to Hollywood.

## Stork Talk

PRINCESS Grace Kelly will make up her mind about where to have her baby in February, when she visits America this month.

The alternatives: her own doctor's exclusive clinic at Lausanne, Switzerland, or, as her husband would like, at the palace, in Monaco.

Apparently, she wants to consult mum at home in Chicago before deciding.

Meanwhile, the first-floor "royal suite" of the clinic has been reserved for her in February, "subject to confirmation."

Her doctor, Professor Rodolphe Rochat, can list many of the world's most famous women among his patients. Queen Soraya, ex-Queen Narriman, Barbara Hutton, Rita Hayworth, and Charlie Chaplin's wife, Oona, have all gone to him at different times.

## Incidental

Start of a Franco-Spanish friendship Fiesta here was delayed for an hour the other day.

They'd played the Spanish National Anthem, but nobody could produce a disc of the Marseillaise. Finally one was lent to the red-faced French—by the Spanish consul.

## Wedding Bells

It looks like a Christmas wedding for Genevieve Fath—the beautiful widow of the Paris couturier.

As forecast in this column many months ago, husband-to-be is the Duke of Cadaval—a Portuguese millionaire.

The Duke, who owns a Champs-Elysees mansion, recently gave Genevieve a $75,000 diamond ring. She calls him Jimmy.

Genevieve's progress toward becoming a Duchess has inevitably brought about rumours that she will sell the fashion house which her late husband created. We understand there's little chance of that happening.

## Down To Eartha

Night-club singer Eartha Kitt is still here and is she mad?

We found her still simmering in a left bank night spot and asked what the trouble was since we'd heard she was singing in Monte Carlo.

At the mention of Monte she almost choked with fury.

"Don't mention that place to me. I would not sing there again at any price," she screamed.

"That sporting club crowd is the worst audience in the world. I could not make myself heard above the clatter of knives and forks. The only entertainment they are fit for is a fashion parade."

## Here Again

OIL trouble threatens in the Middle East, but it hasn't stopped the seasonal flow of princes and sheiks to France.

You see them everywhere—some in their own flowing robes, others in natty Western suits—sipping fruit juice in the smartest bars.

A "must" on the list for all of them is a visit to Vichy or Evian to "take the waters."

And some of them are mixing pleasure with business by calling on the great French armaments firm of Edgar Brandt which manufactures anything from machine guns to home refrigerators.

The Sheiks don't say what the business is, but we doubt if they'd come all the way to Paris to buy an icebox.

The Aga Khan is also taking the Evian cure—but not at Evian.

He's taken a villa on the Swiss side of Lake Geneva and sends a manservant in a motor launch over every day to collect his ration of Spa water from the health-giving springs of Evian. It's a daily trip of over 50 miles.

## The Things They Do

The Chevalier D'Orgeix, one of our smartest men-about-town, is in trouble over his pet panther.

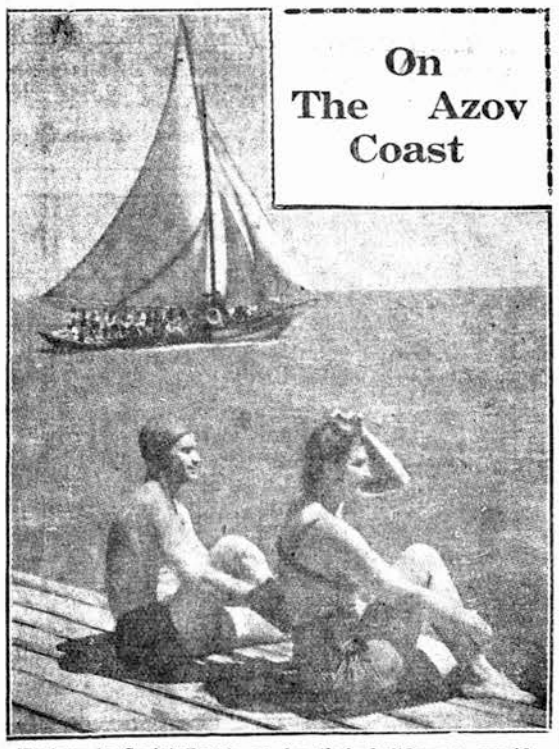
It took a snap at Madame Barlas, niece of couturier Jean Patou.

Madame won't say where she was bitten—but she can't sit down.

Russian delegation touring war-blasted sections of Normandy arrived at Le Havre and demanded to be lodged in the quietest hotel in town.

"We wish to rest," they said. Once installed they promptly uncorked unlimited bottles of Vodka and nightly staged uproarious parities until 4 o'clock in the morning.

## Our Paris Diary



**Workers in Soviet Russia go for their holidays to seaside resorts. Above two are relaxing on the wooden quay while a good many go sailing on the Azov Sea.**

## On The Azov Coast

## Prague Wants No Foreign Students

**Chronicle Correspondent**

PARIS.

The Czechoslovak government has been embarrassed by its success in inviting Western students to come to the University of Prague.

The government has completely stopped all publicity in Western countries inviting applications.

Foreign students total reached a peak in 1954-55, when 400 were in Prague.

Demonstrations and demands for more student freedom have been a feature of Prague student life in recent months.

BLONDIE
by CHIC YOUNG
HOW ABOUT GOING TO THE BALL GAME, HERB?
OKAY, BUT FIRST MY WIFE WANTS ME TO BUY A BIRTHDAY PRESENT FOR HER MOTHER
I'LL BET YOUR MOTHER-IN-LAW WOULD LIKE A NICE SANDING MACHINE OR JIG SAW
THEY'RE TOO HARD TO WRAP
HERE ARE SOME SUGGESTIONS
COME ON--LET'S GET OUT OF THE HARDWARE DEPARTMENT
LOOK--THIS SWISS MUSIC BOX PLAYS THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER FOR TEN MINUTES
SHE'D LOVE IT--SHE'S VERY PATRIOTIC
I WOUND IT GOOD SO IT WILL PLAY WHEN SHE OPENS IT
I WRAPPED IT SECURELY FOR SHIPPING
NOW WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO BUT ENJOY THE BALL GAME
GOOD GOIN, EH?
GAME TODAY 2 P.M. SEAHAWKS VS
HERB, STOP SHAKING THAT MUSIC BOX--IT'S STARTING TO PLAY
HUH?
OH, SAY CAN YOU SEE
STAND UP, EVERYBODY
THAT'S FOR MAKING EVERYONE IN THE BALL PARK STAND UP FOR TEN MINUTES
GAME TODAY 2 P.M. SEAH
HERBERT--YOU KNOW MOTHER IS HARD OF HEARING AND THIS WOULD BE USELESS FOR HER
I FORGOT
AND DON'T COME HOME UNTIL YOU PICK OUT SOMETHING MOTHER CAN USE
DO YOU THINK SHE'D LIKE THIS HAT, HERB?
HOW ABOUT THIS NIGHTGOWN?
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6-10 CHIC YOUNG

# YOU BE THE JUDGE

*Here are three typical illustrations based on well-known cases.*

*The average intelligent man should be able to reach a reasonably just verdict.*

*Weigh the arguments of both parties and pass judgment. Verdict given by courts are appended at the end.*

THE GALA NIGHT WAS GOING ON AT THE GREEN CASINO. EACH MAN GAMBLED IN HIS OWN WAY. FORTUNES CHANGED, MONEY PASSED FROM HAND TO HAND.

It appeared to be an endless night of joy.

In this group of people who tried their fortune over the games of dice and card, there was one person who was not prepared to try his luck.

That was Balaraj, who enjoyed observing other persons making merry.

He felt like a fish out of water when his friend Prakash dragged him into the Casino against his wish.

As time passed he began to find some interest in the way his friends made money—and lost it the next moment.

"Thank God, I am not a victim," thought he.

The whole house of fifty and odd pleasure-seekers went on their own way except this man, who remained a mere onlooker.

The show went on.... songs ..... shouts of people who lost and made good many a rupee.

All of a sudden the whole house became silent.

Every one was dumbfounded as the whisper "police are here" went round the group like an electric current.

The police were there on the scene and quickly finished their business seizing the money and the men they wanted.

Balaraj had five hundred rupees on his person, which also fell into the hands of the police.

They would not listen to his appeal that he never partook in the games.

So he brought an action against the police for the refund of his money.

He told the court: "My Lord! For no fault of mine they have seized my hard-earned money. Is mere presence in a gambling den an offence?

"Neither did I use the money for gambling nor did I intend doing so. I was only a visitor. I am entitled to the refund."

The police defended the seizure and said: "Ordinarily people do not enter such houses without a purpose. Balaraj's saying that he had no intention of joining the gamblers cannot be believed. There was every possibility that he would have joined them sometime later. At least his money would have gone into the hands of a needy friend who had lost all he had."

Would you order refund to Balaraj?

★

SAHANI cracked the run: the nut of unemployment.

The day's mail had brought him an offer of the post of General Manager in the 'Nut-Cracking Corporation'.

This was the only reply he had received to the numerous applications he had sent for a job.

Formalities being over he was appointed as the General Manager for a period of five years.

The Nut-Cracking Corporation did not thrive well.

It incurred heavy losses.

The directors launched an economy drive and consequently Sahani was fired.

He was replaced by another person on a lower salary.

Sahani did not lose heart.

He renewed his drive for employment and side by side he took action against his former employers.

That made him go to the chambers of Balushah, a barrister of repute.

Balushah sued the company for payment of Sahani's salary for the unexpired portion of five years from the date of dismissal.

The Corporation denied the liability to the claim and argued: "We could not maintain such a costly manager as Sahani. It would be suicidal.

"A person earns his salary only by service and not by contracts. If there is any breach, he is entitled only to damages.

"Further his claim is premature. He should have remained unemployed till the end of five years and then sued us for keeping him so unemployed. In any event he has no cause to bring this action."

Sahani stuck to his guns: "Your Lordships! The employer is bound by the terms of the contract. Unless he proves that I had opportunity for other employment and have refused to avail it, he is liable to pay the salary for the entire period. I need not wait till the expiry of the period."

Do you think that Sahani's claim is good?

★

WINTER vacation! What a pleasure it brought to Mohammed and his friends.

They planned a picnic away from the dust and din of the city, away from the monotony of factory routine.

They went on a picnic to the nearest hill.

Amidst the hills and dales they forgot themselves for a while.

But they did not forget the pack of cards, which they had with them.

A game of cards was a great pleasure to them.

So they sat for a game of cards in the picturesque valley away from the bustle of the world.

Game of cards means money. Money means gambling.

Never mind, they gambled once in a while.

The card game went on.

The police somehow came to know of this.

In no time they appeared on the scene and killed the joy of the young picnickers.

As a result Mohammed and his friends were charged in a court of law with gambling in a public place.

Mohammed was a clever chap.

He put forth the argument himself: "My Lord! I admit that we gambled. But it was not in a public place. It was in fact away from civilisation. It was never used by the public. The charge against us is not proper."

The police said: "The place where we found these people is also a public place. Any member of the public had free access to it. Further it is not the place that makes them guilty. It is their act of gambling."

Do you feel that they are guilty?

1. Yes. You should order a refund. Deciding the case on which this illustration is based, the court held that unless the money can reasonably be suspected of being used in gambling there is no justification to forfeit such money.

By K. PRAHLADA RAO, Advocate

(In re. Ramprasad Ganeshprasad Tarboli and others. AIR (1937) Nag. 251).

2. The claim is good. The judges said that Sahani was entitled to the salary for the whole contractual period. The principle laid down in this case

is known as "Anticipatory breach of contract" in law, which gives the aggrieved person to bring a suit any time before or after the expiry of the contractual period.

Sundaram vs. Chokalingam AIR-1938-Mad. 672.)

3. The court acquitted the group of pleasure-seekers. The judges said that gambling by itself was not a criminal offence. If it is done in a public place or thoroughfare, which is used regularly and necessarily by public, then it is an offence.

(In re. Mohammed Sahib. AIR—1938—Mad. 73).

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## Right Of Asylum Gets Shock In Honduras

**Chronicle Correspondent**

TEGUCIGALPA, Republic of Honduras.

Esteban Lopez, the alleged leader of an unsuccessful revolt against the Government here recently, now may be an unwanted, but very permanent guest in his own city.

Lopez led an all-night battle against government troops.

When the tide turned against him, he prudently headed for the Mexican Embassy where, in the time-honoured tradition of defeated revolutionists in Latin America, he demanded asylum.

**Honduras authorities have denied the safe conduct application, however, stating that although their representative at the 1928 conference signed the treaty, it was never ratified by the Honduras Congress and therefore is inoperative.**

Observers here agree that there is not much question as to Lopez's future, however, should the Mexican Ambassador decide to turn him out of the Embassy into the hands of the Honduran police.

The latter have promised to handle the matter in the traditional manner that Honduras always handles leaders of an unsuccessful revolution — "shoot him at once and then give him a fair trial."

## SCIENTISTS FIND HIGHEST PEAK IN THE AMERICAS

**CHRONICLE CORRESPONDENT**

WASHINGTON.

A NEW highest spot has been determined for the Western Hemisphere—a peak named Ojos Del Salado in the main backbone of the Andes on the Argentine-Chile border.

Its altitude, as determined by barometric methods, is 23,235 feet.

Ojos Del Salado was recently climbed for the first time by a Chilean Army party led by Capt. Rene Gajordo.

The announced altitude, however, has not been checked by geographers and errors of a few feet are possible.

Aconcagua, one of three massive peaks which are extinct volcanoes, has been scaled several times, most recently by a team of four Peruvian mountain climbers last February.

Shortly before they had climbed mount Huascaron, whose altitude of 22,051 feet is the highest in Peru and probably the third highest in the Americas.

North America's highest peak, Mount Mckinley in Alaska, is about 20,300 feet.

★

A group of scientists from the Oceanological Institute of the Soviet Academy of Sciences has explored for the first time the great oceanic depression surrounding the Aleutian Islands and found depths as great as 22,000 feet.

The expedition charted a number of deep sea peaks rising to nearly 10,000 feet and established the structure of the complex chain of undersea mountains extending from the Hawaiian Islands to this Aleutian depression.

# Small-Fry Of Movietown Are Trying To Crash The Big Time

DAVID LADD, 9, SON OF OF ALAN AND SUE CAROL, AND JACK WRATHER, JR., 12, SON OF "LONG RANGER". PRODUCER AND BONITA GRANVILLE, ARE THE LATEST MAKING BOWS BEFORE FILM CAMERAS. IT HAPPENED LIKE THIS:

When the senior Ladd, producing and co-starring in "Buffalo Grass" at Warners, was casting about for two young boys to play featured roles, Sue suggested, "Why not David? He's on vacation, doesn't want to go to camp, and is just getting underfoot at home. Let's put him to work."

David quickly drafted his Palm Springs neighbour, Jack Wrather, Jr., for the other brother role.

They're out for the money, nothing else, Jack was quick to point out as he and David gave their first interview in a shared dressing room.

"WE'RE GETTING FIVE WEEKS WORK OUT OF IT," HE EXPLAINED, "AND AT $350 A WEEK, TOO!"

"Oh," chimed in David, "But it's only $280 after taxes, and it's not doing me any good," he added with a side glance at his friend.

Jack, it seems, can make his own decision on spending his salary, but David has gained nothing except an increase in allowance from 10 to 15 cents a day, "And you can't do much on that," he complained.

"Maybe not," reasoned Jack "But I'm older, and aside from buying some confederate soldiers (he collects iron miniatures), I'm socking everything in the bank. Besides," he added knowingly, "We may need it for our production."

**The "production" is to be called "Men of the Desert Legion," based upon five or six screenplays of old Ladd films. It is to start rolling out at the Ladd ranch soon as the boys finish in "Buffalo Grass."**

Stars of the epic are as yet unchosen, but will come from fellow schoolmates at Black-Foxe Academy—to be paid $1 a day plus lunch.

A camera is to be borrowed from Jaguar Productions (dad Ladd's firm), and Sue Ladd is lending a tape recorder. So—since the Ladd end of the corporation is furnishing the equipment, young Wrather figures it's up to him to kick in with most of the capital.

Meanwhile, the boys are busy studying camera techniques between scenes.

DAVID IS GOING TO HANDLE THE CAMERA WHEN THEIR FILM GETS UNDER WAY, WHILE JOHN DOES THE DIRECTING—AND, "POSSIBLY A SMALL ROLE."

The senior Wrathers and Ladds are delighted with the way the boys are handling themselves, and Ladd has had their parts enlarged.

"The only trouble is," laughed Sue, when she arrived to pick up David, "That Alan can't stand to see them muff a line. Whenever they have a scene to do he leaves the set in a nervous tizzy.

"The boys aren't at all nervous, but poor Alan goes into a cold sweat if David fluffs!"

Sue and Bonita had just seen the previous day's rushes, and assured the boys they were both superb. "But I know my voice was too high," wailed David.

"Never mind," Bonita assured him. "When the film is dubbed, they'll lower it."

**"You know," Sue admitted, "Even though I'm the secretary of Jaguar Productions I seldom go on the set. But now I come almost every day the boys work.**

"It doesn't make me nervous at all—just mighty proud."

With all the family activity stirring around him, Alan's co-star, Edmund O'Brien, has decided maybe he'd better get his kids into an act, too.

"What I'd really like to do next year," he said, "Is to find a play that Olga (San Juan, his actress-wife) and I could tour the boards with in New England, and maybe even across country.

"I'd try to find something that would have parts for our two girls, too. I think it would be a wonderful way for us to spend a vacation together."

Furthermore, O'Brien even has a play in mind, one called "The Amazing Mr. Pennypacker" written by Liam O'Brien. Any connection?

**"There sure is," chuckled Edmund. "He's my brother. I figure as long as I'll have to pay royalties, I might as well keep the money in the family."**

*Lovely Shakila has one of the biggest roles of her career as the heroine of the coming "Paisa Hi Paisa."*

**Sheree North spreads her wings in "The Best Things in Life Are Free." The blonde with the big eyes co-stars with Dan Dailey, Gordon MacRae and Ernest Borgnine in the ravishing 20th-Fox CinemaScope musical.**

# Wanderlust Has Bitten Van

**VAN JOHNSON has discovered a new way of picking scripts — he chooses them by location. The list of lands he has worked in is most impressive.**

"I've made movies in London, Paris, Rome, Venice, Genoa, the South of France and Hawaii," he said, "My next picture will be in Spain and London. This is the life and I love it.

"I guess I don't read a script unless it has a foreign background. Love those free trips."

Johnson is one of the few actors around today who hasn't joined the "produce-it-yourself" movie club.

"I'm no Burt Lancaster," he explained. "I'm just not good at those business meetings. I'm the kind of guy you tell what to do.

**"You have to give me the script, tell me to be in at nine a.m., pick out the suit, the make-up. Direct? No, I don't want to do that either.**

"I just have no desire to. I've got a lot to learn about acting and all I can handle is little old me.

"But those trips — they're the wonderful part of this business. I love locations."

The red-haired, freckled actor who emerged in a blaze of bobby-sock glory after hoofing in the chorus on Broadway, is thoroughly through with dancing.

"I loathe it," he said, looking like he had swallowed a lemon. "I did a dance in 'Brigadoon' and vowed never again. That was the toughest day I ever had in pictures.

**"I was so nervous, dancing alongside Gene Kelly. I haven't hopped so much in years. I'm much too lazy a fellow for dancing."**

Johnson has a personal problem these days, too. His three children, aged 13, 11 and "eight and three-quarters" have all been bitten by the acting bug. He sighed resignedly and said:

"They're starting already. They cue me at night with the dialogue. I tell them, 'be an agent, be an agent; your whole life's deductable, nobody recognises you when you travel. You can do anything you want.' But nothing is going to stop them.

"Nothing stopped me. I came from the kind of small town where if you wanted to act they looked at you as if you had seven heads. If they look at you long enough, you begin to think they're right.

**"Hmmmm," Johnson said, suddenly becoming thoughtful. "Maybe I'm not thinking right. Maybe I should encourage the kids. Then I could retire and let them get the foreign scripts and take their old man."**

## The Gals Sure Get Along!

*THE latest feud in Rome concerns Sophia Loren, Marlene Dietrich and of course, Lollobrigida.*

*In an interview on the set of "The Monte Carlo Story," the Gorgeous Grandma was asked what she thought of Italian actresses.*

*She replied she thought Italy had two great actresses in Anna Magnani and Silvana Mangano.*

*The reporter rephrased his question. "What do you think of Gina and Sophia?"*

*"But you asked me about actresses," replied Marlene!*

# SHE'S HAD HER FILL OF CAREER GALS

ROSALIND RUSSELL WANTS TO CHANGE HER CHARACTER — HER MOVIE CHARACTER, THAT IS.

The brunette star with the boundless vitality is getting a little tired of being a film version of the business woman, so she's headed back to Broadway.

Miss Russell, whose last New York appearance was in the hit musical "Wonderful Town," said:

"When you've had as long a career as I've had, you've got to do things that are different. I did 23 career women in a row. I even got an award from a business women's club for portraying the business woman the best.

"I had to make a speech and I told them what it was like: They have two or three phones. In my movies I have eight or ten. How many men do they have waiting in the outer office? I have 14 or 16.

**"It's gotten to be a matter of complete routine. I used the same set seven movies in a row—the one with the blonde wood desk.**

"I used to call out, 'Hey, move that Empire State Building from my left shoulder to my right elbow' just for a change. I ordered my clothes without going to the studio.

"It was just 'Hello, Louie—one grey flannel, one plaid and one navy blue,' all suits, of course.

"And then 'one evening gown and one negligee for the scene in the Park Avenue Penthouse' where I had to weep because it was too late for love.

WAS WHERE THE ONE COUNTRY SCENE WOULD BE—WAS IT SKIING, HORSEBACK RIDING OR SWIMMING? I COULD ALWAYS RENT THAT COSTUME.

"If you do those for long enough you'll switch to anything—even a musical—and certainly 'Auntie Mame.' I can't play another career woman or I'll lose my mind."

Instead she's willing to run the gamut of the tough New York drama critics and an audience for which her play will have no surprises, since many of them will have read the book on which the play is based.

"You've just got to do things that make you use some muscles upstairs."

**She explained that it's difficult for established Hollywood stars to go back to Broadway —why should they leave home, family and perhaps a drunken uncle they've hidden in the Valley, unless they are either exceptionally devoted to the theatre or have personal problems?**

Aside from "Auntie Mame" Miss Russell has picture plans, too—but instead of playing another "woman at work" she'll be impersonating "the hostess with the mostest," Perle Mesta.

"And I write a bit, you know," she said, grinning proudly and broadly. "I wrote 'The Unguarded Moment,' Esther Williams' new picture.

**"Originally I wrote it under my mother's name, but then I got very hammy and had it changed."**

## It Takes All Sorts . . .

*LONDON'S famed waxworks, Madame Tussaud's, have asked Marilyn Monroe and Joan Crawford to pose. They'll be joining Alan Ladd, Greer Garson, Danny Kaye, Vivien Leigh, Sir Larry Olivier, and Bob Hope.*

*Not to mention Jack the Ripper and a few other odd people.*

# Flashes From Filmdom

**HARISCHANDRA RAO will soon leave for Karachi to direct a Pakistani picture.**
**Bhagwan is likely to be cast in the leading role opposite a Pakistani actress.**
**Efforts to secure the services of C. Ramchandra to provide the musical score are being made.**
**The film will be produced by Moolani, a Karachi film distributor.**

★

*MADHUBALA has withdrawn from the leading role in B. R. Films' "Naya Daur" after ten days of shooting. Vyjayantimala is to replace her.*

*Ajit, Chand Usmani, Jeevan, Manmohan Krishna, Leela Chitnis, Nazir Hussain and Daisy Irani constitute the supporting cast.*

## End Of The Honeymoon

*MOVES are afoot to develop an Indian market for East German motion pictures while cutting down on East Germany's import of Indian films.*

*Last year, the state-owned East German film enterprise, DEFA, purchased four Indian features.*

*Good prices were paid as a part of the Soviet Bloc campaign to woo the uncommitted countries of Asia.*

*This year, DEFA appears to have turned back to Hollywood and the west for "box office" film imports.*

*DEFA has so far this year failed to close a deal with Indian distributors. Nor is DEFA offering last year's attractive terms for Indian pictures.*

*Discussions for a co-production with India's Raj Kapoor have been interrupted in favour of negotiations with Yugoslav and Japanese interests.*

**LALITHA, the eldest of the Travancore sisters, has now decided to give up her screen career for marriage.**

**The wedding is expected to take place within three to four months.**
**Lalitha was booked to appear for a Gevacolor dance in Eagle Films "Qaidi" with her sisters Padmnii and Ragini. But she did not appear, and her cousin, Leela, filled the bill instead.**

*SHAIKH MUKHTAR is planning to produce "Engine Driver." Production is due to begin at the end of the year.*

*Meanwhile, he is going ahead with the planning of his next picture "Do Ustad" in which Dev Anand and Daisy Irani will be teamed.*

*Shaikh Mukhtar will also play a role himself. Harish will direct the picture and O. P. Nayyar will compose the music.*

★

**ONE of the year's most lavish and eagerly awaited films, Producer F. C. Mehra's "Qaidi," is making headway at the Mehboob Studios, Bandra.**
**Leading man is Suresh with villainous Anwar, funsters Agha and Kamal Mehra and danseuse Helen, who for the first time in her screen career appears in an important character role.**
**Based on "The Prisoner of Zenda," "Qaidi", is full of adventure, romance, comedy and thrills.**

★

*MADHUBALA is to make a Technicolor film biography of Wajid Ali Shah, the last King of Oudh and a colourful personality in Indian history.*

*The film will go into production early next year.*
*The film will endeavour to recapture some of the grandeur of Indian culture at the time.*
*The film is being planned for international exhibition. Naushad Ali will compose the music.*

★

**THE film "Dial 33333" was launched here today by producer-director J. B. Lulla.**
**Balraj Sahani plays the leading role of a police officer. Sulochana is cast as his wife.**
**Negotiations with Sheila Ramani are in progress. Yakub is cast as the master mind of a criminal gang, and Lalita Powar, Daisy Irani and Maruti form the supporting cst.**

★

*SOHRAB MODY'S plans for producing his next picture "Nowshirwan-e-Adil" based on the life of an ancient Iranian King are progressing.*

*Mody will portray King Nowshirwan. He will also produce and direct the film. Dilip Kumar and Meena Kumari are also expected to be cast in the picture.*

**CONSIDERABLE enthusiasm appears to have been shown by producers in entering their pictures for State awards.**
**Dr. Rajendra Prasad will present the President's Gold Medal for the best feature, the President's Gold Medal for the best documentary, and the Prime Minister's Gold Medal for the best children's film at New Delhi on September 19 or 20.**

★

*DEV ANAND'S younger brother, Vijay Anand, who made his screen debut as an actor in "Joru ka Bhai," will now make his debut as a film director.*

*Dev Anand and his wife, Kalpana Kartik, will appear in the leading roles.*

★

**SHEILA RAMANI has been offered a role by an Italian film producer in a picture to be shot in Italy.**
**"The offer has certainly amazed me," said Sheila. "For I am no glamour girl. But Europe is no doubt looking for fresh screen talent and it is likely that it is looking East for it."**

**Susan Kohner is on her way to stardom. She partners Richard Widmark in "The Last Wagon," now under production.**

# Oxygen Is The Best Pepper-Upper

**GEMS from the mailbag: The British have their spot of tea, the French their vin rouge, and the Americans that cuppa coffee as a mid-afternoon pick-up, but Yul Brynner, a mixture of many nationalities (predominantly Mongolian and Romany Gypsy) gets his post-prandial energy from an oxygen tank.**

That, at least, is an interesting capsule passed through the mail to this department from Al Hix, a member of the 20th-Fox company now shooting "Anastasia" on English locales.

Brynner and Ingrid Bergman (her first Hollywood-financed movie since the sensational walkout of five years ago) are co-starred.

Brynner, it seems, keeps an oxygen container in his dressing room, complete with mask.

**After completing a particularly tiring scene or just before going into one that could be difficult, he slips into the mask and inhales a few deep lungsfull.**

"Yul started this practice while he was appearing in the Broadway production of 'The King and I'," writes Hix.

"Noticing the extreme weariness of the dancers after each number in the musical, he spoke to a physician friend of his about it.

**The doctor suggested that pure-oxygen inhalations be used exactly as they are by the U.S. Government for pilots and at sports and competitions for athletes.**

"The show producers had the tanks installed backstage at Yul's suggestion, and it worked so well that he recommended the same device for the ballet dancers when he made the film version at the studio a few months ago.

It was administered under supervision of a registered nurse. Yul was so impressed by the results he began taking the oxygen treatment himself.

While watching Yul take one of his "treatments" between scenes one day, Miss Bergman kidded:

**"Some day he's going to take too much of that stuff and go floating right out of the set. We'll have to shoot him down."**

## Bond Street Bug Bear

*JAMES MacARTHUR, making his screen debut at RKO in "The Young Stranger," is definitely not a wardrobe problem. He wears one outfit throughout, total cost $14, broken down as follows:*

*Pair of blue jeans, torn, $3; pair of slippers, scuffed, $4.50; shirt, old, $1.50; jumper, used, $4; pair of socks, his own, $1.*

*"When my mother sees what I'm wearing in this picture she'll say it's true-to-life," he says. Mother is Helen Hayes, now making a picture in England.*

## Only Snag

*UNITED ARTISTS is in a desperate search for a new title for Barbara Stanwyck's film, "Love Story."*

*It's the best thing she's done since "Double Indemnity," but it just isn't a love story. Besides, thy can't get clearance for that title.*

*Terry Moore whose ermine bikinis at one time drove the war news off the front pages, will soon be raising the temperature in "Between Heaven and Hell." Co-star in the forthcoming film is Bob Wagner.*

# Time For A Transfusion

WHAT'S BECOME OF YOUNG GLAMOUR — ALL THE PRETTY, TALENTED GIRLS WHO ONCE CAMPED AT HOLLYWOOD STUDIO GATES BY THE HUNDREDS?

They're not coming to town any more—at least not in the droves the movie colony knew up to a few years ago.

A group of casting experts, old-timers who in the past found their waiting rooms packed daily with hopefuls, were discussing the dreary situation.

They were wondering what could be the reason for the mysterious shortage that is being felt by all the studios.

One director felt he had the answer — or a heaping contribution to it:

**"It's simply that the old-time women stars won't give up," he declared. "The big heroine parts still go to them, whereas they long since should have been relegated to character roles.**

"Let's fact it: We still have the same big-time glamour stars we had 15 and 20, even 25 years ago.

"You can't blame the ambitious kids for staying home instead of flocking here as they once did. Pictures are fewer and those that do go into production get the same old faces.

"We are committing slow suicide by no longer making picture careers attractive for the teen-agers."

Others pointed to recent surveys which show that Hollywood movies now attract the great bulk of their patronage from the 15-to-35 age category.

**They also prove that, despite the ballyhoo still showered on the veterans, the new and youthful audience wants to make its own stars.**

During the last five years, the studios have brought to marquee fame a dozen or more young male prospects -- but just try to count the outstanding members of the opposite sex who have made the same grade!

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## Gearing It To The Plan

MUCH of the continuing indecision on the administrative reforms in this country, reflected in the Lok Sabha's two-hour debate on Dr. Paul H. Appleby's report, seems primarily due to an implicit belief that increasing delegation of authority is beset with risks and dangers.

While these factors cannot altogether be discounted it will certainly be serious if requisite administrative reforms are delayed or thwarted because much of the success of the Second Five-Year Plan is said to depend on strengthening and streamlining the administrative machinery.

In theory, the increasing delegation of authority to the Executive can scarcely be questioned, since the ambit of the Government has travelled far beyond the ancient concept of its functions of collecting revenue, preserving law and order and dispensing justice.

★

IT has invaded the social sphere through the nation-building activities of promoting co-operative societies, agriculture, medical relief, education and of improving the conditions of labour.

As these and other activities expand and official functions and responsibilities increase, the permeating process of what Professor A. B. Kieth once called "the golden age of bureaucracy" tends to become inevitable.

While, therefore, Parliament and the public should reconcile themselves to this unavoidable process, appropriate checks and safeguards have to be devised to ensure that an expanding bureaucracy, or technocracy with increasing powers, does not deteriorate into a soulless, ruthless and autocratic machine.

★

MR. Nehru is justified in suggesting that the problem before Parliament and the Government is how to evolve methods by which the increasing number of public servants will be enabled to exercise full initiative, while being subjected to necessary checks and safeguards.

While determining these methods, the apparently complacent view expressed by Dr. Appleby that the Indian administration is comparatively efficient and free from corruption should be scrutinised closely, and not merely accepted on its face value.

Increasing delegation of authority implies certain essential pre-conditions relating to the qualities of service and the most important of them are efficiency and integrity.

★

THE new concept also requires from the Government servants a degree of responsiveness to the public, a feeling of responsibility and a recognition that a Government servant is indeed a servant and not a ruler.

It has to be ascertained whether administrative shortcomings are due to any failing in the maintenance of these qualities or due to absence of modern methods of Government and organisation, or due to both, so that basic defects can be remedied before increasing powers are vested in officials.

Simultaneously, Parliament should not have any exaggerated view of its powers and functions, because Parliament never governs, nor is intended to govern, if the British view is accepted, although it should continue to be a vigilant watchdog and a vigorous critic of the country's administration.

# PHEROZESHAH WOULD NOT FORGIVE GOKHALE AND GANDHI

***IN this instalment, the author covers the perlod from Marley-Minto Reforms to the advent of Home Rule League agitation. Prominent personalities like Gokhale, Wacha, and Mrs. Besant figured in the fray and Sir Pherozeshah towered over them in fighting the battle with the bureaucracy.***

In 1907 there was a remarkable agitation in Bombay City.

Sir Pherozeshah who had established his ascendancy in the municipality became the object of envy of the European community.

They had resolved to band themselves together and bring their influence to bear on the electorate so that Sir Pherozeshah at the next elections might be kept out of the municipality.

This campaign against Sir Pherozeshah was led by the officials of Government of Bombay.

The important men in municipality, the Accountant-General, the Collector of Bombay and the Police Commissioner openly canvassed the electorate, called the Justices of the Peace.

These exalted people had to elect sixteen persons, and the influence of these officials was such that when the votes were counted Sir Pherozeshah came seventeenth in the list.

**Luckily his keen eyes discovered that one of the sixteen was a contractor in the Bombay Municipality and that he was not qualified to be elected.**

So in a trice, that man was displaced and Pherozeshah got in.

The fact that there was a movement by the leading Europeans, backed by the local Anglo-Indian papers, drew the attention of the public.

A mammoth meeting was held with Gokhale in the chair.

Mr. Gokhale said:—"Sir Pherozeshah's position in the municipality is, no doubt without a parallel in India.

### REFORMS

"But there is a close parallel to it in the mighty influence exercised by Mr. Chamberlain at Birmingham, and it is not dissimilar to the position, occupied by Lord Palmerston for many years in the Whig England, and later by the great Gladstone in the counsels of the Liberal Party."

The Reforms proposed to be introduced by Lord Minto were expected to be announced in time for the 1908 Congress.

Gokhale had laboured hard, with Lord Minto, to give these Reforms a liberal shape and a progressive character.

He was very proud of the part he had taken in them and he wrote to V. Krishnaswami Aiyer:

*Jamsetji Nasarwanji Tata, founder of the Tatas, a great contemporary of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta.*

"It is now certain that the forthcoming reforms will be of a substantial character and that they will be announced before next Congress meets.

"IT IS, THEREFORE, OF SUPREME IMPORTANCE THAT EARNEST AND THOUGHTFUL CONSTITUTIONALISTS SHOULD ASSEMBLE IN LARGE NUMBERS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY NEXT CHRISTMAS AND THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL CHAIR SHOULD BE OCCUPIED BY THE FOREMOST CONSTITUTIONALIST, SIR P. M. MEHTA."

This shows Gokhale's high regard for Sir Pherozesha.

The first difference between Mehta and Gokhale was in the Bombay Legislative Council. Sir Pherozesha staged, along with a few friends of his, a walk-out.

The measure was criticised by him and his followers as very drastic and against the interests of the peasants.

Sir Pherozeshah moved an amendment to adjourn discussion on it.

**It was voted down by the majority of the Government and he walked out; and as he walked out three or four others, like Chandavarkar, followed him, and Gokhale also followed, but later.**

By J. J. Udani

When they were planning this walk-out, Gokhale had protested against it.

"This is not becoming of us," he said, "we should not do such a thing."

### FALLS IN LINE

But Sir Pherozeshah was very keen.

So he wrote to Gokhale to say that he could not change his resolution.

Then Gokhale fell in the HE SAID, "WELL, I WILL FOLLOW YOU. I WOULD RATHER BE IN THE WRONG WITH YOU THAN IN THE RIGHT BY MYSELF."

And when his turn came to take leave of the Council, he did not leave abruptly and in a mood of resentment, as the others had done. He made a speech before he walked out:

"It is only an overwhelming sense of duty which urges me to take this step, because I am not prepared to accept even the remotest responsibility of associating myself with this measure which my further presence here would imply."

But this did not please Sir Pherozeshah, because Gokhale walked out offering a personal explanation which in Sir Pherozeshah's opinion, they did not deserve.

They had forfeited all title to such deferential conduct.

### THE PRESS ACT

Unfortunately, Lord Sinha, as soon as he took office as the First Executive Councillor to assist The Viceroy had to introduce the Press Bill, which he hated with all his soul.

Its provisions were so stringent, and so repressive in character that he said he would not pilot it in the Legislative Council.

He threatened to resign.

Fearful of what dampening influence it would have on Lord Morley, many of Sinha's friends including Chief Justice Sir Lawrence Jenkins, helped him with a great many amendments to pull the teeth out of the Bill.

Still it was a vicious Bill, and Gokhale, who supported Lord Sinha in all his actions told him, "I must take your leave to oppose this Bill at every turn."

**Then Sinha said: "If you are going to oppose it, allow me to get out of this at once." He threatened to resign and forced Gokhale not to oppose the Bill.**

Gokhale said: "I will go thus far with you I will speak on the whole in favour of the Bill, but refrain from voting against it, but at the same time in deference to my own conscience. I won't vote for it either."

When Sir Pherozeshah came to know of it he was very angry.

He said Gokhale had no business to enter into any pact with Sinha.

He should have voted against it.

Sir Pherozeshah never forgave Gokhale for it.

Then again there was the Elementary Education Bill when Gokhale failed to carry Sir Pherozeshah with him.

But the big difference between them was on South Africa.

In 1914 there was the famous Smuts-Gandhi Pact for the settlement of some of the outstanding points of dispute between the whites and the Indians in South Africa.

### SOUTH AFRICA

Both Gokhale and Gandhi agreed that to save our people—very nearly one and a half millions—from the terrible plight into which they had fallen; it was necessary to give up what was then called the right of free emigration of any Indian subject of His Majesty to any part of the Empire.

This right of immigration was there only so long as we asserted our claim.

It was not recognised by any constitution or by law.

This was expressly denied by all the Dominions.

Both Gandhi and Gokhale said to the South African whites: "We will no longer claim the right of emigration to free your country.

"WE WILL GIVE UP THE RIGHT, AND YOU MAY PASS A LAW OF IMMIGRATION, PREVENTING OUR PEOPLE FROM LANDING ON SOUTH AFRICAN SHORES, IF YOU SO LIKE."

Sir Pherozeshah did not think that this was the right thing to do.

He felt strongly that whatever the troubles of Indians, they should not have given up this right.

He felt this so strongly that he did not attend any of the meetings which Gokhale or Gandhi subsequently addressed on the state of affairs in South Africa.

Events have justified Sir Pherozeshah to a great extent. We forfeited a great right.

### NO COMPROMISE

It was the great desire of Gokhale and most others in the country that the differences that arose at Surat between the Moderates and Extremists in the Congress should be composed and that the Congress should again become a large, united all-party organisation.

Gokhale was always for reconciliation.

**But Sir Pherozeshah said, "Let me tell you, we cannot hold them within the Congress for a long time. People will come in and start trouble, and then you will have to face far greater difficulty."**

Dr. Annie Besant was fast pushing herself in the forefront and threatened to overreach the Congress and take first place in the political field.

### Mrs. BESANT

Sir Pherozeshah and Wacha and many others looked upon this as a great danger.

Wacha and Sir Pherozeshah were absolutely irreconcilable.

They never could conquer their suspicion of her; and therefore to the very end prevented Gokhale and others from having any bargain with her.

They also tried to prevent Dadabhai Naoroji from becoming President of the All-India Home Rule League.

Dadabhai in a moment of enthusiasm, joined it, and Wacha and Pherozeshah protested against it.

Gokhale, however, respected the work of Mrs. Besant.

## OLD-TIMERS ALL

**Some Parsi and Hindu cotton merchants of the middle of the nineteenth century.**

# Terror That Is Cyprus Underground

**THE gossip-loving Greek Cypriots have never been known to keep a secret — but they won't tattle on "Digenis."**

The very name strikes either terror or pro-Greek fervour in their hearts—sometimes both.

By Charles P. Arnot

It's pronounced "Dee-yen-ees" (borrowed from a Greek hero of the middle ages).

Every Cypriot schoolboy knows it's the underground name of "The Chief" of the rightwing underground movement which calls itself the "National Organization of Cypriot Fighters," better known by its initials E.O.K.A.

His bloody crusade of violence aims for only one target: to lead Cyprus to Enosis (union with Greece) by driving out the British in a relentless campaign of guerrilla war.

THE BRITISH INSIST "DIGENIS" IS COL. GEORGE GRIVAS, 58, A CYPRUS-BORN BRITISH-TRAINED EX-GREEK ARMY OFFICER.

Their Intelligence officers are so certain that the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the island, Field Marshal Sir John Harding, has posted a $30,000 reward for information leading to his capture.

Whoever he is, "Digenis" has become anathema to the British.

### *Phantom Fight*

Since he launched the E.O.K.A. campaign on April 1, 1955, by fanning his agents out across the island to attack British official buildings and troop positions with 100 bombs, "Digenis & Co." have cost the British Government millions.

How many millions, the British are not prepared or unwilling to say.

For 14 months, the British have found fighting "Digenis" and his men like trying to capture a ghost or grab a handful of quicksilver.

They are "pretty certain" he maintains headquarters in the Troodos mountains which rise up to 6,400-foot majestic Mount Olympus in northwest Cyprus.

Honeycombed throughout these mountains are 10,000 natural caves.

There is also captured evidence that "Digenis" and his top staff have burrowed out their own caves, with corrugated-iron roofs, wall-boarded rooms and tiny, well-camouflaged entrances, less than a yard square.

Each one is strategically located on a high point, commanding a view of all approaches.

The cave-hideouts are well stocked with food and blankets, but their occupants suffer from a lack of communications. The terrorists don't dare tip their hand by using radio, so everything has to be transmitted by word of mouth or handwritten messages.

**Some of the latter, British Intelligence officers say, are written in the personal hand of "Digenis" on toilet tissue.**

British Intelligence officers estimate the "hard core" of E.O.K.A. is probably 50, not more than 100 men, with Grivas as "commanding general."

They say there is evidence that the underground leadership is "extremely well organised," but claim to have found indications that discipline recently has been lagging.

### *Three Groups*

The British have figured out that the E.O.K.A. high command operates through three main subdivisions:

1. THE ASSASSINATION GROUP. This, they say, is the small echelon of cold-blooded killers who shoot down British soldiers and Greek Cypriots suspected of informing or "disloyalty." The bulk of the killings are believed to be the work of one man.

2. TOWN AND VILLAGE GROUP. The High Command has appointed a leader in each village or town. These are key men at the local level numbering probably 200.

3. "SCHOOL GROUP." They organise school children, frequently girls, for starting and leading anti-British demonstrations.

*Who are the underground fighters on Cyprus? How do they operate? The author who spent two weeks digging out the facts on Cyprus, gives a closeup view in the following article.*

**A fast-moving Landrover of the British police force distributing surrender leaflets to the E. O. K. A. terrosists in Nicosia.**

The E.O.K.A. leaders, most of them hillmen who know every inch of the mountains, maintain contact with their agents by coming down from the hills at night.

Officially, the British describe the E.O.K.A. leaders as "not brilliant, but cunning."

Unofficially, they call them "cowards." Not once, they say, have they dared to come out and fight a pitched battle, even when they outnumbered the British troops.

The thing that rankles the British most of all is the E.O.K.A. pattern of shooting their victims from behind.

**Every E.O.K.A. assassination victim, they say, has been killed in the back.**

The best estimates vary between 500 and 1,000 on the number of "active EOKA men" aside from the high command and the occasional bomb-thrower recruited from the street corner.

Whatever the number, they have managed to keep E.O.K.A. secrets to themselves.

Reported one Greek Cypriot, for 40 years a leading figure in island affairs: "Nobody but Digenis knows all about E.O.K.A.—not even those who are with him.

"It's so well organised in tight little cells that no member of one cell will know more than three others in the entire E.O.K.A. operation."

### *Guerrilla War*

As for Grivas, the British call him "the sad story of a good soldier gone wrong."

A commentator for the official Cyprus Broadcasting Company has suggested that he "may be mad."

But there is no denying that (1) He has chosen a popular cause among the Greek Cypriots—union with Greece, and (2) That he is an old master in the art of guerrilla warfare.

It was Grivas who organised and headed the deadly rightwing Greek "Chi" underground which was feared more than any other opposition by the Communists in the battle for Greece after the German withdrawal.

He is understood still to hate the Communists although they have been applauding his anti-British E.O.K.A. campaign on Cyprus.

REWARD POSTERS PLASTERED ACROSS THE ISLAND SHOW A STEELY-EYED MAN OF MEDIUM HEIGHT WITH LARGE LOW-SET EARS, BUSHY EYEBROWS, BALDING CHESTNUT HAIR AND A HITLERIAN MOUSTACHE ABOVE A WIDE MOUTH AND SQUARE JAW.

Before Cyprus, Grivas made few headlines.

He was once considered a brilliant young Greek army officer, fought gallantly in the 1940 Albanian campaign, then Grivas, described as a "master at disguise," is believed to masquerade at times as an Orthodox priest, beard and all.

The British say he still has plenty of disguises and food, but they figure he may be running short of weapons considering their recent seizures—30 tons in two months.

The British say they are "almost certain" that no arms have reached E.O.K.A. from the outside for "several months."

But Digenis-Grivas still retains what the British call his biggest weapons—threat and intimidation.

**"I don't care if the whole thing DOES strike you as nauseating — you're going to eat your breakfast!"**

# Whitney Broke A Lance With Max Muller

INDIA and the U.S.A. are two friendly countries. In order to understand and appreciate the culture of both the subcontinents we must remember those persons who devoted their life to enhance the bonds of friendship.

The great American Sanskritist William Dwight Whitney, born on February 9, 1827, at Northampton in Massachusetts, was one of such persons.

At the age of eighteen he graduated from the Williams College and took up the study of medical science which he had to give up very soon due to illness.

By M. K. Moondhra

During this period of illness he occasionally turned the pages of a Sanskrit grammar, written by Franz Bopp.

By and by he became interested in this language.

In order to prosecute the study of this language under the guidance of the best professors of that time Whitney visited Germany where he stayed for three years (1850-1853).

At Berlin he attended the lectures of Professors Franz Bopp and Albrecht Weber.

At Tubingen he continued his studies under the able guidance of Prof. Ruth.

When he was back in America he got the Salisbury professorship of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology which he held for forty years.

When the Sheffield Scientific School was established he set up and supervised the department of modern languages.

The American Oriental Society also received immensely valuable services from him.

From 1855 onwards he was closely connected with the Society serving as its librarian from 1855-73, Corresponding Secretary from 1857-1884, and since then as President till his death.

### *HIS WORKS*

Whitney published about 360 titles in all.

The most important of these may be grouped under three heads:—

(1) Editing and translations from Sanskrit, including the *editio princeps* of the *Atharva Veda* (as joint editor with Prof. Roth), (1856), and editions of *Surya Siddhanta, Atharva Veda Pratisakhya,* and *Taittiriya Pratisakhya;* (2) Grammars — German, French, and English Grammars; and his *magnum opus, Sanskrit Grammar,* wherein by the descriptive and statistical methods he drew upon the classical and older Vedic literatures and adapted the old classifications, rules, etc., to the new framework;

(3) A number of books on the history of the language, including *The Life and Growth of Language* and a book of lectures delivered before the Smithsonian Institution and the Lowell Institute, *Language and the Study of Language;* moreover he was the editor-in-chief of the *Century Dictionary,* one of the biggest dictionaries of English language.

Whitney's descriptive studies in the science of language, although semi-popular, embraced the basic problems of linguistic systems.

As a pure grammarian, however, he was of the very first rank, and as an independent scholar and teacher of Sanskrit he has had few peers.

He enjoyed the esteem of almost all the contemporary leading Orientalists.

But his theory of the origin of language attracted a good deal of criticism and Max Muller was one of the prominent opponents.

Whitney wrote a good deal against his opponents in different journals.

Nearly two years before his death he published a pamphlet also—*Max Muller and the Science of Language; a criticism* (1892).

The two scholars were at daggers drawn.

Whitney wrote of Max Muller, "To me he is simply with all his ability one of the greatest humbugs of the century. He has always been rated at full ten times his value as a scholar."

Whitney's opponents also used vituperative language.

He was founder and first president of the American Philological Association, and received honorary degrees from various universities.

Many learned societies honoured him.

Full of years and honours, Whitney breathed his last on June 9, 1894.

Students of Sanskrit shall always remember his monumental works.

**"I see the Robinsons have moved."**

# STARS, SPIRITS RULE BURMESE WAY OF LIFE

***WITH the Burmans, death is celebrated with more pomp and hospitality than a marriage. Ordinarily a dead body, except in the case of childbirth or accident, is embalmed or otherwise preserved and kept from three to seven days according to one's financial position.***

By **T. S. Rao**

*This article is from a forthcoming book by the author who has lived long in Burma and was associated with Netaji Bose in his final freedom fight.*

Immediately upon hearing of the death, friends and relatives make it a point to call on the bereaved—actually to pay respects to the deceased.

Relatives and neighbours in the meantime will have washed the body, draped it in silks and flowers and kept it in state; others will collect mats, carpets, betel boxes, spittoons, cards, cigars, cigarettes and hot tea for the use of the visitors.

Outside, beating of drums to the accompaniment of the Burmese orchestra, could be heard.

It is said that the noise is made to wake up the dead in case life was not extinct.

Visitors would stream in and take part in the games.

In the kitchen, choice food would be prepared for all who might come, and visitors would be fed and entertained in such a manner as to make one think that he was in a fair or a place of entertainment rather than attending a funeral.

**In Burma, it is said, a death costs more to the relatives than even a marriage.**

The Burmese people make good neighbours and friends, if one knows how to get on with them.

Their hospitality is proverbial.

They are mostly Buddhists and very religious.

If Hindus go to their temples known as pagodas and worship there, they appreciate it very much.

Few amongst them are illiterate as there is a monastery in every village where children are taught not only the alphabet but also prayers.

They too have festivals corresponding with our Holi and Deepavali.

They are mostly non-vegetarians.

## Curious Edict

Lord Buddha is said to have laid down that whilst killing to eat is sin, it is no sin to eat animals, birds or fish killed by others, so that even the monks who form the priesthood have no objection to beef, pork, mutton, chicken and fish.

Unlike our boys going through the thread ceremony, Burmese boys are required to live in the monastery as a Bhikku going through the prescribed code of conduct, study, and prayers for a period sufficient to make him fully conversant with Buddhism.

While he is in the monastery, he must don saffron coloured clothes and shave his head clean like a monk.

Monks and nuns do not cook their food.

They are not supposed even to see each other.

BOTH PARTIES GO OUT REGULARLY EARLY IN THE MORNING TO COLLECT ALMS WHICH ARE TAKEN TO THE MONASTERY AND DISTRIBUTED AMONGST THE INMATES.

Usually, the food thus obtained is so much that there is a good deal left over which is distributed to the boys who usually loiter round a monastery, as also a large number of dogs.

★

Housewives get up from bed quite early in the morning to cook specially the food intended for the monks and nuns who come round in the rain or sunshine shortly after dawn.

They are not supposed to carry an umbrella or have any footwear.

In almost all monasteries one can find a wide range of luxury articles such as furniture, carpets, pillows, mattresses, blankets, all these being gifts to the monks by the laity on suitable ceremonial occasions.

**Whilst the housewife doles out the food into the bowl held by the monk in the crook of both arms, the latter is not supposed to see her face, and her shadow must not fall on the monk.**

Like Hindus, Burman Buddhists also believe in spirits, astrology, astronomy and palmistry, etc. In short, Buddhism appears a duplicate of Hinduism in most respects.

Their spirit dances are more interesting and amusing than ours, and not so aweinspiring. These dances are usually held in fulfilment of a pledge, vow, or the like.

## Spirits

There is always one person who is supposed to hold sway over all the spirits. He is a common man and undertakes the performance of the dance.

A small pandal or shamiana is erected under a banian tree, where in the midst of a few buntings and festoons are found trays of rice, candles and plantains, etc. No animal is sacrificed.

To the accompaniment of the Burmese orchestral band, a short prayer is offered by the chief of the spirits, the people sponsoring it.

Immediately, those inside who are good mediums get possessed and dance.

Other mediums who happen to be near-by also get possessed and come running to take part in the dance.

SPECTATORS SURROUND THE PANDAL AND THE SPIRITS HOLD CONVERSATION OR CRACK JOKES WITH THEM.

This goes on until after midnight and then it is called off.

I am reminded of an occurrence which is worth recording.

A sister of a Burmese friend had recovered from a bad attack of typhoid and they had vowed to hold a spirit dance known in Burmese as "NAT PWE" if she recovered.

The woman had lost the use of her legs, but as soon as she heard the dance music, she rushed out to the pandal and danced as if she were quite normal like the others.

## Invocation

Talking of spirits, I had better put down one of my own experiences.

When during the last War, I was cut off from my wife and daughters and had no news of their welfare for four years, I consulted a spirit specially invoked, and he, after appearing to search, assured me that they were safe in an uncle's house.

Later, when actually I was able to communicate with them, I discovered that the uncle referred to was the renowned Swami Ramdas, of Anandashram, Ramnagar, who had given them shelter from 1942 to the time I came over on cessation of hostilities.

The method of holding communion with spirits is as simple as it is inexpensive.

All that one has to do is to get the proper medium to come to the house and invoke a spirit.

A trayful of rice and a packet of candles are placed before him.

He lights the candles and utters a short prayer. At once one can see the contortions in his body and face, both sufficient to frighten an ordinary person; then he asks why he was called and answers any questons put to him. To send the spirit away is just as simple as to call him.

The Burmese people are very superstitious—their names are decided upon the position of the stars at their birth; before starting on an important business they consult the astrologer, who tells them which direction should be avoided, what food should not be taken, and so on.

## Planetary

Amongst the common rituals of the Burmese, there is one known by them as "Phaya Kozoo"—meaning 9 gods, which corresponds with our "Naragriha Shanti," I think.

The persons performing this rite need not be monks as may be presumed; it is usually done by a commoner well-versed in Buddhist Scriptures.

For a nominal fee he comes at sunset and prepares a mantap out of plantain trees, decorates it, arranges rice, cocoanuts, plantains, and candles as required and goes on reciting without break until next morning some scriptures in which he brings in the sponsor and his wife, not by their names, but repeating "Tuesday-born son and Thursday-born daughter."

A few words about the freedom the Burmese enjoy in their marriage contract. A man and woman living together as husband and wife is sufficient to be acknowledged as marriage.

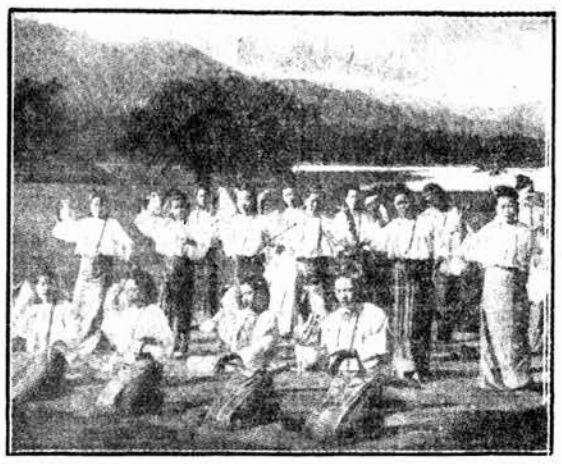
At the same time, they are at liberty to dissolve such a contract and choose new partners.

Another noteworthy characteristic is that a member of any foreign nation may take a Burmese woman as his wife, and the latter may even adopt the husband's religion.

They are so free in matters of matrimony.

## Off To Fiji

*K. K. Shetty and his dance troupe left Bombay on a long tour of recitals in Fiji and Australia. Here is a scene from the ballet "Soul Immortal." Shiva and Parvati are in meditation, while Rati (left) plays the temptress and provokes Shiva who burns her husband, Kamadev (God of love) to ashes.*



*Burmese dancing girls are rehearsing for a Buddhist festival. In Burmese dancing the performers move their feet very little, but the hands play an important part.*

True Story

# From Brink Of Death

By **V. S. Bapat**

IT was 9-45 p.m. on Monday, August 13. 9-45 is not a very odd hour, at least not for me and my neighbours who return from Bombay to Mulund by the 10 p.m. fast local.

As I was nearing the turnpike for entering the compound of my house on Gokul Road I saw three men walking in front of me.

But Gokul Road is a thoroughfare and many people use it as a short-cut to the station at all times of the day.

The men in front of me took a turn to the right and were about to enter my compound.

This was rather suspicious but even then I thought they might be some workers coming for guidance as they always do.

★

I approached the men and enquired where they were proceeding.

"Why?" asked one of them.

Rather strange, no doubt.

"This is my house and so I am asking you where do you want to go?" I replied.

"Is it so? Is there no road this way?"

"No, Sir," I replied, "the road goes that way."

"Is it so?" said one of them and suddenly caught me by the shirt collar.

This was shocking.

"Arun, Arun," I just cried for help, but in a second two strong hands caught my arms from behind and another pair of hands was at my throat.

I tried to get free only to find myself thrown on the ground.

And the next five minutes were the most momentous in my life.

★

Years ago, on the dentists' table I lay under the chloroform mask, slowly losing consciousness. But then that was quite a different occasion.

Now I was not so sure of being left alive.

Though overpowered I had not given up the fight.

My cry for help was getting feebler as the robber's grip round my throat was becoming tighter.

And suddenly, my mind began to wander.

Am I counting the last moments of my life?

What are these fellows going to do?

★

A strong smell filled my nostrils.

Good God! This is chloroform!

No, I wont allow it.

I moved my face away and the piece of cloth got under my neck.

Then another goonda tried to open my mouth and started pushing a piece of cloth into it.

Again I gave a jerk and pulled the cloth out.

The grip around my throat tightened further and I also felt a piece of cloth being tied round my neck.

So, they are throttling me, I thought.

I made another bid to loosen my hand and caught hold of the stranglehold round my neck.

This apparently upset the robbers.

The one sitting on my chest made up his mind and pulled a knife out of his pocket and I felt the touch of cold steel on the side of my neck.

Good Heavens!

I am being murdered!

No, I won't die like this!

I would fight to the finish!

In a moment I managed to throw away the knife aimed at my throat.

I succeeded though my two fingers got badly cut.

★

The robber did not go after the knife but only pinned me to the ground harder, while his two colleagues dived into my pockets.

So, this was their objective.

I stopped the hopeless resistance and told them to take all the money on me.

My mind suddenly went back to other thoughts. I thought of my wife and our four children. Are these robbers going to murder me?

Suppose they do! What of the family?

But what can I do?

I began to stare at the face of the robber on top of me.

★

The moon had just come out of the clouds. I was staring at the robber on top of me.

And suddenly the expression on that face changed. His grip tightened. I guessed what it was?

The fellow was thinking I would be able to identify him if he left me alive. So his grip had tightened.

I closed my eyes and the grip loosened.

In another moment the fellow sitting on my chest had got up. The search of my pockets had stopped. They had been emptied.

The robbers glanced behind. They saw somebody coming.

They took to their heels.

I lifted my injured hand and then got up.

I had returned from the brink of death!

# PAT NIXON THRIVES ON POLITICS, BUT REFUSES TO GOSSIP

By ***Ruth Montgomery***

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE drab little Wren whom fate cast in the surprise role of Second Lady four years ago is no more. In her stead is a poised, sparkling, self-assured young woman who has dined for four years at the right hand of chiefs of state — and shows it.

Patricia Nixon, as unspoiled and thoughtful as she was on the day she first landed in Washington as the wife of "The Greenest Congressman," enchanted even the most blase convention-goer with her 1956 variety charm.

## KNOWS THRIFT

At news conferences which she prefers to call "Coffee Klatches," she skips around the room to find chairs for her guests.

**At dozens of State receptions where she invariably outranks all others, she stands endlessly in spike - heeled pumps, shakes thousands of strange hands without wincing, and somehow manages to reserve a fresh and special smile for each guest.**

Forty-three-year-old Pat Nixon is a phenomenon of American politics. Her frail good looks belie the tireless energy which makes her a match for Eleanor Roosevelt.

A former clerk, school teacher and Government girl who worked her way through the University of Southern California and kept right on bringing home the paychecks after her marriage to struggling young Attorney Nixon, she could now afford to take life easy.

Instead, as the mother of two pre-teen daughters, she does all of her own cooking, scrubbing and bottle-washing without benefit of a servant.

PAT NIXON KNOWS THE VALUE OF A DOLLAR, AND OF A NEST-EGG FOR HER CHILDREN'S EDUCATION.

*Pat Nixon, wife of the U.S. Vice-President met Mr. Nehru during their visit to India.*

A devoted wife, she has long since stopped reading the more vitriolic attacks on her controversial spouse because—to use her own words—"I know he's doing the very best he knows how, and I never did like to gossip."

These frantic four years have dealt kindly with Pat.

In 1952, as the wife of a very junior Senator, she slipped in and out of Convention teas without so much as a whispered, "There's Mrs. Nixon."

"I'd heard silly rumours that Dick might be picked for Vice-President," she confided, "but he said they were preposterous, so we didn't give them a second thought."

It's a different story in 1956.

## GLOBE-TROTTER

**With her peripatetic husband she has since circled the globe four times, skip-hopped around Latin America, entertained visiting heads of State as a stand-in for First Lady Mamie Eisenhower, and been toasted from Pakistan to Podunk.**

Outwardly, the enviable experience has lent polish and luster to Pat's innately shy personality.

Inwardly it has left her unchanged. Pat Nixon—if fate decreed that she should step from the limelight—could fade back into a schoolroom or office without so much as name-dropping "Nehru" or "Mohammed Ali."

## LITTLE DYNAMO

Her incredible vitality amazed the aching-footed delegates who stared at the 10-pound dynamo with something like bafflement.

TO HER OWN WONDERMENT, SHE THRIVES ON POLITICS—EVEN THOUGH SHE REFUSES TO TALK IT.

And of what does Pat sometimes dream of these hectic, exhausting nights?

"Someday I want a quiet little ranch in California," she confesses, "where I can love all the animals.

"Our house in Washington has seemed a little crowded at times with two alligators, our dog "Checkers," two mother cats, seven kitchens and the goldfish."

# *Hyderabad Kept Flag Of Freedom Flying*

By **P. SETHU MADHAVA RAO**

**Convenor of the Committee for compiling History of Freedom Movement in Hyderabad State.**

THERE HAS BEEN A MISCONCEPTION IN PUBLIC MIND IN INDIA ABOUT THE PART PLAYED BY HYDERABAD STATE IN FREEDOM MOVEMENT. THERE IS A COMMON BELIEF THAT HYDERABAD STATE REMAINED EXTREMELY STATIC AND PASSIVE IN THIS RESPECT.

But it is an erroneous belief and as far back as 1805, we can trace brave attempts made by the lovers of independence to keep and strengthen the forces of the Freedom Movement, in the State.

In this connection, the names of Rao Rambha Nimrolkare and Nawab Nurul Umara deserve special mention.

There were risings among contingent and subsidiary forces of Hyderabad, and many persons were dismissed by the Britishers.

These two noblemen provided jobs to the dismissed persons and incurred the wrath of the Britishers who forced the Nizam to take strong action against them.

Nurul Umara was first turned out of the State, but on reconsideration, was kept under home arrest.

Rao Rambha was ordered to be imprisoned in Golconda, but on reconsideration was ordered to go to his Jagir and not to leave it without permission.

**The support extended by these noblemen to the dismissed personnel is suggestive of the fact that the raising of which they were victims must have been sponsored by noblemen.**

These incidents are also evident proof of the fact that in Hyderabad as far back as 1805 there were strong feelings against the Britishers, and they found expression in various ways.

Mention may be made also of some subsequent events.

In 1827 Indian Sepoys of the army revolted and put to death their Captain in Mominabad.

In 1841 there was a rising in the army at Secunderabad.

In 1855 there was another rising in the army at Bolaram, and in 1857, there was a raising in the amy at Aurangabad.

## *Strong Hand*

There is no doubt that with a strong hand and diplomatic tactics, the foreigners suppressed them all and many of the participants were cruelly put to death.

In some cases, the people who participated in these risings or the people who were suspected of entertaining anti-British tendencies were sent to the Andamans without completing the legal proceedings against them.

The decision of a Court of law in one case runs as follows: "Investigations incomplete. Matter serious. Hon'ble the Resident insistent. The accused are sentenced and to be deported to the Andamans."

At times the anti-British feelings expressed themselves in different modes.

THE LARGE SIZE ANTI-BRITISH POSTERS ONCE PASTED ON THE WALLS OF THE MECCA MASJID ARE STILL PRESERVED.

A mammoth meeting was held in Mecca Masjid denouncing British interference.

Some of the Nizams had pronounced anti-British tendencies.

Among them Nawab Sikander Jah Bahadur deserves special mention.

One of the nobles of his court, Raja Mahipat Ram was a great champion of the movement.

He visualised that Raja Yeshwant Rao Holkar had taken a firm stand against the British, repelled their encroachments on his independence and forced them to make a dignified truce with him.

Mahipat Ram conceived that an alliance with Holkar would be of advantage to Sikandar Jah in maintaining his freedom.

He worked in this direction, but his activities were discovered and the Resident who had got a hold on Mir Alam, managed to secure the dismissal of Mahipat Ram from the governorship of Berar.

## *Intrigues*

Subsequently Mahipat Ram was banished to Sagar from where he took refuge at Indore.

There are several other heroes who illumined the history of Hyderabad.

But the long line of British residents had only few names which can be mentioned with love and honour.

Some of them were busy in economic aggrandisement. Others indulged in pleasures of all sorts.

Two of them even married Hyderabadi women and all of them managed to set one noble against the other or to strain the feelings between the Nizam and his nobles.

The way in which Hyderabad was swindled of wealth was so glaring that even in Parliament there were questions and discussions about it.

**A partner of the famous Palmer Co. was Rumhold, a relative of Lord Hastings who was conspiring with Raja Chandulal, the Peshkar of Hyderabad.**

After the Mutiny, people of Hyderabad had to open a new front for the attainment of independence and human rights by constitutional means.

The first demand of the public from the Government to make known to the people terms of a contract with a Railway Company was a rude shock to the administration which was never used to such democratic aspirations.

As a result Mr. Aghornath Chattopadhyaya was turned out of Hyderabad in an extremely shabby manner, while his other coleagues were either reprimanded or put behind the bars.

It was somewhere about this time that Urdu organ "Shaukatul Islam" raised its voice for freedom of thought and action.

Naturally the management of the paper had to incur the wrath of the Government.

One of the colleagues of Aghernath Chattopadhyaya was Mulla Abdul Quyum.

He had a democratic bent of mind, a strong will and firm determination.

Government expressed their displeasure against his activities in several ways which are on record.

But he persisted and even attended the Congress Session in 1905.

## *Urdu Slogan*

Thus it is evident that along with the activities of the Congress in British India, Hyderabad State was also struggling for the attainment of human rights and for the establishment of a democratic atmosphere in the State.

**Even if nothing had been done by various heroes of the freedom movement in Hyderabad State, the contribution of her great daughter Sarojini Naidu was so immense and of such high value to Indian manhood, and womanhood, and her role in the struggle for freedom was so great and so brilliant that it was by itself a sufficient and dignified contribution of Hyderabad State to the freedom movement.**

# talking of BOOKS

## Untainted Azad Is Right Man For The Job

**SPEECHES OF MAULANA AZAD. Published by the Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi. Pages 331. Price Rs. 6-8.**

INDIA HAS BEEN FORTUNATE IN HAVING AS ITS MINISTER OF EDUCATION ONE OF THE MOST EMINENT OF INDIAN EDUCATIONISTS. MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD HAS BEEN MINISTER FOR EDUCATION IN THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SINCE JANUARY, 1947.

He has in the meanwhile also assumed charge of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Scientific Research.

To his post in the Government of India, Maulana Azad brings his scholarship and liberal views.

★

Maulana Azad derives his inspiration from Arabic and Persian and is a scholar in the languages and in Urdu.

Malana Azad never attended any school or college.

He was brought up in a family with old traditions of Indian learning and culture and "there could not be the slightest trace of English education."

He acquired his knowledge of English late in life.

**He is, therefore, probably best qualified to determine India's educational policy being free from the prejudices which one who has passed through the present system might have inherited.**

### Policy-Makers

The present volume forms in a sense a complement to the volumes of speeches already published, namely, of the President of India, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Vice-President Dr. Radhakrishnan, and Prime Minister Nehru.

THIS SET OF VOLUMES GIVES A VIEW OF THE MEN WHO GUIDE THE DESTINY OF THIS COUNTRY.

As the Minister of Education, Maulana Azad enunciates in these speeches the official policy on questions of education facing the country.

It shows clearly the scholarly character of this man, his command over the literatures of more than one language, his deep study of the religious

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad

books of more than one religion, his independent assessment in the liberal spirit of the policies and approaches adopted in other countries.

**In this work Maulana Azad emerges as a humanitarian, a deep believer in the unity of mankind.**

Despite his sufferings in the freedom battle, Maulana Azad shows no bitterness with regard to the past, no perverted rejection of all that was created by the people against whom he led the struggle.

### Role Of English

There is a clear appreciation of the contribution of English literature and language to the cultural life of this country and of the contribution of the English way of life to the orientation of Indian character towards democracy.

"Howscever wrongly the English language made its way into our life," he says, "the fact remains that it has influenced our mental and educational outlook for the past 150 years.

"THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS THOUGH HARMFUL IN SOME WAYS, HAS ALSO BENEFITED US IN MANY WAYS. We HAVE TO ACKNOWLEDGE IT WITHOUT RESERVATION.

"The greatest advantage that we gained from the adoption of English was that many of the obstacles were automatically removed from our newly born national life.

"It has led to the unification of the whole country. All the different parts of the country were brought together inspite of distances and different languages.

"In this respect it can be said that English has played the same part in cementing and uniting India as did Persian in Moghul times."

### Wider Field

Continuing on the question of the contribution of the English language to Indian life:

**"Through English, India cultivated direct intellectual relationship with Europe and America. Her voice reached the outer world without any intermediary."**

There are occasional references in his speeches to the question of missionaries in India, a question on which his views are to be considered with respect.

"THESE MISSIONARY SOCIETIES HELPED NOT ONLY IN THE SPREAD OF MODERN EDUCATION BUT, WHAT IS MORE, CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES. THEY WERE ALSO IN MANY CASES THE PIONEERS IN ORIENTAL RESEARCH AND SHOLARSHIP."

His instinctive reaction to every question is liberal.

He points out for instance, in a speech at the second session of the Indian National Commission for Co-operation with UNESCO:

★

"Men and women of the present generation have been brought up in an atmosphere of such national exclusiveness that they cannot be expected to achieve world unity and world citizenship easily.

**"If from their earliest days the children of today are trained to think of one another in terms of unity and brotherhood they will, when they grow up, develop an attitude of mind in which present conflicts will become unecessary and unreal."**

For this purpose he stresses the need for reorientation in the methods of teaching history and geography.

Maulana Azad's views expressed in these speeches stress this fundamental attitude.

Students in their formative years will also benefit by reading this book.

H. E.

## A STORY FROM RAMAYANA

**BHARAT-MILAP — From the Tamil Ramayana of Kamban, by C. Rajagopalachari, The Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India. Price 8 as. Pages 40.**

Like Tulsidas, Kamban reached true sublimity and pathos in the Ayodhya Kaand of his Ramayana.

Rajaji's translation of that great Bhakta poet is not only scholarly but remarkable for he succeeds in bringing out the beauty of the original of this Tamil work and introducing it for the first time to non-Tamilians.

Kamban follows Tulsidas rather than Valmiki in his conception of Rama.

His story of Rama is not just a heroic romance of a good and valiant prince; with him, as with Tulsidas Rama is God at every turn, a fact which seems to go well with the lyric sparkle of his work.

This lyric sparkle and brevity of presentment have been brought out very skilfully by the translator in what seems a literal rendering of the original.

The scenes chosen are dramatic in character—Rama's bending with his mother, his discovery of the truth and his long search and the final meeting of the brothers. The introductory remarks to each chapter are short and illuminating.

—P.D.

## THE TRUTH ABOUT STALIN

**THE TRUTH ABOUT STALIN. By Nikita S. Kruschev. Published by G. R. Bhatkal, Popular Book Depot, Lamington Road, Bombay 7, for the Democratic Research Service. Price Re. 1.**

The speech of the Soviet Communist Party First Secretary Nikita S. Kruschev in February last at a secret session of the twentieth Congress of the Communist Party has brought confusion and belwilderment in the Communist rank and file throughout the world.

Kruschev revealed in his speech that Stalin, who for more than twenty years was hailed throughout the Communist world as a sort of a demigod was one of the most revolting figures of history.

The Truth About Stalin is according to the publisher, the text of this speech made available by the Secretariat of the Soviet Communist Party to representatives of foreign Communist Parties.

The only explanation Kruschev has offered for the continuance of this brutal regime of terror and violence without a word of protest is the so-called cult of personality.

P. M. M.

## STATISTICS, TOO, CAN LIE

**HOW TO LIE WITH STATISTICS. By Darrel Huff. Published by W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., New York. Pages 142. Price $1.**

DISRAELI had once written, "There are three kinds of lies—lies, damn lies and statistics." The author of this very humorous and well written book has set out to prepare a course on how to use statistics in terms of Disraeli's statement.

His object is not so much to help the reader to lie with statistics as to assist him to see through lies built up on statistics.

This is evident in particular from the last chapter of this book, entitled "How to Talk Back to a Statistic."

The basic idea with which the author starts out is that in the words of Artemas Ward, "It ain't so much the things we don't know that get us in trouble. It is the things we know that ain't so."

He exposes chapter by chapter the principles which statisticians use deliberately or otherwise to make the reader know things that ain't really so.

★

As H. G. Wells had once pointed out, statistical thinking will one day be as necessary for efficient citizenship as the ability to read and write.

It is evident that the author believes this very strongly indeed.

**But he is also aware that statistical thinking must be clear and that the individual citizen must be aware of the pitfalls to which he might be led by a failure to grasp the fundamental principles of statistical methods.**

Therefore, instead of writing a book explaining statistical methods in the usual dry-as-dust way, the author has produced a book which exposes statistical mis-calculations, statistical deceptions and in a very humorous way performs the same task.

To that extent the book is really much more effective than a text-book of statistics might be. It teaches while entertaining and, therefore, the reader learns without knowing that he is making the effort. In this task the author is considerably assisted by humorous illustrations contained in the book drawn by Ireving Geis.

★

The sample with the built-in bias, the fallacies that arise from the use of unqualified averages, the figures that are not given though they are vital to an understanding of the figures that are, the use of the semi-attached figure, the misleading graph, all these and other statistical mis-demeanours are exposed in this book.

The modern citizen must read this book so that he can fence for himself in the world of today and not be misled by a series of figures, graphs or other diagrams.

—H. E.

## StoryRevolvesRound Court Room

**THE CASE OF THE FIERY FINGERS. By Erle Stanley Gardner. Published by Pocket Books. Pages 214. Price 25 cents.**

THIS is another example of the brilliant, analytical work of Erle Stanley Gardner.

The **Case of the Fiery Fingers** is based on a situation which contains too many clues and yet one in which these are so arranged as to put the wrong person in the electric chair.

With his usual skill and adaptability Mr. Perry Mason the famous criminal lawyer, who is the hero of Gardner's books, unravels these clues and puts the noose round the neck of the man who married too often.

### A Lesson

This is decidely one of Perry Mason's best cases and evidently the author enjoys the give and take, the brilliant courtcraft which makes the difference between conviction and acquittal in a court of law.

In this book too the major part of the story revolves round the court room.

**We get in the story another example of the brilliance required by a criminal lawyer and of the significant importance of proof, which may be obtained by such a lawyer only when he goes out to get it.**

It would be indeed a good thing for the lawyer in criminal practice to take a leaf or two from the book of Perry Mason, even though he may be a character in a fiction work.

One is amazed in fact at the

**"I trust my fiance absolutely —with two exceptions; one, when I'm not with him, and two, when I am!"**

legal acumen of the author and of his intimate acquaintance with the criminal world and the details of investigations.

### Masterful

The astounding mastery of law which he exhibits in every one of his works indicates further his qualification for writing a book of this special type for which he has become famous.

The reader of this fascinating, tantalising murder story will at the end of it only look forward to the next work coming from the masterful pen of Erle Stanley Gardner.

H.

## Classic Poem On Buddha

**THE LIGHT OF ASIA. By Sir Edwin Arnold. Published by International Book House, Bombay. Pages 157. Price Rs. 1-12.**

EDWIN ARNOLD'S classic THE LIGHT OF ASIA in the cheap paper-back edition has been issued by the Buddha Jayanti Celebrations Committee to mark the occasion.

Depicting as it does the life and character and philosophy of Buddha, it still remains the best poetic approach to the founder of Buddhism, and describes the Indian scene with fidelity.

**Arnold's Buddha is not a shadowy figure, wrapped in an aura of divinity, but a great teacher who united the truest princely qualities with the intellect of a sage and the passionate devotion of a martyr, a man who employed his gifts to bring about a spiritual revolution in his land.**

The entire poem has been put into a Buddhist's mouth to enable the reader to appreciate the spirit of Asiatic thoughts.

Buddha's meditations are beautifully described by Arnold and the effectiveness of the poem is largely due to the author's own conviction that a third of mankind owe their moral and religious ideas to this illustrious Prince.

P. D.

**The Queen, the Duke of Edinburgh, and Princess Margaret, visited Skye on the third day of their tour of the Western Isles. Their visit coincided with the 21st birthday celebrations of Dame Flora Macleod's twin grandsons, John and Patrick. John, the chief-to-be of the Clan Macleod, is seen here drinking a hornful of claret in one swallow at a banquet held in Dunvegan Castle. Tradition has it that on coming of age the man who will lead the clan must prove his worth in this way. John Macleod's time was 1 min. 57 sec.**

## Absenteeism Plagues House Of Lords

BY ALLEN R. DODD, Jr.

LONDON

A CORONETED crisis is brewing in Britain's Parliament because impoverished earls and busted barons are too busy earning a living to attend the House of Lords.

This upper-class absenteeism reached such a serious point recently that a special committee was appointed to examine the possibility of compelling Lords to be present.

As Lord Swinton put it, "I recall one occasion when a brace of Dukes was hauled up and fined and one of them, I think, was sent to prison. There is no doubt the power still exists, and could be used by the House if so desired."

This suggestion was not made lightly.

It stemmed from the ancient belief that peers were created to act as advisers to the Queen.

**It was, therefore, a little startling to consider that there is an average attendance in the House of Lords of only about 80 of some 800 eligible members of that noble body.**

But, as other Lords pointed out, the privileges and the income of the nobility have been shrinking steadily through the centuries, and, in addition, the proceedings of the House can be frightfully dull at times.

Lord Esher was even moved to admit he had been "a persistent absentee," and to deliver a strong defence of non-attendance.

This, obviously, is the heart of the problem and has even led to the unprecedented suggestion that Lords receive a salary for their legislating, like Congressmen or members of the House of Commons.

## TV Comic Made People Laugh, But He Knew Not Why They Did

*The sudden death in New York of Fred Allen took from life's stage one of America's best known humorists, possessor not only of the most famous "bagged eyes" in the world but also of a sure and ready wit that carried him to fame and fortune.*

*Here is the story of Fred Allen, as the world knew him—and as only his closest intimates knew him.*

***FRED ALLEN had a one-word philosophy of life, which he often expounded with adenoidal ardour.***

***If ye would live fully, he advised—loaf".***

Recently on a New York night too blustery for his wife Portland to join him on their habitual pre-midnight stroll, the philosopher and cantankerous comic collapsed.

The trouble was he had never had time to follow his own sincere advice.

And Fred, who wrote as many as 300 letters a week to old friends throughout the world, had never been known to let a so-called "little guy" down.

**When he died, dozens of these little guys — learning swiftly of the death of "The Great Dead Pan" — swarmed the lobby of Allen's apartment house on West 58th Street, wanting to do something. Not knowing what.**

Blonde Portland Hoffa, Allen's inseparable wife and co-star in his two decades of radio fame, could not speak intelligibly even to the closest of these old friends. She could only cry "I can't believe it, I can't believe it."

### Great Lover

Harkins, Fred's business companion, who remained with her for four hours after the sudden tragedy, said, "She is lost."

"THAT COUPLE WAS SO LOVELY, SO CLOSE, THEY MADE THE REST OF US MARRIED PEOPLE LOOK LIKE DEADLY ENEMIES. THEY WERE ROMEO AND JULIET, AND THE SIAMESE TWINS."

Portland and Fred had been watching the presentation of the TV Emmy Awards in their apartment, and afterward the comic went for his stroll without his wife, urging her to stay in from the ice-slick streets.

"It must have been the first time in months she didn't go with him," Harkins said, "and by God, she can't believe it — that's the night it had to happen."

Under orders to slow down for the past ten years, he recently finished a book, "Treadmill To Oblivion," in which he took free and funny potshots at what he considered the bane of good entertainment: Business men.

### Relaxes

He had given up regular appearances, except on the weekly Sunday night TV show, "What's my line?", where for two years he was a droll, popular panelist.

In his 45 years of trying to make the world laugh, about 25 of which he spent succeeding, the writer-comedian with the bellhop eyes ("They carry up to four bags") covered the country but never really settled down.

He never owned a house or a car because "they make me nervous," but he "dwelt" in many places.

**He spent years in Hollywood making pictures, but he spoke of California thus: "The climate is fine. If you're an orange, it's ideal."**

New York, where he died, was the only city he didn't puncture with his inimitable brabs.

### A Mystery

His mind, which could dig right to the heart of matters and usually bring out the humour in them, caused him confusion and headaches. For instance, though he left a legacy of 4,000 books on humour in his library, he never could figure out why people laughed.

"IT'S MYSTERIOUS," HE ONCE SAID. "I KNOW HOW TO MAKE PEOPLE LAUGH — AND I KNOW APPROXIMATELY WHEN THEY'LL LAUGH — BUT I HAVEN'T THE VAGUEST IDEA WHY THEY LAUGH."

This uncertainty worried Allen.

But with the "hows" and "whens" of comedy in his pocket, he would work an average of 18 hours a day during the nearly 20 years when his name was so close to the U.S. housethoughtfully funny stuff.

He would lock himself up in a room each day and brew his laughs the hard way, compiling a 50-page script every week.

### Perfectionist

He's the only man I ever knew in all of literature — and that includes Mark Twain — who wrote so much genuinely thoughtfully funny staff.

And he didn't have to either.

**"He could have just growled, and the audience would've collapsed," recalls his long associate, Jim Harkins. "But Fred was a perfectionist."**

Allen hired writers, of course, but usually they just, in their own words, "sat around and consumed the gravy."

Sometimes he hired young talened writers simply out of sympathy, so they'd have "credits" from the Allen show to get them another job.

One of the Allen show script boys from 1936 to 1941 was Herman Wouk, best-selling author of "The Caine Mutiny" and Marjorie Morningstar."

After Fred's death, Wouk described his one-time boss as "the model man."

"He was the greatest satirical wit in America in our time, and a superb writer," Wouk said reverently.

### Widely Read

"He only needed us because of the tremendous volume of material needed on his show. All any of us did was to imitate him — but he was the best writer in the lot.

"And he was fantastic, worked harder than any man I ever knew, with all his time scheduled, seven days a week," Wouk added softly, "but that took its toll."

Like most self-educated men, Fred was more widely read than most of his associates — his first job was as stack boy in a Boston library — and more observant.

The more he read and observed, the more he worried.

THE RESULT WAS THAT HIS SCROOGE-LIKE DEMEANOR, ONCE A THEATRICAL TECHNIQUE, REFLECTED MUCH OF HIS OUTLOOK ON CERTAIN PHASES OF LIFE.

He would speak dourly but cleverly of one thing and another and people would think it was funny. (e. g. He complained of radio. "On radio, if you blow your nose often people will say, 'nobody can blow a nose like that guy.' In six months you have a permanent audience for nose blowing. Isn't that great?")

Allen was not "spoofing," as the "lovable" comedian does, he was spearing.

Like so many other things in Fred Allen's life — his career, his 28-year devotion to Mrs. Portland Hoffa Allen, his waning health, even his humour — it was serious business to him.

### 'Not Worth It'

For a dozen years Fred threatened and doctors ordered him, to give up working. ("It's not worth it," he said, "people get 10 per cent of everything except my blinding headaches.")

In December, 1944, he did go into semi-retirement announcing that the doctors said he must slow down "so I may get a few more years out of life, this great adventure."

Fred Allen's cynical brand of humour was a new form.

He made people look at life sharply and humorously.

His sometimes-scathing wit will be long remembered; like the stifled laugh, which Fred once described this way:

"MY FRIENDS, A STIFLED LAUGH DOES NOT DIE WHEN YOU PUSH IT BACK IN YOUR THROAT. IT LIVES IN YOUR LOWER COLON TO LAUGH AT THE FOOD AS IT PASSES THROUGH."

## Slimming In The Bath

**Run two inches of cold water into your bath, jump in, fit this plastic sheet over the bath, and then allow the hot tap to drip slowly into the water. The resulting steam, claim the manufacturers of the Turkobath, keeps the inches down and tones up the system generally. And here Susan Flynn shows what this Turkishbath-in-the-home looks like.**

—By— **Phyllis Battelle**

*LOUELLA'S WEEK-END MUSINGS*

**Sunday Gem.**

**There may be times when you cannot find help, but there is no time when you cannot give help.**

THE DELUGE WHICH BOMBAY EXPERIENCED A FORTNIGHT AGO HAS GIVEN PLACE TO A COMPARATIVELY DRY SPELL, AND THE SUN IS AGAIN A SMILING VISITOR.

September skies are clear and blue, indicative of the virtual end of our monsoon, and the merry chirping of birds can again be heard in the early morning — the soft cooing of the pigeons and the cheerful warbling of the sparrows, interspersed with the far-from-musical cawing of the crows!

## Oxford-Bound

TWENTY-three-year-old Soonu Kapadia has a bright and interesting career ahead of her, and there is little doubt that fame and glory will come her way.

Tall and slim, endowed with charm and intelligence, Soonu Kapadia is the first Parsi girl to be selected for the Indian Foreign Service, and having completed a two-year course of initial training in Delhi, she is now one of eight officers to sail to Britain for a year's training at Oxford.

**During her two years in the capital Soonu had a busy and colourful life being initiated into the diplomatic environment, which, she said, gave her an opportunity of coming into contact with several foreign dignitaries.**

Hard work went hand in hand with the social angle, and every conceivable form of training — history, politics, social sciences and sports — was imparted to these bright young aspirants to a diplomatic assignment.

*Miss Soonu Kapadia*

After graduating from Somerville College, Oxford, Miss Kapadia will join the British Foreign Office for the final "grooming," whereafter her first posting is likely to be Moscow, Soviet Russia.

Soonu Kapadia embarks on her career with hope and confidence, and she carries with her the good wishes from her many friends and colleagues.

## Lawyer Joins

ONE more person to join the diplomatic ranks is Mr. Ismail Kanga, solicitor, who has been provisionally appointed as an Honorary Consul for Ethiopia.

Mr. Kanga's father, Khan Bahadur Mohomedally Kanga was a well known business man and noted philanthropist, which the son shows every indication of emulating.

MR. ISMAIL KANGA IS AN ACTIVE SOCIAL WORKER AND IS CONNECTED WITH VARIOUS EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND CHARITABLE TRUSTS.

He is a trustee and hon. secretary of the Begmahomed High School, vice-president of the Islam Gymkhana, and hon. treasurer of the Indo-Arab Society.

He is also a member of the General Council of the Anjuman-i-Islam.

With his wide experience of business, law and politics, Mr. Kanga will undoubtedly acquit himself with credit in his duties as Consul for Ethiopia.

## Felicitations

ON the heels of the announcement has come the customary round of felicitations, and according to petite Mrs. Ismail Kanga a meal in the house has become a rarity in the past four weeks.

Mr. Abbas Nadir and his charming wife, appropriately named Charmaine, gave a pleasing dinner party in honour of the new Consul and Mrs. Kanga, where some two dozen guests were invited at the Willingdon Sports Club.

The company being cosmopolitan and representative, there was animated conversation before, during and after the well-ordered and appetising dinner.

Among the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Nadir were Dr. Rafiq Zakaria, the live-wire secretary of the Indo-Arab Society accompanied by his pretty wife.

*IN AND AROUND BOMBAY*

# FIRST PARSI GIRL FOR INDIAN FOREIGN SERVICE

*Among the interested spectators at a social function during the week are Count Lavison, Mr. and Mrs. Sohrab Modi, Mr. Wahid, Mr. B. R. Patell and Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Bhagat.*

Mr. S. A. Bassam another popular host, Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Philips, Mr. A. Jasdanwala, and Mr. and Mrs. Vasant Pandit.

From among the Consular circle I greeted that genial couple from Indonesia, Mr. and Mrs. Y. Pontoh, Mr. Makani, the Costa Rican representative, Miss Marie Sophie von Redwitz whose name denotes her German nationality, and Mrs. Sonoko Hyashi, whose husband was elsewhere engaged in a "stag" date.

The coming visit of the Emperor Haile Selassi of Ethiopia will certainly be an occasion of much interest to the public, and here's wishing the new Consul every success in the arrangement of the Royal tour.

## New Look

ONE is simply amazed to see the building activity that has been going on in our city, and one has only to drive down Pedder Road, Bhulabhai Desai Road, and further up along Dadar, Mahim and Bandra to realise that buildings are veritably sprouting up like the proverbial mushrooms.

**The B. B. & C. I. Railway or to give it the new name, the Western Railway station which has been a familiar landmark for a number of years is now in its "uprooting stage," and very soon we shall have a towering seven storeyed structure to replace the humble station.**

The new look has certainly extended beyond the women's hem lines!

Let us hope the work of construction will progress according to schedule and will not follow the way of many official projects by lagging woefully behind.

In the meantime, the makeshift station half-way down the distance between the old structure and Marine Line Station has added a good couple of furlongs' walking distance for the legions of office-workers who daily promenade to their offices in the Fort area and back to the station.

## Members' Concert

THE Bombay Madrigal Singers' Organisation had arranged a concert for members and guests featuring Paula Zwinkmann, contralto, as the chief artiste.

The earlier part of the programme was devoted to the rendering of vocal compositions from Schubert and Brahms to Max Reger and from Richard Wagner's Rheingold.

*Mr. Ismail Kanga*

MISS ZWINKMANN IS A MEMBER OF THE BAYERISCHE RUNDFUNK, AND CONNECTED WITH THE MUNICH RADIO.

While she displayed no outstanding abilities as a concert singer, she maintained a reasonably even pitch and tone throughout a somewhat undistinguished performance.

★

She was at her best in the celebrated rendering of "Sieh mein herz" from Saint Saens' 'Samson.'

The accompaniment on the piono by Korshed Screwvalla was adequate.

The latter half of the programme after the Intermission was monopolised by the Trio comprising Silloo Panthaki, violin, George Lester, cello, and Khorshed Screwvalla who once again occupied the piano stool.

Performing on opus from the Czech composer Dvorak, the Trio acquitted themselves honourably particularly George Lester who gave an inspired performance towards the conclusion, when the well-behaved audience even forgot about the sweltering heat inside the Jai Hind College auditorium.

Music lovers may look forward with interest to the impending visit of the famous violinist Carroll Glenn and pianist Eugene List, who are expected to give a couple of performances in the city in the middle of October.

*FROM FOUR CORNERS*
**By Veritas**

***IT is not enough to say that "a very grave situation" has been created over the Suez Canal problem — as it has now developed, it is a hopeless situation and beyond repair.***

The attitudes taken up by two irreconcilable viewpoints stand out in garish light, and the consequences of the impasse to the peace of the world are alarming and incalculable.

The British and French Prime Ministers, in their joint communique after the failure of the Menzies five-nation mission to Cairo, declared their resolve to resist jointly "by all appropriate means" what they chose to call "any arbitrary inteference with the rights established under international agreements".

At the London conference on Suez, the communique pointed out, 18 nations representing 90 per cent. of the user-interests in the Canal, adopted the Dulles Plan.

It has thus been established that the feeling for the international control of the Canal is overwhelmingly strong.

★

The nature of this 90 per cent. support needs to be probed further.

Sixty-four per cent. of the total cargo that passed through the Canal in 1955 consisted of oil and its products, and it is well-known that three big powers, the United States, Britain and France, are mainly concerned about the flow and storage of petroleum in the strategic area of West Asia.

**Thus, though 18 nations representing 90 per cent. of the user-interests in the Canal opted for the Dulles Plan, it is only three nations to whom the Suez issue is a matter of life and death and of survival as powers.**

If the Suez question is taken to the United Nations it is these three nations again whose vital interests will preponderate at the discussions.

It will be more or less the same line-up and the same divisions and opposing attitudes will come to the surface.

SURELY, THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM IS JUSTICIABLE, AND THE ONLY COMPETENT BODY TO INTERPRET WITH FINAL AUTHORITY THE TRUE MEANING OF NATIONALISATION UNDER EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND THE QUANTUM OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION WHICH EGYPT MUST BEAR TOWARDS THE USER-INTERESTS IS THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE.

It was at one time Britain's view that the Suez question must be divorced from politics.

This view is inestimable, and the only way to realise it is to submit the issue to the test of international law.

The reference to The Hague has to be done soon, for the sands are fast running out.

If the Canal employees have been allowed to quit, Nasser may be prepared for an alternative or prepared — for the worst.

The imposition of an alternative arrangement—a new Big Three plan—by which a Users' Association would keep traffic flowing through the Canal was described by a British Labour M.P. as "a direct provocation to war"—and it might well be that.

## German Unity

IF eleven years after the end of the war Germany remains partitioned, the blame for this continuing division of a great and throbbing nation in the heart of Europe must attach to the Big Four.

That is the gravamen of the charge contained in the Note addressed by the West German Government to the four Powers which divided Germany in 1945.

Russia's main fear of a united Germany is the possibility of that country going over to the West and being fully rearmed as a check against Moscow's future expansionist aims.

This fear cannot be eradicated by the latest memorandum which equivocates on this issue and indulges in subtle double-talk.

★

In one place, the memorandum assures Russia that united Germany will not tie up with the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation or the West Europe Union and, in another place, it claims that the undivided country will have full freedom of decision on its future alliances.

**In fact, the Note envisages the possibility of unified Germany remaining in the NATO, in which case Russia is offered security with a demilitarised zone to act as a buffer between the two countries.**

Russia's immediate reaction to this overture was contained in the reported remark of M. Gromyko, Deputy Foreign Minister. "Remilitarisation and suppression of freedom and rights" in West Germany, according to him, had put reunification of the country out of court.

M. Gromyko's summary judgment becomes clear when viewed in the context of some recent inept moves in West Germany.

★

The Conscription Bill was adopted in July by the Bonn Parliament by a narrow majority.

At the end of last month West Germany was reported to be negotiating for heavy American defence weapons worth hundreds of millions of dollars to equip its new armed forces.

Other military equipment would be given away by the United States free of charge.

It was also publicised that an Army of 12 divisions, an Air Force of 1,300 planes and a small Navy were being planned.

IN THE POLITICAL SPHERE, WEST GERMANY BANNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST MONTH. THIS IS WHAT GROMYKO MEANT BY "SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM AND RIGHTS".

★

In fairness to West Germany it must be said that the people of the State, as opposed to the Government, show less density in understanding the real issues at stake.

Enlightened opinion led by the Social Democrats has agitated against conscription, strongly urged a direct approach to Russia and stood solidly for a united Germany uncommitted to the Western or Eastern camp.

Plainly enough, the future of Germany is not a political question.

It is inextricable from ideological animosities on the global plane.

Germany has been the victim of the cold war, and each side sees that the other side should not make her its tool in a hot one.

# *Suez Issue Must Go To The Hague*

*Suhrawardy*

## Pak Coalition

IN no country in the world do provincial politics dominate the Centre so much as in Pakistan, and this unique characteristic has again come to light with the installation of a new coalition Cabinet in Karachi.

The Republican Party took up a strong lead in West Pakistan and the Awami League in East Pakistan.

Logically, these two parties form the coalition at the Centre with Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy as Prime Minister.

Dr. Khan Sahib, leader of the Republican Party, is a man with an enlightened outlook and an able and experienced administrator.

He is the brother of Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan, the Frontier Gandhi, and was for many years the Chief Minister of the Frontier Province in undivided India.

Mr. Suhrawardy, a clever tactician, once sat at the feet of Mahatma Gandhi.

The Awami League he leads is composed of revolutionaries and some pronounced leftists whose leanings towards the Anglo-American bloc are far from being strong and who are not so theocratically minded as the Muslim League was.

**The political trend in Pakistan is thus markedly progressive and the country may well take a turn for the better if the old rivalry between the eastern and western wings of the country does not again show its ugly head.**

Dr. Khan Sahib was at first opposed to the selection of Mr. Suhrawardy as Prime Minister, but later he accepted him and issued a call to his countrymen "to place the country above parties and politics."

Dr. Khan Sahib is a sincere man, and the new changes augur well for Pakistan — and for India.

## "Please, Stay"

IT is very rarely, if ever, that a country after attaining freedom asks a departing colonial power to stay on and finish its good work.

On becoming the first Premier of the new Togoland Republic, Mr. Nicholas Grunitzsky urged the French "to remain and help build an efficient civil service."

Mr. Grunitzsky knows France well and knows that her civil service is the pride of the country and carries on its work of day-to-day administration unobtrusively and efficiently, being independent of the political upheavals that rock the country from time to time.

The leaders of Togoland have for many years been in close contact with France.

Mr. Grunitzsky represents Togoland as a Deputy in the French National Assembly and Dr. Adjaven, President of the Assembly, is the country's Senator in the Council of the Republic (Upper House) in Paris.

The Opposition parties in Togoland (there are two main ones) have not approved of the new constitution and have had no direct experience of democratic practices, being unrepresented in the French Parliament.

IF THESE PARTIES CHARGE FRANCE WITH "FRAUDULENT MEANS TO IMPOSE THE CONSTITUTION, ONE CANNOT IMAGINE WHAT THE STATE OF THE COUNTRY WILL BE WHEN THEY GET INTO POWER.

The Constitution confers complete internal autonomy on Togoland but defence and international relations are still in French hands.

And, when freedom is already hamstrung, the Premier wants the French to stay on

This can only happen in Togoland!

# Czechs Have Five-Year Atom Plan

**Chronicle Correspondent**

PRAGUE.

The Czechoslovakian Government has drawn up a five-year atomic plan for the peaceful development of the nuclear energy.

Under the plan, the Czechs will build East Europe's first atomic power plant with Soviet assistance.

The plant, which will be completed in 1960, will have a power capacity of 100,000-kilowatts.

It will be built in Slovakia near the Soviet frontier, where the Czechs are building a new industrial centre under the Second Five-Year Plan.

Work on the plant will begin by this fall.

Czechoslovakia also will get an atomic reactor of 2,000-kilowatts and a cyclotrone of 5,000,000 volts from the Soviet Union.

At present 250 Czech scientists are undergoing training in peaceful atomic research in the Soviet atomic institutions.

Rich veins of uranium ore have been discovered by the Soviets in Czechoslovakia.

They run for several kilometers from the frontier of East Germany in Joachimsthal to the village Mnske, 30 kilometers from Prague.

The mines now employ 1 0,000 miners.

## *BABA SAI GIANI ANNIVERSARY*

**By PARMESHWAR DAYAL**

On 18th instant the anniversary of Baba Sai Tirthdas Giani will be celebrated by his successor, Sai, M. H. Mirchandani, with a programme of Bhajans at his residence at Thoburn House, Apollo Bunder.

Baba Sai Giani was a London-returned Barrister-at-Law, who left his mortal body three years ago at the age of 63.

He had renounced his worldly ambition when in 1921 at Shah Daraz in Sind he met his Master, Sai Sakhi, from whom he obtained his "Light" and inherited his spiritual attainment.

Thereafter, he became one of the greatest exponents and followers of the Sufistic faith which was formerly expounded by Sai Sachal Sufi Sultan of Shah Daraz.

His teachings, which were written by himself, are still in manuscript form, but are to be published before long by Sai Mirchandani.

Baba Sai Mirchandani lives the life of an ordinary "Grihasti" (a householder) with his wife and children.

His mission is to guide genuine seekers on the part of God-realization without dazzling people with miracles and the like.

## Bold Thieves

**LEEK, England.**

**Four hundred people were watching the screen at the Grand Cinema in Leek when somebody removed 20 yards of rubber matting from the floor just below it, and just in front of the first row of seats.**

**The theatre is offering a reward for information as to who took the matting — and how.**

*A reading room in the community project area of Phulpur.*

# Nehru's Constituency Sets A Record

PHULPUR is a village in Allahabad district but a village with a difference.

The inhabitants are proud of the village because it lies in Prime Minister Nehru's constituency and are prouder still of their achievements under the aegis of the community projects.

The village is so unlike its kind elsewhere that the visitor might mistake it for a modern township brimming with the amenities of a civilised life.

The development programme of the community project in which the villagers have been willing partners, has changed the face of Phulpur beyond recognition and has revolutionised the traditionally conservative peasants' way of life.

The cultivator is no longer worried about the vagaries of monsoon because the gurgling tube-wells have assured him of adequate supply of water to till the soil.

The villager of Phulpur is not averse to modern methods of cultivation.

The tiller of the soil has reaped a golden harvest through the Japanese method of paddy cultivation.

The multifold activities under the auspices of the community project have brought the joy of living to the cultivator.

Nothing is dearer to the heart of the Prime Minister than the sight of the countryside humming with development activity.

His own constituency might perhaps become the symbol of the new India of his dream.

# *Prevention Of Accidents Must Get Priority In Public Health*

**By Prof. J. M. MACKINTOSH**

**Professor of Public Health at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Chairman, WHO Advisory Group on Prevention of Accidents in Childhood.**

**HARDLY A DAY PASSES WITHOUT THE MORNING PAPER CARRYING A ROAD CRASH OR A DROWNING TRAGEDY OR A BURNING INCIDENT IN THE KITCHEN.**

It is not without a sense of shock that these accounts are read, and yet most people tend to regard accidents as something unavoidable in the crush of civilized living with its accent on speed and dependence on mechanical contrivances.

"Accidents will happen," they say, as if in deference to an inexorable Fate.

This outlook must, however, change. Today accidents have become a serious, and often leading, cause of death among children and teen-agers in several countries. And when we add injury and permanent disablement to death, the problem becomes truly colossal: for each fatal accident there may be 100 to 200 non-fatal accidents, according to various estimates.

## Accidental Deaths

Recent trends have indicated that in some countries more pre-school children are killed by accidents than by all other causes combined.

**The WHO report analysing accident statistics from 41 countries brought to light a number of interesting points and suggested that preventive measures against accidents have as urgent an importance as those for general protection of health.**

These issues came up for discussion before the WHO Advisory group on the Prevention of Accidents in Childhood which met in Geneva in June last.

The specific purpose of the group was to study the methods of compiling accident statistics as a basis for preventive measures and to consider some preventive measures and particularly how their usefulness can be assessed.

Lack of playing space for children and general overcrowding in cities result in children playing in the streets, where many get hurt.

That the bicycle presents a serious risk is shown by figures from the United States of America, where, in an average year bicycle accidents will result in 500 killed and 44,000 injured.

Education of parents and children may help to reduce such accidents. Legislation also offers possibilities here.

IN NORWAY, REGULATIONS ARE ABOUT TO COME INTO FORCE THAT PROHIBIT PROTRUDING ORNAMENTS ON THE FRONT OF CARS AND METAL SHADES ON HEADLAMPS.

The interesting suggestion was made that mechanical safety device should be introduced which would make it impossible to drive cars once the fluid for the hydraulic brakes had leaked out.

## Unknown Poison

In Norway, a girl died while being brought to hospital after she had swallowed a few drops of liquid out of an almost empty tin. The tin bore the trade name of a new insecticide, but gave no information on how the product was made up.

Risks would be reduced if the wrapping of dangerous substances gave clear warning of danger, named the poison involved and possibly also identified the correct antidote to be given in case of accident.

## Burn Tragedy

The open fireplace contributes to many burns in Great Britain.

The group reached the conclusion that most accidents to children can be prevented.

This would be comparable to the success already achieved in reducing infectious diseases in childhood, the group said in its final report, which advocated high priority in public health work for prevention of accidental injuries.

## Weekly Events Reviewed By VIJAYA

**DEMOCRACY is generally understood to be a representative form of Government under which nations live to ensure the freedom and well-being of the citizens.**

It happens at times that if the emphasis is on the polity and framework, much of the spirit that should inspire democracy is lost, and it is distorted beyond recognition.

Dr. Harekrushna Mahtab was not delivering a homily on this subject at the Bombay Rotary Club the other day.

He was reminding Indians of some of the inalienable truths and principles that should govern true democratic living

The disturbances and violent demonstrations over linguism and, more recently, all the excitement and fury over a book on religion written 15 years ago impelled the Governor of Bombay to say in all honesty that Indians are not as tolerant as they should be; that the people had not developed a democratic outlook; that some leaders had not the courage to express the truth as they saw it; and that the people indulged in violence without first assessing the issues for what they were worth.

With frank and searching self-analysis, the Governor said: "Something is inherently wrong in us."

That "something" is the nation's immaturity in the ways of democracy, as can be expected after only nine years of freedom.

In any case, the events of the past have been a salutary lesson in the fundamentals of ordered living—that democracy should proceed from the Demos, the people themselves.

### The Governor

THOUGH the roots of Dr. Harekrushna Mahtab lie in his home State of Orissa, he has identified himself with the people of Bombay drawn from all walks of life and has endeared himself to them by his unaffected kindness and cheerfulness of disposition.

As Governor of Bombay he has fully kept the dignity of gubernatorial office, and if under him the Raj Bhavan has become the People's Bhavan, it has lost none of its decorum and stateliness.

If anything, it has gained the esteem of the people by the very human and warm-hearted reception they have received there.

★

It is significant that one of the farewell functions held in his honour was organised by the "Footpath Parliament" consisting of ordinary workers.

A good Governor has to be a seasoned politician—and yet be above politics. He must have ripe administrative experience and sound judgment.

He must possess, above all, love of the common people, for that is the essence of democratic rule.

That Dr. Mahtab has all these attributes in generous proportions is a known fact.

Personal charm and unfailing good humour complete the picture of a Governor whom the ministerial and official ranks as well as the people at large will remember as one of the best that the best administered State in this country has ever had.

## Democracy Stems From People

# LIBERTY DOES NOT ADMIT OF LIBERTIES

### "Undemocratic"

WHILE the Ahmedabad City Congress Committee wisely reversed its earlier opposition to the plan for a bigger bilingual State of Bombay and endorsed the Congress Working Committee's decision in favour of it, other elements in the life of Gujarat are still unreconciled to the idea and are contriving "peaceful and constitutional agitation" for a separate state of Mahagujarat.

One cannot understand how the choice of a bigger bilingual Bombay State could be called an "undemocratic imposition" when the Parliament of the country has adopted it with an overwhelming majority.

Some of those who attended the Ahmedabad rally could not realise the elementary truth that it is flagrantly undemocratic to refuse to accept the decisions of Parliament — the sovereign legislative body composed of the people's representatives whose voice is ultmately the voice of the people.

### State Transport

IT is past performance that can give hope for the future, and if Mr. Morarji Desai envisaged the possibility of the Bombay State Road Transport Corporation serving the needs of the bigger bilingual State of Bombay, he had in mind the pioneering zeal and efforts of this organisation in what was once an unexperimented field.

The Corporation, which recently celebrated its eighth anniversary in Bombay, made a net profit of Rs. 47.3 lakhs in 1954-55, of which 97 per cent was paid out as interest on the capital contributed by two participating Governments!

With this millstone of past commitment round its neck, the Corporation was faced with staggering rises in prices of spare parts, tyres, tubes and diesel engines and their spare parts.

There was an excise duty of four annas per gallon on high-speed diesel oil, and there were more taxes to bear.

In spite of these crushing imposts, the financial results for 1955-56 (to be published shortly) are expected to be more satisfactory than in the previous year.

The economies of transport operation are beyond the ken of ordinary men, but it would be interesting to know how the Corporation manages to keep its head above water in a swirling pool of economic hardships.

If it has been a pioneer in its own sphere, it can serve as a model for the rest of the country when it becomes the biggest organisation of its kind in the world in a few months and operates its services in a State which will be the largest in area in the country.

### Jail Reform

MR. A. K. GOPALAN, the Communist leader, does not mince his words when attacking the powers—that—be on various issues.

Contrary to his grain, he was highly appreciative of the jail reforms of the Bombay Government to which he was an eyewitness during his 20-day incarceration in the Sabarmati Central Prison.

The idea of providing gainful occupation to prisoners so that they come out after their term as respected citizens freed from all social stigma was considered an idealistic experiment at one time.

Today, many countries have tried out reforms on these lines with varying success and Bombay State, as Mr. Gopalan observed, is ahead of all other States in this respect."

At a conference on crime prevention held a month ago at Trivandrum, Mr. P. Varma urged the Central Government to plan a co-ordinated programme of prison reform in India. No move has yet been made to implement his valuable suggestion that a conference of State Ministers should be convened to draw up such a programme.

As President of the All-India Crime Prevention Society, Mr. Varma voiced opinions which draw respect. His views of reforming criminals are well reflected in the policies of the Bombay Government with regard to the treatment of prisoners.

Mr. Varma believes that if "we permit God to be reborn," the mounting crime wave in the world could be arrested and even brought down.

To reform and rehabilitate the criminal so as to enable him to emerge from his captivity as any other citizen, "you have to give his soul back to him."

From traditional standards this may appear mollycoddling of dangerous elements in society and putting a premium on commitment of crimes.

In actual practice, however, the reform has worked with good effect, and the fear that the removal of deterrents may raise the crime graphs has proved groundless.

### Peace Award

INDIA'S dynamic role in world peace has gained recognition among all nations, though, in all humility, this country should not pat itself on the back for what she has achieved.

The World Peace Mission (established in Bombay two years ago) has thoughtfully chosen November 14, Mr. Nehru's birthday, as World Peace Day.

This day has naturally great significance for India, but it would have greatly promoted the cause for which the Mission stands if other nations had joined in numbers in the celebrations.

The Mission has also instituted an annual "peace award" to be given to any Indian for outstanding contribution to world peace.

**The choice for the first year's award is most obvious — Mr. Nehru himself. And if the author of PANCHSHILA is out of the count as transcending all petty considerations of reward for a man who has immeasurably raised India's international prestige, the other evident recognition must go to Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon.**

It might have seemed a glaring anomaly to many that India herself does not acknowledge enough the merit that has shone so resplendently abroad.

There, it must be remembered, lie true grace and true dignity, and it may be permissible to say that the Peace Mission's award would have had more propriety if its location had been outside India.

### "Act Of Faith"

There has been a comprehensive and searching reassessment of the economic situation in India as a result of the long and heated debates in the Central Legislature on the second Five-Year Plan and the annual report of the Reserve Bank of India on Indian economy.

Many of the criticisms made in Parliament were of a scrappy or desultory nature but, taken together with the ministerial replies, they revealed the country's general concern about questions like the need for increased agricultural production, for maintaining price levels and arresting inflationary trends, and for financial stability, especially in the foreign exchange position, in view of the alarming measure of deficit financing under the Second Plan.

The Reserve Bank review gave a clean bill of economic health to the nation and disclosed, with an array of unchallengeable facts and figures, that the earlier fears of an ill-managed and unbalanced economy developing under the propulsion of the Plan were dupes.

The review proves that economic development can be combined with financial stability.

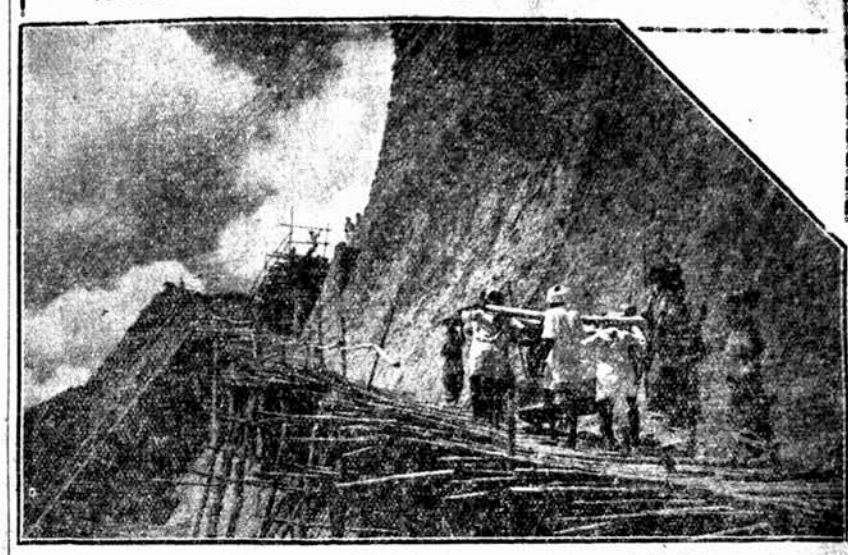
★

In one respect, however, the report signalises a trend which should induce great vigilance and cautiousness on the part of those who regulate the country's economy—the continuous rise in prices over the last many months.

The heavy food import programme, the opening of fair-price shops, the intent to reintroduce cloth control and other correlated measures mark timely efforts to curb a situation that might develop adversely, if not disastrously, when the Second Plan with its heavy outlays of expenditure gathers momentum.

That the country's economic resources and resiliency will face the challenge when it comes is, as Mr. Nehru said, "an act of faith."

## Source Of Food And Power



*THE various river valley development schemes and irrigation and power projects being completed under the First Plan and to be undertaken in the Second Plan period represent for the first time an attempt at a large-scale and systematic exploitation of the country's river wealth.*

*The cost of irrigation and power projects included in the First Plan was Rs. 970 crores, of which irrigation accounted for Rs. 720 crores.*

*The Second Plan proposals for irrigation include taking up of 195 projects, in addition to those which have continued from the First Plan.*

*With the completion of these projects an estimated additional area of 12 million acres would be brought under irrigation, apart from nine million acres through minor works; thus bringing the total irrigated area in 1961 to 88 million acres.*

*In the field of power, generation has gone up from 6,575 million kilowatt hours in 1950-51 to 11,000 million kilowatt hours in 1955-56, and the installed capacity has gone up from 2.3 million KW to 3.4 million KW.*

*The target for additional power capacity has been fixed at 15 million KW.*

*The Second Plan aims at extending power facilities to all villages and small towns with a population of over 10,000.*

## Kung's Weekly Chat

# Galileo: His Work Opened Vast New Stellar Vista

**GALILEO'S discovery of the telescope, since it gave rise to conclusions which went contrary to all the accepted scientific tenets of the time, brought a good deal of trouble in its wake.**

Most of the trouble arose because of a literal interpretation of the Biblical passage about Joshua commanding the Sun to stop in its tracks, the opponents of Galileo arguing that Galileo's assertion that the earth went round the sun was heretical in the face of the clear Biblical statement to the contrary.

In fairness to the ecclesiastical authorities, their sceptical attitude should be judged in the context of an age when many charlatans were coming forward with the flimsiest pseudo-scientific theories and the church was reluctant to accept anything which appeared to go contrary to accepted theological doctrines.

**As soon as it was seen there was no actual opposition between the theories of Galileo and Divine writ, the "imprimatur" was readily forthcoming.**

The controversy is a highly technical one which cannot be dealt with briefly. An account of some aspects of it is given by K. H. Dadysett. The article originally appeared in "India's Stamp Journal."

IN 1611, GALILEO WENT TO ROME WHERE AT FIRST HE WAS RECEIVED WITH SIGNAL HONOUR AND HAILED AS THE INTELLECTUAL GIANT OF THE AGE.

He had with him his best telescope and he showed the distinguished people his latest discoveries including the spots on the sun's surface.

Gradually the Church began to disapprove of Galileo's theories.

A Dominican Friar, Cacceni, reviled and ridiculed the astromer and his followers in such terms that his hearers first listened in amazement and then began to titter.

This attack was not approved of by the Church and the General of the Dominicans made a personal apology to Galileo.

**But Galileo refused to be warned by the signs of the coming storm and went on propounding his theories.**

The whole conflict between Galileo and the Church arose out of Galileo's defence and teaching of the heliocentric theory, which sets out that the sun is fixed and the earth is in motion.

The accepted theory in those days was that of Ptolemy, who taught that the earth was fixed with everything revolving around it in cycles and epicycles.

The heliocentric theory had been proposed before by Copernicus (depicted on China S.G. No. 1408 and Poland S.G. No. 451), but without much proof.

It was not until Galileo saw the satellites of Jupiter and the movements of sunspots across the face of the sun through his telescope that he was able to defend his theory.

**In 1632 he published his great work, The Dialogue of the Two Principal Systems of the World.**

The book made a tremendous stir, for it combined an animated and elegant style with lucid and strong scientific exposition.

But it was clearly written in defiance of the ban of 1616 and, moreover, it was believed to contain a caricature of Pope Urban VIII.

The sequel was inevitable; and Galileo was summoned to appear before the Inquisition in Rome.

He was found guilty and was sentenced to imprisonment, but instead, he was let off on the admission of his own guilt in writing and was allowed to depart to Siena and eventually to retire, in strict seclusion to his own villa at Arcetri near Florence.

From there, he published several books in collaboration with his favourite pupils, Vinani and Torricelli, which is all depicted on S. G. No. C282.

In 1637, he made his last astronomical discovery of those curious appearance in the lunar circle known as the moon's librations; a few months later he went blind.

And this was on top of the loss of his favourite daughter who had died a few months previously through a sudden illness.

A sad, shrunken figure, nearly overwhelmed with the calamities but courageous still, he laboriously wrote a letter to a friend: "I am totally and irreparably blind.

"These heavens, this earth, this universe, which by wonderful observation I had enlarged a thousand times beyond the belief of past ages, are henceforth dwindled into the narrow space which I myself occupy. So it pleases God; it shall therefore please me also."

**His friend, a priest, Father Castelli, wrote soon after: "The noblest eye which nature ever made is darkened...."**

And still Galileo went on with his work. He thought out the means of using the pendulum to regulate clockwork, a scheme which Huygens (portrayed on S.G. No. 376 of Holland) brought to fruition fifteen years after.

He had become a shell of a man, yet he was still grappling with the mysteries of the universe when he contracted a slow fever and died on January 8, 1642, in his seventy-eight year.

**In the same year was born the man who would carry on his great work—Sir Isaac Newton.**

Galileo's chief scientific discoveries were not only responsible for revolutionizing the study of the sciences, but also, entirely changed the world of thought

He was the man who discovered the mountains in the moon, of the stars in the Pleiades, of Jupiter's satellites, the crescent of Venus, the ring of Saturn and the spots on the sun.

STAMPS AND ALBUMS

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# MIND TRIUMPHS OVER MALADY

*Chronicle Correspondent*

**WEST GERMAN RESEARCHERS ARE TRYING TO PROVE WHAT FAMILY DOCTORS HAVE LONG SUSPECTED—THAT A PATIENT'S MENTAL OUTLOOK PLAYS A BIGGER ROLE IN HIS RECOVERY THAN DOES MEDICINE.**

To provide the evidence for the mind-over-malady theory, 800 physicians of the Northwest German Society for Internal Medicine are studying reports on cases in which dummy medicines were administered—with surprising success.

The German doctors believe that the placebos, or do-nothing medicines, help the patient get well simply by comforting him.

Some of the physicians go so far as to claim that most drugs can impede rather than speed a patient's recovery from routine ailments.

Professor Ernst Reinwein of Kiel told the Society that research had definitely shown that the effects of drugs and medicaments were overrated in the treatment of most ailments.

**The researchers express general agreement that the patient's personal convictions and attitudes, the personality of the attending physician and other related circumstances can play a greater role in recovery from illness than the medicine prescribed.**

Some doctors recount how patients developed a fixation on certain prescriptions.

In experiments, the German doctors have led patients to believe the doctor was writing the patient's "favourite prescription."

In fact the physician prescribed a dummy medicament.

These patients recovered almost at once, praising the doctor's "prescription."

The Germans are finding, too, that a physician's personality can be as important—perhaps more so—than the medicine he prescribes.

DOCTOR'S CHEER AND CARE REFLECTED IN ALMOST ALL THE HAPPY DOCTOR'S PATIENTS.

The studies have shown that, given the same ailment, the patients of a "personality physician" recover faster than those of the dry, taciturn type medical man.

German research also has established definite and close links between stress and disease.

At Duesseldorf, Dr. Heinrich Gauger claims to have established the literal truth of the old German proverb "Ich Aergere Mich Tot"—"I anger myself to death."

Anger and fear, says, Dr. Gauger, definitely cause disease in laboratory animals.

In experiments with wild rabbits Dr. Gauger has found that fear overstimulates the thyroid gland.

German research supports the theory that excessive stress leads to a breakdown or malfunctioning of glandular activity.

This in turn upsets the chemical balance within the body, resulting in disease.

*Harish Kapoor of Bombay, left, is pictured ramming up a mold at Austin Gray Iron Foundry. The young student is in the United States doing graduate work in metallurgy engineering and is spending the summer in Sheboygan learning about foundry operations. Paul Kalk, superintendent at the foundry, is shovelling the moulding sand.*

# Blackmail Saved Molotov's Neck

CHRONICLE CORRESPONDENT

PARIS.

**PERSONAL BLACKMAIL IS PLAYING A SINISTER ROLE IN COMMUNIST PARTY POLITICS OF THE KRUSCHEV ERA.**

Both Russian and foreign Communist leaders were accused today by an ex-associate of using their inside knowledge of treachery and chicanery under Joseph Stalin to protect themselves and even to further their present careers.

Kruschev and others of the current Soviet chieftains live under constant threat of detailed exposure of their missteps when they were Stalin's stooges.

The practice is an open secret among party members, he said.

The survival in the Soviet Politburo of two such long-standing Stalin henchmen as Molotov and Lazar Kaganovitch can be attributed to their 'knowing' too much about Kruschev and his closest associates, according to Lecoeur.

They have made certain this information is in the hands of persons Kruschev would find difficult to touch if something happened to them.

### CRUDE THREATS

This charge was levelled here by a man who presumably should know what he is talking about, Auguste Lecoeur, expelled from the French Communist Party in 1954 when he was officially its third in command.

In an interview, he said that the desire of the present Russian leadership to get rid of the most embarrasing "relics" of the Stalin period was badly hampered by crude blackmail threats.

These were being employed as early as 1953, shortly after Stalin's death, while Lecoeur was still a member of the party.

Since then, he continued, they have become much more widespread.

### DEAL STRUCK

So a deal was struck, Lecoeur believes.

Both Molotov and Kaganovitch have been forced to yield the substance of their power, but not their outward prestige, big salaries and plush ways of life.

THE FORMER FRENCH COMMUNIST SAID THAT KRUSCHEV'S RECENT SPIRITED INTERVENTION TO PREVENT AN INTRAPARTY REVOLT AGAINST FRANCE'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, MAURICE THOREZ, ALSO WAS MOTIVATED TO A GREAT EXTENT BY WHAT THOREZ COULD SPILL IF HE WISHED.

"Kruschev realised he had to keep Thorez happy and quiet," he said.

"Few non-Russian Communists have been privy to as many party secrets as Thorez. He spent five years in Moscow during the war. He used to hint to me how much he could upset things if he chose to speak out.

### IN ENGLAND

Lecoeur pointed out that in England an out-and-out Stalinist, John Golan, has managed to become leader of the party at the very height of the anti-Stalin campaign.

"Golan has no personal popularity, in fact he is cordially hated by most British Communists," he asserted.

**"But I have definite information that Kruschev insisted he be named because he was afraid of what he might to do if he wasn't."**

Lecoeur explained that he continues to receive detailed information of inner party affairs from "friends."

Recently he was badly beaten up by Communist thugs.

As much as anything else, he believes this was meant as a warning to him to keep his mouth shut.

# WINSTED LIFTS ITS HEAD A YEAR AFTER FLOOD HAVOC

**By Thomas R. Ross**

WINSTED, CONN.

JUST a little over a year ago, (on August 19, 1955) Connecticut's rivers, long docile to Yankee industry, rose rebelliously under bloating hurricane rains, crushed 71 towns, killed 103 people, and wreaked a quarter-billion dollars in damage.

Some 15,000 families were dislocated. 600 homes destroyed, and 30 persons sent to hospital as the angry rivers nudged over inadequate dams to prehistoric watersheds.

Crushed beneath the fiercest current—a 30-mile per hour outpouring from the aptly-named Mad River—was Winsted.

Its main street was mashed into bomb-like rubble; its 12,000 residents stripped of dol. 28 million in property.

Over one hundred stores, factories and tenements were destroyed on Winsted's Main Street, a mile-long commercial stretch.

The south side, fronting on the river, was levelled.

### HARD TOIL

Eight feet of debris and mud-laden water scoured 80 per cent of the innards of buildings on the north side.

That was a year ago.

Now, just 12 hard, brave, toilworn months later, Winsted is alive again.

**Scars still show and still are felt and remembered—but showing even more plainly are the courage, and the will, of the people of Winsted.**

Today, cars move easily over a recently paved main street.

Mayor P. Francis Hicks considers Winsted's recovery half completed but points out:

"It'll be at least five years before we get back to normal."

### HOW HELP CAME

The first slow but deliberate steps in Winsted's recovery have been guided and helped by:

The Red Cross, which has granted the town dol. 800,000 of the dol. 11.6 million Connecticut Flood Allocation.

Private citizens from the United States, Europe, and Asia who have voluntarily donated over dol. 170,000.

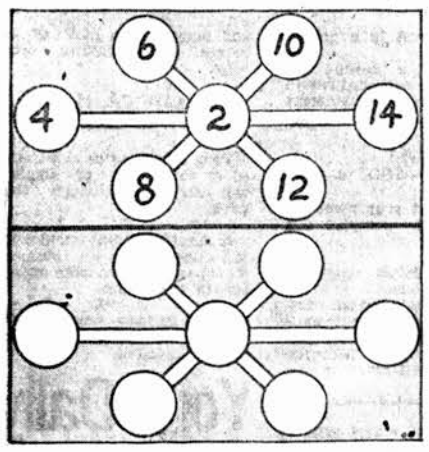
The State Government, which has authorised Winsted a proportionate share of a dol. 30 million road restoration outlay and a six million dollar public housing programme.

The Federal Government, which has granted dol. 2 million in small business loans.

**"I sometimes think you don't entirely trust me, Ethel."**

# Puzzles & Pastimes

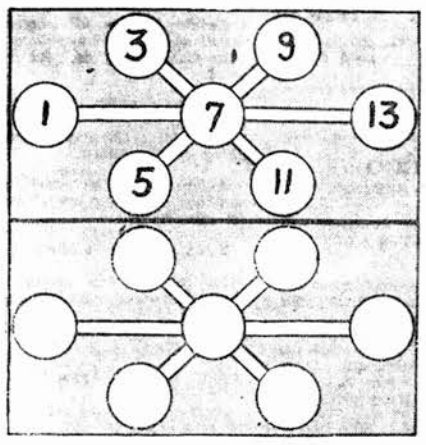
## ODDS AND EVENS POSER




YOU will note that the three columns of even numbers above add to 20, and that the three columns of odd numbers below add to 21.

Can you rearrange the numbers so that the even numbers add to 24 and the odd numbers add to 25?

Remember, the same numbers are used in each case to produce different totals.




Answers: Even—center 8; 6, 12, 14, 10, 4, 2 in outer circles. Odd—center 13; 9, 5, 11, 3, 7, 1, in outer circles.

## More About Baseball

DO YOU think you're acquainted with baseball facts? Here are some more of the National Pastime's colorful colloquialisms with which to test your knowledge of the game. How quickly can you provide a capsule definition for each term listed below?

1. Cousin .....
2. Free ticket .....
3. Down the alley .....
4. Initial sack .....
5. Hot corner .....
6. Monkey suit .....
7. Foot in the bucket .....
8. Blooper .....
9. Baltimore chop .....
10. Clothesline .....
11. Busher .....
12. Banjo hitter .....
13. Jockey .....
14. On deck .....
15. Gopher ball .....

Answers: 1. Easy pitcher to hit. 2. Base on balls. 3. Perfect strike. 4. First base. 5. Third base. 6. Uniform. 7. Player who pulls away on swing. 8. Fluke hit over infield. 9. High bounder. 10. Low line drive. 11. Raw recruit. 12. Weak hitter. 13. Player who rides opposition. 14. Next batter. 15. Pitch that goes for a home run.

## It's Riddle-iculous

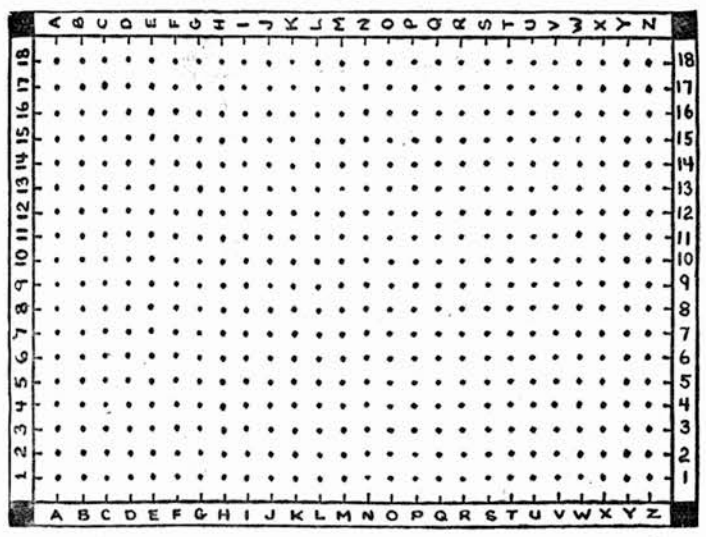
What always has to be charged even when you pay cash for it?

Answer: A battery.

How could you say in two letters that you are twice as big as I am?

Answer: IW (I double you).

## COOL PASTIME FOR A HOT DAY




IT'S EASY to be an artist if you follow these simple directions and you'll be surprised at what you can draw. The subject—a typical summer vacation scene.

Sharpen your pencil and begin drawing in the diagram as follows:

Draw a line from D16 to E16 to F15 to F-14 to E13 to D13 to C14 to C15 to D16.

Begin again D17-D18. Then E17-E18. F17-G18. F16-H16. G15-H15. G14-H14. F13-H13. F12-G11. E12-E11. D12-D11. C12-B11 C13-A13. B14-A14. B15-A15. C16-A16. C17-B18.

Draw O13-P13-P12-Q13. P15-Q15-Q14-R15. Q17-R17-R16-S17.

Draw S8-T9-T10-R8-O8-Q9-Q10-P10-Q11-S10-S9-Q9-Q10-S10.

Then Q9-O9-O10-N10-N9-O9-P8-J14-J1.

Draw E5-C8-W8-V5.

For the finishing touches: A5- B6- C5- E5- G6- H5- K5-M6- N5- Q5- R6- S5- U5- W6-X5-Z5.

# COCKEYED HISTORY TEST

*Histories are as perfect as the historian is wise, and is gifted with an eye and a soul.—Carlyle.*

IT MAY require learned students of history to detect errors in most paintings of famous events, but anyone with a general knowledge can find mistakes in the drawing at right. The scene, supposedly illustrative of Columbus' landing in America, contains at least 20 errors. Some are anachronisms; others, faults in drawing. Study the drawing for three minutes; then see how many you can list.

After you have completed this test, here is another. It is an exercise to test the memory. Cover the drawing with a piece of paper and see how many of the following questions you can answer before consulting the drawing again.

1. How many men are standing on the beach?
2. Does one man wear a mustache?
3. Does one man wear a head covering?
4. Is the smoker's pipe lighted or out?
5. How many sailing vessels are shown?
6. What fruit other than bananas is shown?
7. Is the large box in the picture open or closed?
8. Is there more than one bird shown flying through the air?
9. With what type vessel is it apparent that the men reached shore?
10. How many of the flag's stars show?

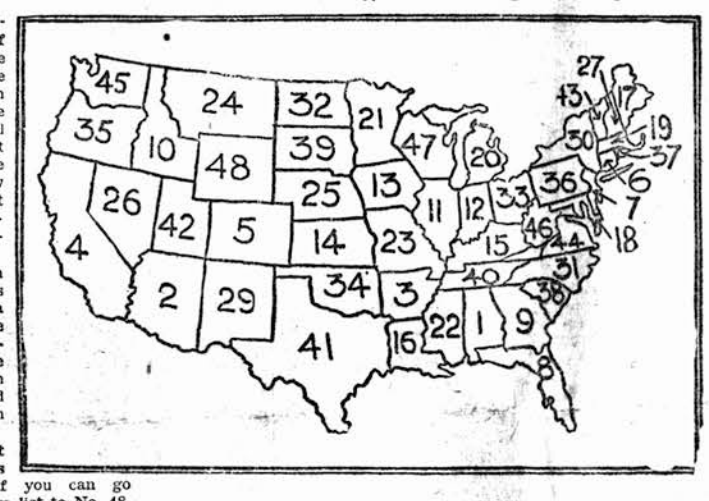
Answers: Among the errors are: The atom bomb, Amtrak train, plane, landing barge, auto tire, flashlight, Red Cross box, rifle and plow, were unknown in Columbus' time. So was the style of garter worn by man at right. Tobacco was unknown to Europeans then, but man at left is smoking. There were no lions of the type shown in America then. Columbus had only three ships on his first voyage. Gull carrying radio is an error. Bananas are growing upside down. Left leg of man at left is missing. Man at right has spur on sandal, no sandal and a toeless sock on other foot. Same man has only one glove. He appears to be holding flag, but is not holding it. Answers to questions will vary. [illegible]

## CALLING ALL STATES

AN alphabetical roll call of the names of the 48 states will be heard more than once during the coming political conventions. But in case you've forgotten how one goes, this test is devised to refresh your memory.

Each state in the map above is indicated by a number. These numbers correspond with the order in which states are listed from A through W.

Beginning at No. 1, which is Alabama, see if you can go through the entire list to No. 48, which marks Wyoming.




Answers: Seventy-three. The total of the odd numbers equals 1369 and the total of the even numbers equals 1332. The difference between these two totals is 37 which is 73 reversed.

## Something Peculiar Here

THE Figure Filbert was looking for an apartment. He didn't find one unrented, but he did notice something peculiar about one of the streets he had traversed.

This particular street had a row of houses numbered consecutively starting with the number 1. He calculated that the total of the odd numbers exceeded the total of the even numbers by a number which is the reverse of the number of the last house on that street.

How many houses did the Figure Filbert find on that street?

Answer: 73. The difference between these two totals is 37 which is 73 reversed.

## Just Insert Missing Letters to Make Words

FOUR individual tests are posed in these diagrams (right). Time limit: three minutes each.

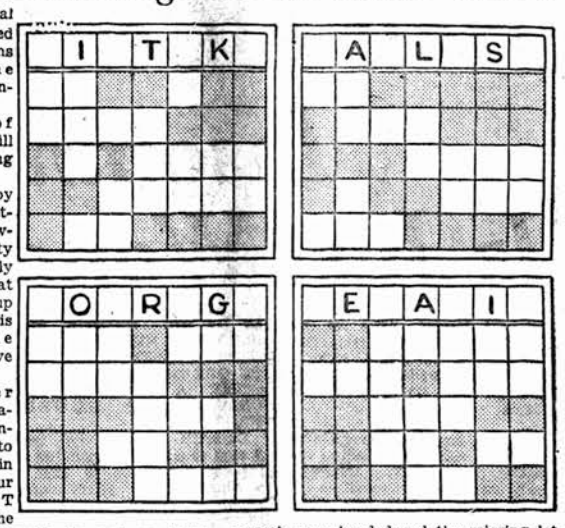
Object, of course, is to fill in the missing letters.

To begin, copy all of the letters now showing in the empty blocks directly below them. That is to say, each up and down row is to contain the same respective letter.

In the upper left hand diagram, for instance, an I is to be inserted in each of the four blanks below, a T in each of the three blanks beneath it, and so forth.

Then, to ascertain the missing letters, a system of trial and error insertion is employed in an effort to form short horizontal words. From these shorter words, if correct, may be deduced the missing letters of the longer key words.

One possible set of answers is given below.




Answers: The words are mistake, lawless, moorage and Kelalin meet the requirements.

## Fun With Cryptograms

JUNE is famous for its weddings; Robert Louis Stevenson for his writings. The two cross swords in the following thought which the famed author is said to have expressed. It's presented in the form of a substitution crypt for you to solve. How quickly can you do it?

**SBNNGBVX GT B TOXK TD VNBCX BFR RXLGTGCX OJBO GO BOONBLOT QGVJOJXBNOXR SXF ZW GOT CXNW BMAEQFXTT.**

Cryptic hint: Single-letter words are generally either A or I. In this case it's A. Can you take it from there?

Answer: Marriage is a step so grave and decisive that it attracts light-hearted men by its very awfulness.

## Poland Holds Jazz Festival

PARIS.

The official Polish news agency reported that the first jazz festival was held in Poland.

Eight Polish jazz bands and a British and a Czechoslovak ensemble evoked the enthusiasm of 5,000 listeners.

## It's Your Move

*By Millard Hopper*

DON'T jump to conclusions in this test—the key to the win is just three moves away; five subsequent moves are for mopping up. It's White's turn.

Solution: White 15-19, Black 24-15, White 21-17, Black 31-24, White 17-29, Black 30-23, White 20-27-18-11-2-9, White 6-10, Black 11-16, White 10-15, Black 3-7, White 9-6, Black 7-11, White 16-20, White 13-19, Black 29-25, White 19-22, Black 25-18, White 22-26, Black 18-14, White 26-30, Black 14-9, White 30-25, Black 9-5, White 25-29, Black 5-1, White 29-25, Black 1-6, White 25-22, Black 6-2, White 22-18, Black 2-7, White 18-14, Black 7-11, White 14-10, Black 11-15, White 10-6, Black 15-19, White 6-2, Black 19-24, White 2-7, Black 24-28, White 7-11, Black 28-32, White 11-15, Black 32-28, White 15-19, Black 28-24, White 19-23, Black 24-19, White 23-26, Black 19-15, White 26-30, Black 15-10, White 30-25, Black 10

# Three Countries Vie In Caring For The Mentally Ill

By GEORGE M. LEADER, Governor of Pennsylvania

IT HAS ALWAYS SEEMED TO ME THAT GOVERNMENTS SURVIVE AND IMPROVE BECAUSE THEY LEARN THE SECRETS AND MEASURE THE TECHNIQUES OF HOW TO SERVE PEOPLE. AND PERHAPS THE PEOPLE WHO NEED HELP FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT THE MOST ARE THE MENTALLY ILL.

I made a particular point of looking into this aspect of life in Israel, in England, and in Holland.

In Israel I visited a hospital village on a hill outside Jerusalem.

We were met by the superintendent, a former Swiss named Dr. Alois Schussberger.

Dozens of patients were either simply walking and sunning themselves or, in some instances, gardening and taking care of the flowers which grew practically everywhere.

## RIGHT THERAPY

Dr. Schussberger explained that he did not want the village to look like an institution.

That seems to be the key to his kind of therapy.

**He believes, above all else, that the person who is mentally disturbed must be surrounded by circumstances as normal as they can be made. And he must be treated as a dignified, human individual — not regimented, not uniformed, and not herded about like a sheep or a cow.**

The same point — individual dignity and respect — is the secret to the good work being done in the school-village for retarded and delinquent children, about 20 miles from Jerusalem.

A single instance may make my point:

At the end of World War II a Polish boy, unbelievably aged only four, found himself homeless, parentless, and friendless as a result of the fighting in his homeland.

Aimlessly, he wandered westward across the postwar jungle of occupied Germany, stealing, sleeping where he could, and ultimately he got to France.

Still later, this boy managed somehow to get a boat ride to Israel.

## THE MEDICINE

Shortly after he landed, he got into trouble as a thief and pick-pocket.

He was not, however, thrown into jail. He was sent by the authorities to this school-village to be made into a useful human being.

NOT TOO LONG AFTER HE ARRIVED, HE PICKED THE POCKET OF THE SUPERVISING PSYCHIATRIST. THE STAFF AT THE SCHOOL DISCOVERED WHAT HE HAD DONE BUT DID NOT PUNISH HIM.

They simply told him that he would have to earn enough money in his individual garden to pay back what he had taken.

Now he is busy doing so and certainly, in my view, has made an immense stride toward the kind of life he deserves.

## FREEDOM FIRST

Thousands of miles away in England, I saw exactly the same approach to mental illness, feeblemindedness, and alcoholism being applied successfully.

In the green hills of Surrey a few miles from London, there is a hospital serving the city of Croydon, population 300,000, as its mental institution.

The success of the Warlingham Park Hospital seems to reside in three facts: First, the really great superintendent, Dr. T. Percy Rees; second, its method of drawing patients; and, third, the active use of doctors in the community of Croydon.

**When Dr. Rees became superintendent over 20 years ago his first act was to take the lock and sentry from the front gate and to open his own office door. Bit by bit in succeeding years he removed more locks. He took down the fence. He removed the bars from the windows.**

Today in Warlingham park there is not a fence or a lock on any door. The hospital is entirely open.

People are free to come and go and the record of violation is practically non-existent.

The buildings themselves are fully open and are built right along the main road.

The hospital grounds themselves are beautiful, and the The patients also meet every week with the chief cook, one patient from each ward, to discuss food problems.

## HOME CARE

The last thing I did on the European trip was to spend an afternoon in Amsterdam with the Director of Public Health of the city of Amsterdam, Dr. A. Querido.

The essential feature of care for the mentally ill in Holland is the emphasis placed upon keeping people out of institutions.

STATISTICALLY, THE RESULT OF THIS EMPHASIS IS THAT FEWER THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL MENTAL PATIENTS IN HOLLAND UNDER TREATMENT ARE IN INSTITUTIONS. THE OTHERS ARE CARED FOR AT HOME.

In addition, of those patients who are admitted to an institution for treatment, 80 per cent are discharged within one year and no one is admitted to an institution at all unless the admission has been approved by a state psychiatrist.

This outpatient system which, upon inspection, seems so desirable is possible, of course, only because of a vast campaign carried on by Dr. Querido and others like him of educating the entire Dutch people about the problems of mental illness.

There is no hiding of the idiot brother in the attic in Holland.

He is an accepted member of the community.

## NO HIDING

There is the care of an incomplete person by people who love him, under the skilled professional direction of physicians and psychiatrists and psychologists and social workers.

As Mrs. Leader and I were flying back to America from Holland, I tried to analyse what I had learned about the care of the mentally ill in Israel, in England, and in the country we had just left.

I think it boils down to two things: First, a patient in an institution must somehow be made to feel that he is one of God's creatures, loved, respected, and wanted by his neighbours. Second, the whole responsible population of any given area must be educated and trained to understand what mental illness is and how to cope with it.

When these two objectives can be achieved and put together, many of the mentally ill can be cured.

The institutions need not be so mercilessly crowded and there will be some hope instead of black despair for many of the victims of our society.

"Now remember, Joe, when the tide rushes in we shout out 'Surprise'!"

# *Luce Was Trying To 'Clare-ify'*

Chronicle Correspondent

WASHINGTON.

WHO says a woman can't keep a secret? Six months ago, when beauteous Ambassador Clare Boothe Luce returned to America for one of her frequent bouts with a New York dentist, she told this correspondent:

"Ruth, there's an absolutely fascinating story connected with my tooth trouble. I'll tell you about it one day, but I can't now."

The denouement came with the announcement that the top lady diplomat has been systematically poisoned over a period of 20 months by lead arsenate from the ceiling of her bedroom in the Rome Embassy.

The poison in question proved a boon to our local punsters, who promptly dubbed the mystery: "Arsenic and old Luce."

### *Kerr Tilts*

It will undoubtedly provoke still more pointed quips from Democratic Senator Robert Kerr, who seems to have a fixation about Clare.

From time to time in his weekly newsletters the millionaire's solon has kept his Oklahoma constituents breathlessly advised of La Luce's activities.

For instance, when her publisher husband, Henry Luce, apologised for Life Magazine's "Brink of War" article about Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, Bob Kerr gleefully reported to the voters that Luce was trying to "Clare-ify and e-Luce-idate."

A bit later, when the Senator heard that Clare had slipped in the bathtub and sprained her wrist, he took pen in hand to confide: "I have heard that part of Clare Luce's formula for social success is to 'done up' on all the important guests in advance of a party. However, before a recent luncheon for our Olympic ice-skating stars, she 'boned up' so much that she couldn't even attend."

Now that the lovely Republican lady has disclosed that her teeth have become loosened from the steady diet of poison, Kerr's constituents are avidly waiting to see if he feels Clare "bit off more than she can chew" in Italy.

## Job For Steel Nerves

If you've got a nerve of steel, if you like heights, and if you've got a thing about fresh air — then this is the job for you. High above London's roof tops these workmen are cleaning up the famous gilt statue of Justice over London's Old Bailey Criminal Court.

## ROYAL ROBE!

Hello, and I'm glad to be here, says this big happy smile. The smile is from Willy Arong Okpu, 15, of Nigeria pictured in London as he arrived to start a sightseeing visit. Willy, who wears a gaily-coloured robe emblazoned with pictures of the Queen, is one of four Nigerian boys who are guests of 20 businessmen at Berkhamsted, Herts. The men are members of the Round Table, a national organisation of businessmen, which aims to promote friendship and fellowship.

# *Half A Century Of Insomnia Is Just Wonderful!*

By Wallace Hullett

LONDON.

SLEEP, blessed balm of the weary, has completely eluded Eustace Burnett, a 78-year-old retired English farmer, for 48 years with no apparent ill-effects.

Burnett has tried everything to induce slumber including sedatives, hard work, intensive study and even counted sheep in an effort to drift into blissful insensibility.

But he has not slept for nearly a half-century.

The long hours of wakefulness which has lasted through two World Wars have given Burnett a philosophical outlook.

At his 12-room rambling house at Hose, a quiet village near Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire county, Burnett said:—

"At first I was irritated, annoyed and then worried. I had read of people suffering from insomnia who had ended up by committing suicide.

**"But my doctor laughed at me and said that I was "not the type" to do such a thing. He said "Don't worry, just relax."**

"Today, I don't even bother to go to the doctors. Apparently there's nothing they can do about it and it just seems a waste of their time."

## Baffling

Burnett explained that he had slept like a log until he was about 28 years old.

Then the spells of wakefulness increased from one night a week to two nights and by the time he was 30 to perpetual consciousness.

In 1954, Burnett went to a Nottingham observation hospital for a week but the doctors were baffled.

A NURSE WAS CONSTANTLY BY HIS BEDSIDE AND BURNETT NEITHER NODDED NOR SLEPT ALTHOUGH ON ONE OCCASION HE WAS GIVEN A SLEEPING DRAUGHT OF DOUBLE STRENGTH.

Burnett's handicap has been a boon to the adult members of the 450 population in Hose to whom he is affectionately known as "Ewi."

One villager explained:

"You can call at Ewi's house any time of the day or night and you will be sure of an answer. Whenever we have any problems we always go to Ewi."

Burnett chuckled as he said:

**They don't come here all the time but I'm often asked to write out wills and letters and to settle local domestic problems. I am always willing to help and my wakefulness proved very useful during World War II."**

Burnett turned his big house into an Air Raid Warden post at the start of the war and villagers agreed that the sleepless Burnett could always be found on duty.

The tireless Burnett has devoted his 420,840 hours of wakefulness mainly to reading, gardening, village affairs, and more lately, to watching television.

Burnett said:

"I suppose I get through about ten books a week, apart from newspapers, and keep up with affairs of the day. I have nothing special in taste but the book or magazine must be interesting."

In 1954, when Burnett went into hospital for observation, he had read some 28,000 books and 50,000 magazines. He said:

"IT MAKES ME LAUGH WHEN PEOPLE SAY THEY FEEL TIRED BECAUSE THEY WERE LATE GOING TO BED THE NIGHT BEFORE. SLEEP IS ONLY A HABIT — YOU CAN DO WITHOUT IT."

A doctor who attended Burnett said:

"Lack of sleep does not appear to have interfered with his health. I wish I had more healthy patients like him."

Burnett, who has lived alone in the 12-room house since his wife died, said:

"When I was younger I did wish I could sleep like other people. I used to work in the fields until late at night until I almost dropped with fatigue. But directly I hit the pillows, I was wide-awake again.

## Wonderful

"I have now trained myself to relax and think pleasant thoughts when I lay on the bed and the time passes serenely."

Asked how life seemed without sleep and what advice he could give other people suffering from insomnia, Burnett laughed and said:

**"Life without sleep is wonderful. There's only one thing I don't like and that's — bed.**

"My advice to those who suffer from lack of sleep is the same as the doctor gave to me 48 years ago:

"Stop worrying. You'll remain fit if you stop worrying and learn to relax."

**FOR most of us a kinder week than last. Take time to relax and catch up with left-over jobs.**

People who will still be having a busy time, however, are those born in February, March or April of any year.

### CAPRICORN
DEC. 23—JAN. 19.

You may be anxious to experiment with a new business idea but the unexpected will tie your hands.

The influence of a friend will work quietly in your interest in a family quarrel.

Domestic reorganisation, however, will have to be postponed temporarily due to financial stringency.

### AQUARIUS
JAN. 20—FEB. 18.

If starting out on a new job, get everything in writing.

If you trust the spoken word, a doubtful friend may let you down.

Journeys on which you combine business and pleasure may bring some financial advantage at week-end.

### PISCES
FEB. 19—MARCH 20

You may find yourself unusually influenced by family members, elders or associates.

There may be some favourable changes mid-week in your home, property and job affairs.

Financially, gains from legacy, tax-rebates and partnerships possible, or alternatively you may benefit from an old investment.

### ARIES
MARCH 21—APRIL 20

Far-seeing ability will be the key-note in your handling of a personal opportunity this week.

Meeting with a rather unusual newcomer will be attractive but expensive, too.

A near relative or a partner will be a wise guide in a financial dilemma.

Socially, a snap invitation will be more adventurous than successful.

### TAURUS
APRIL 21—MAY 20

Collapse of a plan is likely to cause you loss of money this week.

Yet with a faithful partner or helper you will succeed in a welcome reconstruction on new lines.

In a domestic matter, it will be more to your advantage to side with women in arguments.

### GEMINI
MAY 21—JUNE 20.

Extra study of a business offer may gain you an additional income this week.

An interview with an agent or an officer will help you to solve at least one of your pressing problems.

Finances will allow an additional luxury, but you will have to avoid a tempting side-offer.

### CANCER
JUNE 21—JULY 20

Varied activity will include new meetings and unexpected journeying.

A past effort will have it's reward financially and you will find new interest in a private matter.

At week-end, a pleasure trip may have to be cancelled but an equally pleasant entertainment may take its place.

### LEO
JULY 21—AUG. 20.

Relatives and your home affairs keep you occupied this week.

As one problem clears up, another materialises.

It seems that time is now drawing near when you must take the lead in family changes.

Mid-week brings an unexpected letter or alternatively you take a journey that promises well for your business affairs.

### VIRGO
AUG. 21—SEPT. 22.

Your business activities will expand establishing a profitable link overseas.

There will be an important matter to consider affecting your family circle mid-week.

Friends may make more demands on your time and energy and it would be wise to be discriminating without giving offence.

### LIBRA
SEPT. 23—OCT. 23.

Though you will be free with money this week, luck will favour you.

A previous speculation will pay off but you must be careful in lending money to friends, business associates mid-week.

From a personal angle, you will have to contend with a mixture of goodwill and opposition from your family members.

### SCORPIO
OCT. 24—NOV. 22

You may be able to sort out some perplexing personal problems this week.

A domestic problem that baffled you for some time past may be successfully solved before Friday.

Socially, chance meetings will result in lasting friendships and may bring a hint of romance, engagement or marriage.

### SAGITTARIUS
NOV. 23—DEC. 21.

Your refusal to be side-tracked by the attitude of another will carry you through this week.

A surprise event mid-week will increase your business status and bring in more money late in the month.

Correspondence however, will present some posers and will demand restraint.

## HITCH YOUR WAGON
## By 'Libra'
### September 16 to 22

| FAVOURABLE DAYS FOR | |
|---|---|
| Buying | |
| Business Deals | Monday 17 |
| Personal Purchases | Friday 21 |
| Selling | Thursday 20 |
| Entertainments | Tuesday 18, Friday 21 |
| Sport | No particularly good day. |

## Your Daily Guide

*SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 16*

*Forenoon adverse for social activities and for making family changes.*

*Evening is fine for correspondence, short journeys, getting plans drawn up for the week.*

*MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 17*

*Not a favourable day for anything of importance.*

*Afternoon good for minor detail jobs contacting agents and for agreements.*

*TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18*

*For the spiritual-minded, an inspirational and rewarding day.*

*Social climbers may get a surprise uplift.*

*WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19*

*Don't let emotions set you off at a wrong tangent.*

*Gambling, speculation and extravagance are likely to become more costly than you can afford.*

*THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20*

*The Full Moon promises to end some difficult situation in your domestic or workaday environment.*

*Don't let prejudices, fears or complications dominate.*

*FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 21*

*A link with the past occurs, may be through correspondence or a chance contact.*

*Introductions, reunions will prove important as well as fortunate.*

*SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22*

*Well-wishers play a part in helping you enjoy the week-end.*

*Friends lend you an car willing to co-operate for mutual gain.*

# *Alaskan Town Is Bundle Of Contradictions*

CHRONICLE CORRESPONDENT

ANCHORAGE, Alaska.

A moose wandered past the door of a television station here the other morning. No one was particularly surprised.

Such incongruities are commonplace in Anchorage.

They are what happens when a frontier town starts being jostled and overlaid by the mushrooming development of a strategic air age centre.

Placed as far north as Helsinki, Finland, as far west as the Hawaiian Islands, Anchorage claims to be the most air-minded city in the world.

Among a population of about 100,000 in Greater Anchorage (about 40,000 of whom are military and dependants) there are some 2,000 private pilots with 500 privately owned light planes.

So Anchorage has more private aircraft per head of population than any other city.

HERE SMALL FLOATPLANES STAND ON RIVERS AND CREEKS IN PEOPLE'S BACKYARDS RATER LIKE GARAGED AUTOMOBILES.

Paucity of other communications among a terrain of mountains, fjords and lakes has nurtured this casual airmindedness.

Having doubled in size in four years, Anchorage also lays claim to title as North America's fastest growing city.

Mother nature is certainly confused by this sudden growth.

Moose—they give every indication of being very sociable creatures—often move curiously through the heart of the town.

The occasional lynx comes in to snarl and spit at city-dwellers and has to be shot.

**Bear frequently do some nocturnal rummaging through garbage cans on the city outskirts.**

Also along Fourth Avenue may be observed such contrasts as a log-cabin church, a television station, a shop offering to build sleds for husky-dog teams, and the tallest building in the American north-lands—a 14-storey apartment house, a skyscrapper for these regions where almost everything is one-storeyed.

The two television stations here used to be the world's most northerly.

Now that distinction goes to Fairbanks, 260 miles farther north, the television transmission station there is only 120 miles from the Arctic Circle.

ANCHORAGE HAS MORE WOMEN CAB-DRIVERS PER CAPITA THAN ANY OTHER NORTH AMERICAN CITY.

# SPORT CHRONICLE

# BRIDGE IS NOT PLAYED 'BY THE BOOK' WITH REAL LIFE OPPONENTS

By
**Howard Schenken And Richard L. Frey**

IF ANY OF OUR MISGUIDED READERS ASPIRE TO BECOME BRIDGE EXPERTS, WE CAN OFFER SOME HELPFUL ADVICE. LEARN THE BOOK THOROUGHLY. IN PARTICULAR, LEARN HOW TO VALUE HIGH-CARD AND DISTRIBUTIONAL ASSETS ACCURATELY.

Practice your play, so that you can get what's in the cards both offensively and defensively.

Then—and there's the advice—throw the book away:

The fact is, bridge is not played "by the book" when you sit down to the table with three flesh-and-blood opponents.

Judgment, psychology, competitive spirit and temperament far transcend the value of what you can learn from the best bridge book ever written.

If this weren't the case, then bridge tournaments could be dispensed with and the winners selected by giving written examinations.

This doesn't mean that you can ignore the fundamentals, or play without system.

Bridge is a partnership game and a good bridge book is essential to teach sound valuation.

But it cannot teach the element of poker that can be so effective in competitive bidding.

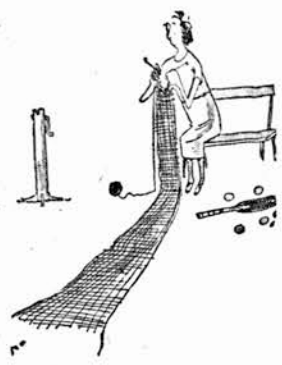
For example, a good poker-bridge player held this hand:

S. Q 9 3
H. 8
D. 7 2
C. A 10 9 8 6 4 3

His partner dealt and opened the bidding with one club. The next player bid one spade and he bid one no-trump. The opponent on his left bid two hearts and the opener then raised to two no-trump.

When his right-hand opponent passed, he unhesitatingly bid three no-trump.

Of course, had either opponent sensed how far he was out on a limb, a double would have driven him to run for safety at four clubs.



But everybody passed, and to his gratification, after the opening spade lead his partner put down:

S. 8 7
H. A Q 4
D. K J 8 6
C. K Q 7 2

With the ace and king of spades at his right, the declarer easily made his game at no-trump, whereas had the opponents persisted in hearts they would have been set no more than a single trick—and that only because each of them held a club.

GOOD RESULTS

Another poker bid that produced a fine result was made by South with the following hand:

S. A K 8 2
H. K J 10 9 6 5
D. 3 2
C. 5

West dealt, East-West were vulnerable, and the bidding went:

| West | North | East | South |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 diamond | Pass | 1 heart | Pass |
| 2 clubs | Pass | 2 N.T. | ? |

South was happy to pass at his first opportunity, for the opponents might have a misfit.

But by the time he got a second turn it was apparent that the opponents held the minor suits strongly and were on their way to three no-trump.

Therefore, South made the daring bid of three hearts—although that suit had first been bid by East.

Much to his surprise everyone passed.

North held:
S. Q J 5 4
H. 4 3
D. J 6 4
C. J 8 7 3

South had three sure losers in the minor suits, but he made the contract because he limited his loss to a single heart trick.

The only way this can be done, of course, is to play the king at the first trick, dropping West's blank queen, for if East has four including the ace-queen he must come to two tricks.

But South made the right play, to add frosting to his triumph, for no lead could have defeated the opponents at a three no-trump bid.

## Bhalji's Corner

### Problem No. 206

Black

White

White to move and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

### Problem No. 205

**Three-mover problem No. 205 by R. C. O. Matthews Keymove:—Q-Q2.**

**This was one shot at goal which barefoot Nafutali, goalkeeper of the touring Uganda XI, did clear in the match against Wycombe Wanderers. Wycombe won 10-1, but cheerful Nafutali didn't keep a count of the shots which beat him. His first question after the game was: "How many did they score? Was it 8, 9 or 10?"**

## TYPES OF BOOTS

**This contrast in footwear was provided at the match between the Uganda XI, now touring Britain, and West Wycombe. Usually all the team play barefooted but owing to the slippery conditions only three of the players turned out without boots.**

# U.S. COACH ERIKSEN TRAINS SWEDES

STOCKHOLM, Sweden.

**HEAVY-SET bronzed American wearing a beret and with megaphone in hand has been a familiar sight this summer on Lake Malaren on the western outskirts of Stockholm.**

From the prow of a small motorboat he has been giving instructions to rowing pupils whose shells skim through the water a few yards away.

The pupils comprise Sweden's prospective team for this year's Olympic Games at Melbourne along with younger hopefuls. Their coach—a man of Swedish-Finnish ancestry—is Gosta "Gus" Eriksen.

**Eriksen's regular job is at Syracuse University, where he is a professor in the teachers' college. In addition he is considered an outstanding crew coach. This soft-spoken man is not new to Sweden. Each summer since 1953 Eriksen, with his wife and four daughters, has crossed the Atlantic to instruct and train Swedish rowers.**

This year his task is doubly important in view of the short time remaining before the Olympic Games.

Eriksen feels right at home in this part of the world. His parents emigrated to the United States from the Finnish island of Aland, located midway between Sweden and Finland at the top of the Baltic Sea. There, his forefathers since Viking days, have owned 14 small islands.

Eriksen was born in the United States, but his ancestral roots go deep. His local co-workers say that when he speaks Swedish — and he has learned the language fairly well in the last three years — his voice has a trace of the singing tone that characterizes Swedish-speaking Finlanders.

Eriksen's activities have not been limited to the Stockholm area. He has spent considerable time in other parts of southern Sweden, partcularly in places like Kungalv, Trollhattan and Stromstad where rowers in the prospective Swedish Olympic team have their homes.

NOT LIMITED

With rowing courses held at these different places, the Swedish Rowing Association tries to give as many as possible of its 2,000 active members an opportunity to learn from the U.S. coach. His methods are eagerly discussed in the 70 clubs that are affiliated with the association.

THE SWEDES FEEL THAT ERIKSEN'S METHODS ARE VERY NEW, ALMOST REVOLUTIONARY, BUT THEY LIKE THE RESULTS. IN FACT, LEADERS IN OTHER SPORTS ARE STUDYING THE FEASIBILITY OF ADAPTING THE ERIKSEN PROGRAM.

In his teaching methods, Eriksen stresses the fact that rowing — or any other sport — is more of a hobby than a serious task. He doesn't believe in an over-rigid training program.

STRENUOUS TRAINING

In the last few years before Eriksen appeared, strenuous training programs were undertaken in this area. These were stepped up specially after the Russians entered international competitions and began making progress in competitive sports.

But Eriksen has changed the outlook on training programs. He feels that monotonous training dulls the reflexes. So he intersperses the schedule, with special gymnastics for brief periods.

In his regular training sessions he demands absolute concentration every second. Unexpected orders sharpen the reflexes, he feels. He believes that the mind should control the muscles, not vice versa.

When Eriksen and his rowers went to see Dr. P. O. Astrand at Sweden's famed Gymnastic Institute to test their physical working capacities, according to Astrand's well known system, the results were far better than expected.

The only higher ratings among the Swedish athletes were recorded by Sixten Jernberg, Sweden's Olympic 50-kilometer ski champion and his colleagues.

INHERITED QUALITIES

"I do not know if the rowers' results were due to inherited qualities or to the training programme they have been following," Dr. Astrand explained. "But it scientifically known that brief, intensive training sessions are best and that the form curve under such methods can be quickly sent upward."

THURE BRANDES, PRESIDENT OF THE SWEDISH ROWING ASSOCIATION, HAS WARM PRAISE FOR ERIKSEN'S METHODS AS WELL AS HIS PERSONALITY. "GUS IS AN EXCELLENT COACH. HE IS EASY TO APPROACH AND A GOOD PSYCHOLOGIST," BRANDES COMMENTED.

"I have seen coaches from many countries at work in different sports, but haven't met anyone who has been able to talk about technique in such an interesting way, giving the boys the right answers to all their questions.

"Because of the confidence he inspires, they blindly obey his orders. I am very happy—and almost surprised that the United States can afford to let a coach of Eriksen's abilities go abroad."

"Gus" Eriksen feels that working with the sturdy, clean-cut Swedish athletes has been a reward in itself.

## Demon Bowler

*MIDDLE finger tightly around the seam of the ball, eight quick steps to the wicket, bring over the arm and twist the wrist to the left just before releasing the ball.*

*This is how Peter Philips bowled the great Denis Compton, England's batting ace. It was not fluke either.*

*Peter aged 13, is the schoolboy who did it twice with successive balls at Nulton's Boys' and Girls' Exhibition at Olympia, London.*

*Denis Compton said it was a pleasure to watch the boy bowl and he wished he knew who he was.*

*He shook another England player, fast bowler Brian Statham, by bowling him—twice.*

*And then a bat, a gift from Denis Compton and signed by him, was presented to Peter.*

**"They're certainly taking their time coming for this one."**

# Japanese Official Lauds Global World Series Of Baseball

TOKYO.

PRESIDENT KIYOSHI MIYAHARA OF THE JAPAN NON-PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL ASSOCIATION, WHO IS LOOKING FORWARD TO HIS COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE SECOND GLOBAL WORLD SERIES OF BASEBALL IN MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN, IN EARLY SEPTEMBER, FEELS THAT LAST YEAR'S TOURNAMENT MADE "A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROMOTION OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS.

"For players and officials, the series gave us an opportunity for face to face competition on the sporting field and we came away enriched by our experience," Miyahara recalled.

Miyahara praised the interest, attention and genial hospitality shown to him by his Milwaukee hosts last September. During the first series tournament.

"I was particularly grateful to have an opportunity to exchange views on amateur baseball with several baseball commissioners from different parts of the world. I remember having a very pleasant discussion with Canada's representative.

"In addition to promoting international understanding and close friendships," he added, "we learned more about baseball from watching each other play."

HAWAII PRAISED

The Japanese official recalled the efforts of the team from Spain, which Japan defeated in the series, saying, "I respected the efforts of the Spanish club particularly since its members had had only two years' experience in organized baseball."

Miyahara also praised the Hawaii team. "The Hawaiians who are used to playing in a warm climate," he explained, "performed remarkably well in the cold weather which prevailed throughout most of the tournament. They almost defeated the champion U. S. team.

"I particularly remember the Each nation in the series had banquet which was held for all participants in the tournament. a diplomatic representative at the dinner who praised the baseball competition as a valuable instrument for the promotion of international understanding."

Miyahara also had unreserved praise for the people of Milwaukee.

"The Milwaukee fans applauded our good plays enthusiastically, and many extended their personal greetings to us," he said.

"I know that U.S.-Japan relations are now stronger as a result of the tournament. I am happy to learn that the tournament will be an annual affair, possibly to be held in other U. S. cities."

Commenting on this year's tournament, Miyahara observed: "If we can win our opening game, our chance of winning the tournament will be bright.

PLAY HOST

We must win at least three games, however, in order to reach the playoffs. With a better fielding and hitting team this year, we will furnish stronger opposition."

Asked about Japan's desire to play host to the tournament in the future, the Japanese baseball official replied that dollar exchange difficulties now present a financial problem, but he added, "we would like to repay Milwaukee's hospitality."

In addition to Japan, teams expected to compete in the September series will come from Hawaii, Canada, Puerto Rico, Mexico, Colombia, Europe, and the United States.

# PRE-GAME ANALYSIS HAS BLIND SPOTS

By
**BHALCHANDRA V. KHARE**

**Tournament Smyslov tried a well analysed line of the Yugoslav Variation of the King's Indian Defence. It is not unnatural to miss a line completely and then see light in the actual game. This happened to Smyslov when he managed to keep out of an uncomfortable position on seeing what he had missed in analysis.**

Pre-game analysis is prone to wander too far into fantasy. On move sixteen Smyslov almost played a positionally attractive move. In the eternal search for something new Smyslov tries to develop the Bishop via K3 in this opening and fails, that he gets away with a draw has more to do with his capacity as a player than any theoretical aspect of the opening.

## KING'S INDIAN DEFENCE

White:— Smyslov
Black:— Petroshan

**1. P-QB4, Kt-KB3; 2. Kt-QB3, P-KKt3; 3. P-Q4, B-Kt2; 4. P-KKt3, Castles; 5. B-Kt2; P-Q3, 6. Kt-B3, Kt-B3 (*1); 7. Castles (*2), P-QR3 (*3); 8. P-KR3, R-Kt1; 9. B-K3, P-QKt4; 10. PxP, PxP, 11. P-Q5, Kt-QR4; 12. P-QKt4 (*4), Kt-B5; 13. B-R7 (*5), R-Kt2; 14. B-Q4 P-K4 (*6); 15. PxP e.p., PxP, 16. BxKt (*7), QxB, 17. R-B1, P-Q4; 18. P-K3, Q-K2, 19. Kt-Q4, QxP, 20. Q-Q3 (*9), Q-B4; 21. Kt-Kt3, Q-Q2; 22. Kt-Q4, Q-B4; 23. P-QR4, PxP; 24. KtxRP, Q-Q3; 25. P-R4, K-R1; 26. Kt-K2, R-Kt5; 27. Kt (R4)-B3, B-QR3 (*10); 28. R-R1, R-Kt7; 29. KR-B1, KR-Kt1; 30. RxB (*11), QxR; 31. KtxP (*12), PxKt; 32. BxP, R-Q7; 33. BxKt, RxQ; 34. BxQ, R-R6; 35. B-B4, R-R8; 36. RxR, BxR, 37. K-Kt2, P-B4; 38. K-B3, R-Kt5; 39. B-Q5, K-Kt2; 40. Kt-B4, P-B5 (*13), 41. Kt-Kt2, B-B6; 42. P-Kt4, B-K4; 43. B-K4, R-Kt7; 44. Kt-K1, R-Q7; 45. P-Kt5; P-B6; 46. K-Kt2, B-Q3; 47. Kt-B2, P-R3; 48. Kt-Q4, PxP; 49. PxP, B-K2; 50. K-Kt3, B-Q3ch (*14); 51. P-B4, K-B2; 52. K-B3, B-B4; 53. Kt-B2 and Black proposed a draw which was agreed.**

## COMMENTS

(*1) A move which has almost supplanted .... Qkt-Q2 recently.

(*2) 7. P-Q5 does Black little harm because of 7. ..... Kt-QR4; 8. Kt-Q2, P-B4;

(*3) Preparing for ....R-Kt1; and .... P-QKt 4; without delay. Though it is more usual to play .... P-QB4 first in the Yugoslav Variation.

(*4) DRIVING BLACK'S KNIGHT TO A BEAUTIFUL SQUARE SURELY THE PRODUCT OF PRE-GAME ANALYSIS.

(*5) Pushing the Black Rook into the line of fire of White's KB.

(*6) A BOLD DECISION, FOR THIS OPENS UP THAT VERY LINE OF FIRE; BUT OTHERWISE BLACK REMAINS WITH A VERY CRAMPED GAME.

(*7) For the moment, White's KKt has no effective place to make use of the concealed attack on Black's QR. Euwe says if 16. Kt-K1, P-Q 4 (to save exchange) White gets a good attack on Black's K4 and QB4. Smyslov saw that Black need not play 16. .... P-Q4 at all but can sacrifice the exchange with excellent prospects, by 16. .... P-K4; 17. BxR, BxB, 18. B-K3, KtxB; 19. PxKt, Q-Q2; threatening 20. .... QxP and also 20. ..... Q-B3 with an attack on White's undefended Knight and KR1.

Smyslov's decision to play 16. BxKt is probably based on the realisation that Black is preparing to play .... P-K4 and that the Bishop is badly placed.

(*8) Meeting the threat of 16. KtxP, RxKt; 19. RxKt winning a Pawn. Black now has a fine game, two good Bishops, the better centre, an excellently posted Knight.

(*9) Rejecting several sacrificial continuations as 20. KtxKP or 20. KtxQP. Far better this constructive move which threatens to regain the Pawn by 21. R-Kt1.

(*10) Black methodically builds up his advantage that Smyslov should save such a game is amazing.

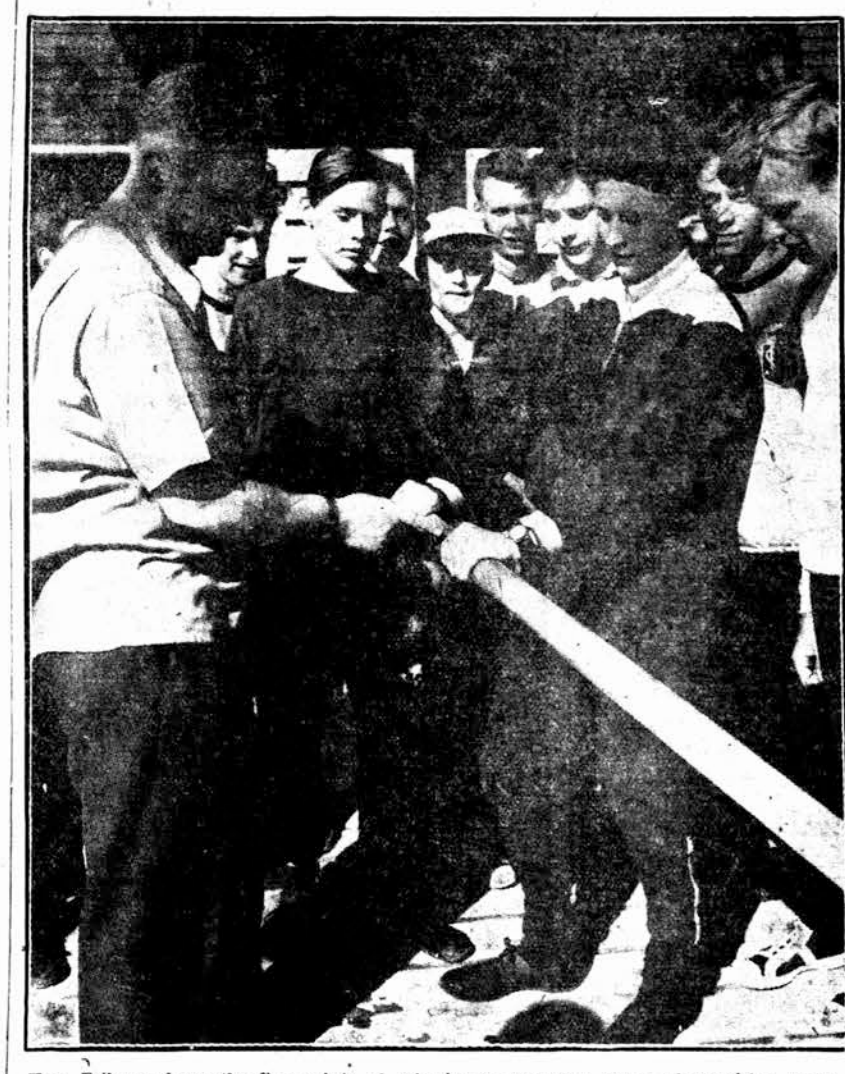
(*11) Poetic justice. This brilliant combination should not have sufficed but it sets Black such problems that there is no more any easy win.

(*12) Because Black's Knight is awkwardly pinned. White gains two Pawns which is some compensation.

(*13) Preventing 41. Kt-Q3, 40. ..... K-B3 could be answered by 41. Kt-Q3 or 41. B-Kt8 threatening 42. Kt-Q5 ch. The game was adjourned here in Black's favour but Smyslov finds a way of blockading the Passed Pawn.

(*14) Smyslov has everything under control. If 50. .... BxP; 51. Kt-B3, P-B7; 52. BxP, RxB; 53. KtxB.

## COACHING THE CREW



**Here Eriksen shows the fine points of gripping an oar to a group of promising young Swedish rowers. He intersperses the training schedule with special gymnastics in order to break the monotony.**

## Should Olympics Be Insured?

MELBOURNE.

The Melbourne Olympic Games organising committee is wondering whether insurance protection against the risk of war should be obtained.

No decision has yet been reached but the committee's chief executive officer, Sir William Bridgeford, said today, that Lloyds of London might be asked to accept the risk.

He added it was not possible to give any idea of the sum which would be involved but it would obviously run into "millions of pounds" which would be necessary to offset the loss which the Olympic Games would suffer if there was an outbreak of hostilities.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 21 April, 2017

# SPORT CHRONICLE

## Glorious Racing At Poona

# NEOLIGHT OBLIGES BIG FOLLOWING IN GOLD CUP

*Chronicle Racing Correspondent*

POONA, September 15.

**DELIGHTFUL racing was seen this afternoon here when the sixth and last day of the big meeting was held. The weather was bright and the track was in excellent condition.**

Going into the lead from bagfall, even-money favourite Neolight scored easily from Raj Kamal, in the Rajaram Chhatrapati Memorial Gold Cup, the feature event of the day.

Trainer Omkar's charges The Maharaj Pramukh and Play Safe were third and fourth.

Portson, who was considerably well supported, ran with a chance till the turn and was out of the struggle at the important end.

Coming with a fine late run Paromar (Mahomed Yusuff on his back) pegged back heavily-supported Priory Maid by a neck in the Monsoon Plate. Dark William was third another neck behind and Blusheon was a poor fourth.

**ANOTHER GOOD DAY**

Trainer Omkar had one more good day at Poona.

He saddled a popular double with Peace Offensive and Coronation for Ahmedbhoy Brothers.

Talib also sent out two winners today, Neolight and Musical Way. Among the riders Mahomed Yusuff alone steered two winners.

Daily Double paid Rs. 126 (24 tickets).

Daily Treble paid Rs. 95 (318 Tickets).

**THE POONA PLATE—5 Furs.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **PLAYING POSSUM** (Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Patil's) 9-1 | Gopal | 1 |
| **Perhaps** 9-5 | Deshmukh | 2 |
| **Rough Diamond** 9-4 | Sawai S. | 3 |
| **No Zone** 7-3 | Bashu | 4 |

All Ran.
Won by 2Ls, ¼L, 2½Ls.
Time 1 min. 4-1/5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 75 for win; Rs. 50, Rs. 29 for places.
Forecast Pool: Rs. 297.
Winner trained by Ahmed Abbas.

**THE ALANDI PLATE—5 Furs.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **PEACE OFFENSIVE** ..(M/s. A. H. Ahmedbhoy and Purshotam Jethabhai's) 9-0 | Damodar | 1 |
| **Marika** 8-11 | P. Khade | 2 |
| **Royal Deal** 8-11 | S. Chavan | 3 |
| **Shamadan** 9-0 | Mohd. Yusuf | 4 |

Not run: Hoor, True Grace.
Won by Shd., 6Ls, ¼L.
Time: 1 min. 3-2/5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 17 for win Rs. 11, Rs. 12, Rs. 15 for places.
Forecast Pool: Rs. 26.
Winner trained by G. M. Omkar.

**THE PANVEL PLATE—1 M, 1 Fur.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **PIXIE WAY** (Mr. A. D. Vachha's) 8-11 | Mohd. Yusuf | 1 |
| **Gay Duke** 7-4 | Shiba | 2 |
| **Raj Mukut** 7-13 | Damodar | 3 |
| **Quraisha** 7-0 | J. Bhosle | 4 |

Not run: Phrenghese, Gambella, Whirlwind.
Won by 2¼Ls, 1¼Ls, 3Ls.
Time: 1 min. 59-4/5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 26 for win; Rs. 15, Rs. 17 for places.
Forecast Pool: Rs. 41.
Winner trained by D. M. Mistry.

**THE RAJARAM CHHATRAPATI MEMORIAL GOLD CUP—1¼ M.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **NEOLIGHT** (Mr. R. J. Guzdar's) 8-7 | S. Chavan | 1 |
| **Raj Kamal** 7-5 | Duffy | 2 |
| **T. M. Pramukh** 8-5 | Damodar | 3 |
| **Play Safe** 7-11 | Rajoo | 4 |

Not run: Blusheon.
Won by 1¼Ls, Nk, 1¼Ls.
Time: 2 mins. 9-2/5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 23 for win; Rs. 23, Rs. 15, Rs. 24 for places.
Forecast Pool: Rs. 82-8.
Winner trained by A. L. J. Talib.

**THE OOTACAMUND PLATE — 1¼ M.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **CORONATION** (M/s. A. H. Ahmedbhoy and Purshotam Jethabhai's) 7-13 | Rajoo | 1 |
| **Petite Parisienne** 8-11 | P. Khade | 2 |
| **Maruti** 8-4 | Medhe | 3 |
| **Arc de Triomphe** 7-6 | Modsingh | 4 |

Not run: Mustang, Final Pound.
Won by Hd., 1¼Ls, 3Ls.
Time: 2 mins. 12 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 39 for win; Rs. 16, Rs. 29, Rs. 23 for places.
Winner trained by G. M. Omkar.

**THE MONSOON PLATE—1 M, 1 F**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **PAROMAR** (Mr. S. Mody's) 8-10 | Mohd. Yusuf | 1 |
| **Priory Maid** 8-5 | Purtu S. | 2 |
| **Dark William** 8-5 | Eldin | 3 |
| **Blusheon** 7-11 | S. Chavan | 4 |

All ran.
Won by Nk., Nk., 4Ls.
Time: 1 min. 54 1/5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 68 for win; Rs. 13, Rs. 11 Rs. 13 for places.
Winner trained by K. H. Irani.

**THE SANGLI PLATE—7 Furs.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **MUSICAL WAY** (Mr. P. M. Rungta's) 8-5 | Purtu S. | 1 |
| **Maratha Princess** 8-5 | Duffy | 2 |
| **Goodwood** 8-10 | Devaney | 3 |
| **Ling Mala** 8-12 | S. Chavan | 4 |

Not run: Jahan Ara.
Won by 3/4L, 6Ls, 1¼Ls.
Time: 1 min. 28 1-5 secs.
Tote paid: Rs. 27 for win; Rs. 14, Rs. 17, Rs. 45 for places.
Winner trained by A. L. J. Talib.

## U. S. Swim Coach Has A Busy Programme

**Chronicle Aquatics Correspondent**

BOMBAY, Saturday.

An exacting programme has been fixed for John Miller, the senior aquatics coach of the U.S. marines, who will be the guest coach of the Bombay State Aquatics Association for the six weeks he will be in the city.

Starting on Monday, September 17, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings between 8-30 and 10-30 he will conduct coaching classes at the Pransukhlal Mafatlal Hindu Swimming Bath for members of that club. Most of the outstanding city swimmers and water-polo players are counted on their rolls.

In the evenings between 5-30 and 7-30 on the above-mentioned days, Mr. Miller will be seen in action at the Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Olympic Swimming Pool, Mahim, for the benefit of their members.

Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, the famous American coach will shift his scene of activities to Victoria Swimming Bath.

In the mornings between 11-30 and 12-30, the city navy swimmers and some of the outsanding services swimmers who have come here specially for the training, will receive instructions.

In the evenings between 5-30 and 7-30, members of the Golwalla Bath, Dharampur Boat Club, Cussrow Baug and Cricket Club of India will have Mr. Miller at their disposal.

## U.S. Coach Will Train Our Athletes

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15

Laurence Nelson Synder, Ohio University athletics coach, is to leave on Monday for India to train the Indian athletics team for the forthcoming Melbourne Olympic Games.

Announcing Synder's imminent departure in Washington Friday night, the State Department said that the Ohio coach's trip was being undertaken within the framework of the State Department's programme for international cultural exchanges.

Synder is to stay about two months in India.

## Lewis Hoad Beaten

## FRENCH PLAYER CAUSES UPSET

DENVER, Colorado, September 15.

The young French player, Pierre Darmon, caused a major surprise by defeating the Australian ace and Wimbledon Champion Lewis Hoad, 6-3, 12-10; in the quarter-finals of the Colorado Lawn Tennis Championships here yesterday.

Darmon played an aggressive game throughout and was particularly effective at the net. He picked up gallantly in the second set after Hoad had led 5-4.

In the semi-finals, Darmon will meet Gardner Mulloy of the United States, the other semi-final will be between Sweden's Davidson and the American Art Larsen.—UPI-AFP.

## Persian Club Still At Top

BOMBAY, Saturday.

PERSIAN CLUB remained unbeaten at the end of their second match against Catholic Gymkhana 'B' in the final play-off series in the Bombay (Team) Billiards League at the Cricket Club of India. Persian Club won at 1100 points to 985.

Parsi Gymkhana 'B' have yet to score, for they lost both their matches so far. Proctor Y.M.C.A. 'A' and 'B' and Catholic Gymkhana have won a match each.

**LATEST POSITION**

| | P. | W. | L. | Pt. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persian Club 'B' | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Catholic Gymkhana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Proctor Y.M.C.A. 'A' | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Proctor Y.M.C.A. 'B' | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Parsi Gymkhana 'B' | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |

## Two More Attempt Channel Swim

PARIS, Sept. 15.

Two swimmers set out from Calais today in attempts to swim the Channel despite unfavourable weather conditions. First to leave was 16-year-old James Granger, youngest swimmer ever to attempt the difficult crossing.

He was followed four minutes later by Clerck Macclenad, a 33-year-old commercial traveller from Belfast, Northern Ireland.

It was Macclenad's fourth attempt. Jack Macclenad one of the two swimmers who set out to cross the English Channel early this morning, gave up after three hours ten minutes in the water.—UPI-AFP.

# Hyderabad Team In Quarter-Final Of I. F. A. Shield

CALCUTTA, Sept. 15

Hyderabad Sporting and East Bengal Club, Calcutta, entered the quarter-final of I.F.A. Shield Tournament today.

Hyderabad defeated the local senior divisions side, Kidderpore, by three goals to nil, while East Bengal beat Bally Protiva by two goals to nil.

Kidderpore had more of the play in the initial half but ineffective forward movements prevented them for scoring. They were also handicapped in the absence of their regular backs.

Hyderabad being the heavier team and with a speedy set of forwards played a vast improved game in the second half and went into lead in the first minute Rahamatullah (inside-right) scoring from a pass of Balaram.

They scored again ten minutes later through inside-left Julfikar, who getting possession of a pass from outside-right Kader, tested goal keeper Ghosh from close, who failed to hold. Julfikar found the net in the second attempt.

Hyderabad scored the third goal three minutes before the close, centre-forward Kannan receiving a pass from Kader, dodged the defence line and placed the ball inside the net.

In a scrappy match East Bengal defeated Bally Protiva by two goals to nil. East Bengal led by one goal in the first half which came in the 19th minutes, Ahmed scoring off a forward pass.

East Bengal scored the second goal in the 27th minute of the second half through inside-left Kitte.—UPI.

## Today's FIXTURES

**FOOTBALL**

**Cooperage:**
5-20 p.m. Central Railway vs I.C.L. (first division Harwood League).

**St. Xavier's College Gymkhana, Parel:**
3-30 p.m. Khatau vs Labour Welfare Board 'D', 4-30 p.m. Young Aryans vs Goan Heroes (Fourth Division), 5-30 p.m. Western Railway 'B' vs Laxmi Ratan (Second Division, Harwood League).

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## FOILED!

**Western Railway and Caltex shared two goals and points in the Senior Harwood League match played first time this season at the W.I.F.A. ground, Cooperage on Saturday. Here Correa (nearest camera) of Caltex is seen stopping Nagraja's move.**

# PAVITHRAN RESCUES CALTEX IN TIME

BOMBAY, Saturday.

**A GOAL two minutes from the end earned for Caltex Club a point in their encounter with Western Railway "A" in the first division of the Harwood League at the Cooperage this evening, both teams sharing two goals.**

Soccer was once again renewed at the Cooperage for the first time after the last football season.

The ground appeared like a billiard table top, but the players after being used to the slow Bombay Gymkhana ground found the ball travelling faster than they expected.

The big crowd that turned up for the opening game on this ground went back disappointed with the dull play.

Western Railway brought back with their ranks Janki and Nagraj who were on the suspended list for the first leg of the league.

It was the former's brilliance that enabled them to take the lead.

A good move between Aziz and Janki resulted in the latter eluding two defenders to score with a neat placement. This goal came in the seventeenth minute.

**CHANCES WASTED**

Before that Caltex had good chances of taking the lead but Pavithran and John Charles both failed to score, Pavithran shooting wide and Charles delaying with the ball too long.

Before the breatifer Archie Gabriel sent in a feeble shot from close in into the goalkeeper's hands.

In the second session the ball was kicked about from end to end without any damage being done.

**Laloo had a good chance to increase the lead for Western but he failed to get his head to a "Janki centre."**

At the other end, John Fernandes' effort just missed the mark narrowly, and then Pavithran's shot was pushed for a corner by Sanjiva.

Western Railway tried hard to consolidate their position, Nagraj and Janki shooting wide.

When a victory appeared imminent for Western Railway Pavithran made the best of a misunderstanding to put the teams on level terms.

The teams were:

**WESTERN RAILWAY:** Sanjiva, Antic, Peter; Gulabsingh, Salvi, Jacob; Janki, Aziz, Laloo, Nagraj and Ashok.

**CALTEX CLUB:** Narayan; Bhaskaran, Chandrasekhar; Correa, Sanil, Balan; John Fernandes, Archie Gabriel, Neville D'Souza, John Charles and Pavithran.

**Referee:** J. P. Pinto.

## Xaverians Surprised

BOMBAY, Saturday.

**ST. XAVIER'S COLLEGE GYMKHANA 'A', the better side were unlucky to lose to Central Railway 'B' by a solitary goal in the second division of the Harwood League Football tournament, at the St. Xavier's College Gymkhana ground, Parel, this evening.**

In the 12th minute, Xaverians had a narrow escape. Outside-right F. Moraes centred the ball to centre-forward J. Walabyehi, who missed the goal by mere inches.

Four minutes later, collegian's inside-right J. Crasto, made a dash for the opponents' goal, but Central's deep defender foiled him

Three minutes before the break, Railmen nearly scored. Inside-right T. D'Souza, off outside-right Balaram's pass, tried, but Xavier's goalie Leo Fernandes fisted the ball out.

When the interval was taken neither side had scored.

**RAILMEN LEAD**

Ninth minute of the second half saw Railmen take the lead. Their inside-left Dorayswami broke through and got the goal.

Five minutes later, Xavier's Walabyehi kicked straight over the bar, off Crasto's pass.

**FOURTH DIVISION MATCHES**

The first match of the evening in the fourth division of the same League, ended with New India Assurance drawing 1—1 against the British India General Assurance, both the goals being scored in the initial half of play.

It was in the fourth minute from the start that the New India took the lead their inside-left N. K. Shetty scoring off centre-half Uchil's centre.

**Four minutes later, the British India equalised through their inside-right N. Alphonso, who scored off outside-left A. Lobo's pass.**

The second match in the same division resulted in a narrow victory for the Back Bay Sports Club, who beat Grindlay's Bank by one-zero, the goal being scored in the 16th minute of the second half, by centre-forward Vareed Michael, off outside-right Pereira's pass.

# MALAYAN IBRAHIM DISPLAYS GOOD FORM

## Raichand Vimawalla Has Field Day

BOMBAY, Saturday.

**MALAY'S number four, Omar Ibrahim, played a big part today when in combination with Amrit Dewan of Delhi, he beat V. B. Tilak and S. G Nadkarni in the third round of men's doubles in the Cricket Club of India Badminton Tournament, this evening. Omar Ibrahim and Amrit Dewan won in straight games at 15-3, 15-5.**

Ibrahim exhibited all-round display, speed and good judgment which gained them a facile win.

Omar and Dewan won in less than ten minutes, conceding three points in the first game and five in the second. Omar had good support from Dewan throughout.

Raichand Vimawalla had a field day.

He won the men's singles playing against John D'Souza in the fourth round but had to drop the first game over extra points. He capped his performance later, by winning the mixed doubles match in partnership with Neela Parekh beating M. P. Sahani and Brinda Banker in straight but keen games, the scores reading 15-8, 15-13.

The Lotwallas, Kishor and Mumtaz, who gave a pleasing display in the earlier round failed to produce that form and lost to the stubborn combination of Dhirubhai Damani and Manda Kelkar in straight games. Damani and Manda Kelkar won at 15-8, 15-6.

Datta Dhongade won against Rusi Mistry in straight games but was fully tested.

Mistry, in both the games trailing rallied well to comt up to 12 points in the first and 11 points in the second only to concede the match. Lack of Stamina and ill-timed smashes cost him the match.

Dhongade, later, in partnership with Malani Gokale, easily beat I. P. Sonthalia and Mrs. S. V. Bhat in straight gameñ conceding a total of three points.

Of the four Malayan players invited by the C.C.I. only Omar Ibrahim was able to make.

It now transpires that Omar Ibrahim was not aware that he will have to play in two consecutive tournaments upto October 4, and has only two weeks leave. He is due to play the Inter-state tournament in Singapore on October 4.

**The Committees of the C.C.I. and the Western India have made representations to the Badminton Association of Malaya, the Singapore Association and Omar Ibrahim's employers to extend his stay in Bombay and if possible to postpone the Inter-state match for two days as Omar Ibrahim is booked to fly back on October 5.**

In the C.C.I. Tournament, Ibrahim and Mrs. Shushila Kapadia will most probably meet Natekar and Sashi Bhat in the Semi-final of the Mixed event on Tuesday 18.

In the Singles Omar Ibrahim meets Dhongade in the Quarter-finals and if he wins, he will meet Amrit Dewan in the Semi--final of the Lower half.

The results were:

**Men's singles** Fourth round: Raichand Vimavalla beat John D'Souza 16-17, 15-2, 15-6; Nandu Natekar beat V. D. Kher 15-4, 15-1; Amrit Dewan beat Narendra Sayal 15-8, 15-3; Datta Dhongade beat Rusi Mistry 15-12, 15-11; R. N. Majumdar w.o. Malayan 'A'.

**Men's doubles** Third round: S. S. Hemmady and R. S. Nirody beat S. D. Jinsiwalla and V. D. Kher 15-8, 12-15, 17-16; S. S. Parulekar and C. B. Kalappa beat Burjor Shroff and Rusi Mistry 15-5, 15-9.

**Women's singles** Third round: Sushila Kapadia beat Anuradha Thakkar 11-0, 11-1.

**Mixed doubles** Fourth round: Nandu Natekar and Shashi Bhat beat Masood Khan and Neela Deshpande 15-6, 15-9; Nazir Rajput and Anurodha Thakkar w.o. Bawne Rego and Nirupama Pradhan; Raichand Vimavalla and Neela Parekh beat M. P. Sahani and Brinda Banker 15-8, 15-13; Faruk and Antia and Homai Mistry w.o. Manohar Bopardikar and Nalini Uplekar; Kishor Lotwalla and Mumtaz Lotwalla lost to D. G. Damani and Manda Kelakar 8-15, 6-15; Datta Dhongade and Malati Gokhale beat I. P. Sonthalia and Mrs. S. V. Bhat 15-1, 15-2.

## Parel Hockey League

BOMBAY, Saturday.

Entries for the Parel Hockey League closes on Monday, October 1, and the League will commence on Friday, October 5.

## India Defeats Greece In Chess

MOSCOW, Sept. 15

India beat Greece by two and a half to one and a half, in the Consolation Pool World Chess Championships here yesterday.

In the fourth round matches Scotland beat India by two and a half to one and a half.

The general order in the number two Consolation Pool after yesterday matches was as follows:

Philippines and Scotland 9.5 points each, Saar 8.5 pts., India 8.5 pts., Luxemburg, Mongolia and Puerto Rico 8 pts. each, Iran 7.5 pts, Greece 6 pts., and Ireland 5.5 pts.—UPI-AFP.

## WESTERN INDIA BADMINTON

BOMBAY, Saturday.

The Western India Badminton Championships, a Major Tournament, will be held this year from September 22 to October 4.

In addition to six leading Indian ranked players (Men), 7 ladies from different States will also be participating in the Championships which have been declared as a Selection Tournament for the selection of the Indian Women's Team for the "Uber Cup."

O. Ibrahim, a Malayan ranked player, who is playing in the C.C.I. Open Championships, has been invited and is likely to participate in the Championships. Entries close at 12 noon on September 18 and the draw will take place the same evening.

## TRYING ON OLYMPIC UNIFORM

**Wearing the uniform of the British Women's Olympic team to be worn during the 1956 Olympic Games at Melbourne is 22-year-old sprinter Mrs. June Paul, who has been selected to represent Great Britain in the women's 100 and 200 metre events at the Games.**

**She is dressed in the blue blazer with the Olympic badge, a "Terylene" white pleated skirt over a nylon slip, a white Panama hat, white gloves, and white court shoes.**

**Part of the walking out dress for the women athletes are also seen in this picture. Beside Mrs. Paul is, a grey skirt, white blouse and cardigan, and moccasin shoes.**

## INTERNATIONAL VOLLEYBALL

# India Qualifies For Final Pool

PARIS, September 15.

**INDIA won three out of the five matches played by her in the third International Volleyball Tournament in Paris. India thus qualified for the first place in her pool.**

The three matches won by India were against West Germany on September 2 (3-0), against Luxembourg on September 4 (3-0) and against Turkey on September 6 (3-0).

The 28 countries participating in the tournament were divided into ten pools, with the ten first-ranking countries heading each pool, this ranking being given on the basis of various other world and regional championships held elsewhere and recognised by the International Volleyball Federation. (India was the Asian Champion for 1955.)

Besides the three matches won by India in Paris, she lost two —against Brazil (3-2) and China (3-1).

Out of the five matches played by the Indian team in Paris, Captain Kuldip Chopra led them against Brazil, China and West Germany, while vice-captain Diha Nath skippered the Indian team against Luxembourg and Turkey. —UPI.

The following were the scores of the matches played by the Indian team:—

India vs Brazil (Aug. 30): Won by Brazil (3-2). Scores: 15-6, 6-15, 4-15, 15-11, 4-15.

India vs China (Sept. 1): Won by China (3-1). Scores: 15-5, 15-9, 10-15, 15-7.

India vs West Germany (Sept. 2): Won by India (3-0). Scores: 15-0, 15-2, 15-5.

India vs Luxembourg (Sept. 4): Won by India (3-0). Scores: 15-6, 15-6, 15-6.

The Indian team comprised the following:

Kuldip Chopra (Captain), Sat Gur Dayal, Avinash Chandra, Sardari Lal, Dina Nath, Mohan Singha, Mohan Rishi, Alok Chandra, Shankar Narain, Bardhan Nair, Adhi Kanu, Amarjit Singh.

Referee: D. R. Banerjee, Manager S. K. Basu.—UPI.

## NAVY BOXING TOURNAMENT

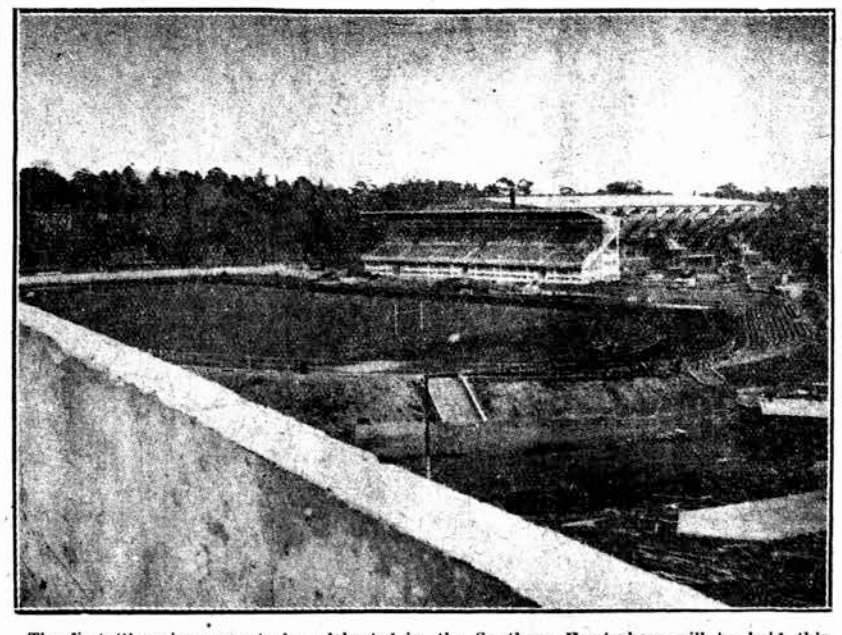
BOMBAY, Saturday.

Indian Navy Boxing Tournament will be held in the Naval Barracks at 6-30 p.m. on Wednesday, September 19.

Admission will be by tickets which may be had free, by boxing club secretaries from the Officer-in-Charge, Indian Navy School of Physical Training, Naval Barracks, Mint Road, on any day.

Weighing-in will take place at 5 p.m. on Tuesday, September 18, at the Naval Barracks.

## CONSTRUCTION COMPLETE



**The first Olympic games to be celebrated in the Southern Hemisphere will be held this November in Melbourne. Construction programme is virtually complete. Here is the Olympic Park, which has practice track and the spectacular swimming and diving stadium in the background.**

## Hututu Holders In Final

BOMBAY, Saturday.

In a grim struggle for supremacy, Fort Nava Bharat Hututu Sangh, holders, entered the final of Colaba Causeway Hututu Tournament at the Azad Maidan this evening. Nava Bharat beat Nutan Bhajrang Vyayamshala, Dadar, 120-110 points. The losers led 80-60 at lemon time.

It was the losers who led for the major part of the match but seven minutes before the end faltered and their hasty moves and ill-timed attack proved to be their downfall.

Raja Ram and Karnik scored for the winners, and Prabhakar and Janardan reduced the margin.

In the other semi-final, Guru Mahadev Hututu Sangh, Fort, prevailed over Navasagar Kreeda Mandal by a wide margin 90-40. The half-time score was 60-20 in the winners' favour. C. H. Gangaram and Karunakar scored for the winners and Shankar played a lone hand for the losers.

The final will be played on Sunday at 5 p.m., when Mr. C. H. Kopade, the president of the Club will give away the prizes.